

Lesson
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Qalqalah Letters

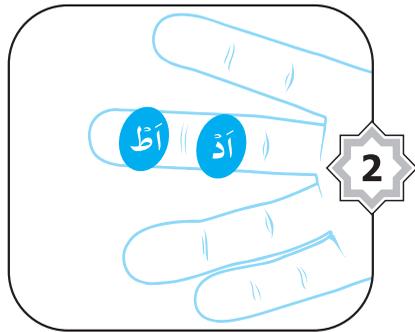
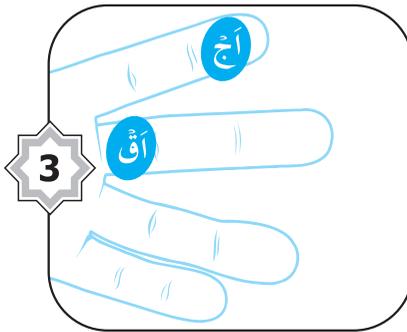
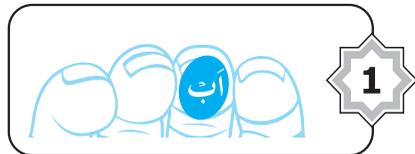


When **د, ج, ب, ط, ق** have a Sukoon sign on them, Qalqala occurs. Qalqala is an extra sound which is somewhat similar to a half-Dhammah sound. The extra sound helps a person standing behind Imam in Salah to know, for example, if the Imam has recited **أق, اط, أج, or أد**. Qalqalah letters are 5 and its collection is **قطب جد**. The sukoon sign on Qalqalah letter are given like (>) this.

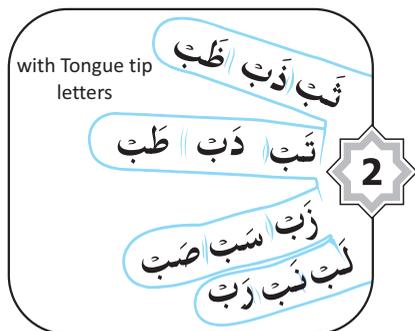
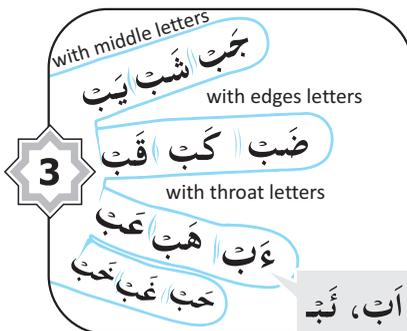
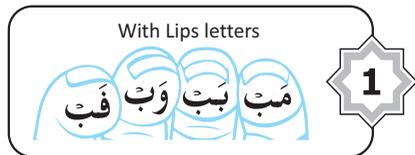
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Qalqalah Letters' Poem

Here we have the 5 Qalqalah letters with "Alif with Fathah" (أ).
But the Qalqalah letters can occur after any letter.



Here in this poem, we take letter "Ba" from the 5 Qalqalah letters. Letter "Ba" is pronounced by the lips in all the forms given below.



You can read this Ba lettered poem with Kasrah (مِب, بِب, وِب) and with Dhammah (مَب, بَب, وَب) also.
And like this you can complete the poem with remaining 4 Qalqalah letters **د, ج, ق, ط** also.

Now our sukoon cases are almost finished, only 2 more remaining.

1. If any of the 5 Qalqalah letters (ق ط ب ج ذ) comes in the middle, the Qalqalah will be a normal one.

يُطْعِمُ

He feeds

مَطْلَعِ

rising place / rising time

رَزَقْنَاهُمْ

we all provided them

خَلَقْنَا

we all created

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

سُبْحَانَ

عَبْدُ

إِبْنُ

قَبْلِكُمْ

قَبْلِهِمْ

قَبْلِكَ

قَبْلِ

أَجْمَعِينَ

مُجْرِمِينَ

يَجْعَلُ

تَجْرِي

وَلَقَدْ

لَقَدْ

فَقَدْ

قَدْ

تَدْعُونَ

يَدْعُونَ

أَدْرِيكَ

عَدَنِ

2. If a Qalqalah letter (ق ط ب ج ذ) comes at the end of a word, then the Qalqalah will be strong. The words below are with a Qalqalah letter with a sukoon at the end, which is valid only when you stop at them.

أَحَدٌ

أَزْوَاجٌ

وَقَبٌ

مُحِيطٌ

خَلَقٌ