


**MADD** means to stretch. There are two main types of Madd.

1. **Original Madd:** This refers to 'Alif-Madd, Yaa-Madd, and Waaw-Madd as discussed in lessons 14, 16, and 18. The sound stretch here is double.
2. **Secondary Madd:** When 'Alif-Madd, Yaa-Madd, Waaw-Madd is followed by a Hamzah or a *Saakinah* letter. Main types of the secondary Madd are given below:

**Condition 1: Attached Madd** occurs when an 'Alif-Madd, Yaa-Madd, Waaw-Madd is followed by a Hamzah in the same word. It has a pointed end (  ) and its duration is 4 to 5 Harakaat (stretches).

مَاءٍ

water

شَاءَ

he willed

جَاءَ

he came

أُولَئِكَ

هَؤُلَاءِ

سُوءٌ

يَشَاءُ


إِبْتِغَاءً

الْأَاءِ

سَوَاءٌ


أُولِيَاءِ

السَّمَاءِ

**Condition 2: Madd-Lazim** occurs when an 'Alif-Madd, a Yaa-Madd, or a Waaw-Madd is followed by a letter with a Sukoon or a Shaddah within a word. It has a pointed shape (  ) and its duration is six Harakaat (stretches).

جَانُ      أَلُّنَ      أَتْحَاجُّونِي

وَلَا الضَّالِّينَ      الصَّاحَّةُ      الحَاقَةُ

**Condition 3: Separated Madd (Jaiz):** occurs when the first word ends with 'Alif-Madd, Yaa-Madd, Waaw-Madd and the second word begins with a Hamzah. It has a wavy shape (  ) and its duration is two or four to five Harakaat.

فِيهَا أَبَدًا      مَا أَصَابَ      يَأْتِيهَا النَّاسُ

إِنَّا أَعْطَيْنَكَ      قَالُوا آمَنَّا      لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ

آيَةٌ

Sign / verse

آدَمَ

Adam (ﷺ)

أَمَنَ

he believed

الْ

family / followers

عَطَاءً

سَوَاءً

الْآخِرَ

سُوءٌ

مَاءً

وَالسَّمَاءِ

بِنَاءً

جَزَاءً

الهِتَةَ

أَضَاءَتْ

شَاءَ

إِبْتِغَاءً

إِسْرَاءِ يُلَ

الْقُرْآنُ

بِالْآخِرَةِ

وَجَاءَ

بِأَيْتِنَا

الْمَلِيكَةَ

أَتَيْنَا

أَمْنَا

فَتَوْبُوا إِلَى

كَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ

كَمَا أَمَنَ

وَمَا أَتَاكُمْ