

Lesson
45

Merge (Idghaam)
(to Noon-Saakinah/Tanween with next letter)



Rule-01: Merge with Ghunnah: If a Noon-Saakinah or a Tanween is followed by any of these letters و، ی، ن، grouped as (يسمو), then merge the ن or the Tanween with the following letter with a Ghunnah. This merger is indicated by a Shaddah sign on the following letter. To merge Noon Saakinah with (ی و ن) the symbol (س) is placed, The same rule is also applied for Tanween.

Tanween ۙ	Noon Saakinah (نْ)	
لِقَوْمٍ يَّعْقِلُونَ	لِمَنْ يَّشَاءُ	ی
for the people who use reason	to whom He wills	
سِنَةٌ وَلَا نَوْمٌ	مِنْ وَلِيٍّ	و
عَدُوٍّ مُّبِينٍ	مِنْ مَّاءٍ	م
شَيْءٍ نَّحْنُ	مِنْ نِعْمَةٍ	ن

Rule-02: Merger without Ghunnah: a Noon-Saakinah or a Tanween is followed by any of two letters ل، ر, then merge the ن or the Tanween with the following letter without Ghunnah.

يَوْمٌ لَا	مَنْ لَمْ	ل
غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ	مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ	ر

Rule-03: Exception: Don't read these four words merging with Noon Saakinah, read it normally. Because Yaa or Waw are in one word after Noon Saakinah.

دُنْيَا، بُنْيَان، صِنْوَان، قِنْوَان