

Lesson-18: فَاعِلٌ، مَفْعُولٌ، فِعْلٌ: فَتَحَ، جَعَلَ ---

GRAMMAR: Let us learn to make the 3 forms: فاعِلٌ، مفعولٌ، فعلٌ

There was a time when Muslims used to give knowledge, art, technology, to the world. Now the opposite is happening because we left the Qur'an. Remember "to give."

When you say فاعِلٌ (doer), show it with your right hand as if you are giving, i.e., doing something good.

Giving a coin to someone in charity!

When you say مفعولٌ (the one who is affected), show it with your right hand as if you are receiving something. Receive a coin in your palm!

While saying فعلٌ (to do), move your right hand by making a fist raised high as if you are showing the power of the action.

The plural of فاعِلٌ is فاعِلُونَ or فاعِلِينَ.

The plural of مفعولٌ is مفعولُونَ or مفعولِينَ.

The number written next to the فاعِلٌ indicates the occurrence of the words فاعِلٌ، مفعولٌ، فعلٌ (i.e., the 3 forms) in the Qur'an.

Spoken Arabic

All of us are doing some good work, الحمد لله

هَلْ أَنْتَ فَاعِلٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاعِلٌ
هَلْ أَنْتُمْ فَاعِلُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ فَاعِلُونَ

| فعل أمر فعل نهى، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، اسم فاعل | فعل مضارع | فعل ماضٍ |
|---|-------------|------------|
| Do! اِفْعَلْ | يَفْعَلُ | فَعَلَ |
| Do! (you all) اِفْعَلُوا | يَفْعَلُونَ | فَعَلُوا |
| Don't do! لَا تَفْعَلْ | تَفْعَلُ | فَعَلْتَ |
| Don't do! لَا تَفْعَلُوا | أَفْعَلُ | فَعَلْتُمْ |
| Doer the one who is affected to do 17 فَاعِلٌ مَفْعُولٌ فِعْلٌ | تَفْعَلُونَ | فَعَلْنَا |

Spoken Arabic

You must have opened a door.

هَلْ أَنْتَ فَاتِحٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاتِحٌ
هَلِ الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ؟ نَعَمْ، الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ

| فعل أمر فعل نهى، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، اسم فاعل | فعل مضارع | فعل ماضٍ |
|--|-------------|------------|
| Open! اِفْتَحْ | يَفْتَحُ | فَتَحَ |
| Open! (you all) اِفْتَحُوا | يَفْتَحُونَ | فَتَحُوا |
| Don't open! لَا تَفْتَحْ | تَفْتَحُ | فَتَحْتَ |
| Don't open! لَا تَفْتَحُوا | أَفْتَحُ | فَتَحْتُمْ |
| Opener The one which is opened To open فَاتِحٌ مَفْتُوحٌ فَتَحَ | تَفْتَحُونَ | فَتَحْنَا |

Spoken Arabic

You might have made something good!

هَلْ أَنْتَ جَاعِلٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا جَاعِلٌ
هَلْ أَنْتُمْ جَاعِلُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ جَاعِلُونَ

| اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، فعل أمر، فعل نهي، Name of action | فعل مضارع | فعل ماضٍ |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Make! | اجْعَلْ | جَعَلَ |
| Make! (you all) | اجْعَلُوا | جَعَلُوا |
| Don't make! | لَا تَجْعَلْ | جَعَلْتَ |
| Don't make! | لَا تَجْعَلُوا | جَعَلْتُمْ |
| Maker That which is made To make | جَاعِلٌ مَجْعُولٌ جَعَلٌ | جَعَلْتُمْ جَعَلْنَا |

Spoken Arabic

The real helper is Allah. He is ناصر. All of us are helped by Allah. We are منضوون.

هَلْ هُوَ نَاصِرٌ؟ نَعَمْ، هُوَ نَاصِرٌ
هَلْ أَنْتَ مَنْصُورٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا مَنْصُورٌ

| اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، فعل أمر، فعل نهي، Name of action | فعل مضارع | فعل ماضٍ |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Help! | أَنْصُرْ | نَصَرَ |
| (You Help! all) | أَنْصُرُوا | نَصَرُوا |
| Don't help! | لَا تَنْصُرْ | نَصَرْتَ |
| Don't help! | لَا تَنْصُرُوا | نَصَرْتُمْ |
| Helper The one who is helped Help, to help | نَاصِرٌ مَنْصُورٌ نَصْرٌ | نَصَرْتُمْ نَصَرْنَا |

Following the same style, you can make the forms for **خَلَقَ** and **ذَكَرَ**. That is your homework!

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| Creation, to create | خَلَقَ | The one who is created | مَخْلُوقٌ | Creator | خَالِقٌ |
| To remember, remembrance | ذَكَرَ | The one who is remembered | مَذْكُورٌ | One who remembers | ذَاكِرٌ |