

## Lesson-07: إِلَى، مَعَ، عِنْدَ

**GRAMMAR:** In this lesson, we will learn three more words: إِلَى، مَعَ، عِنْدَ. These three words occur 1096 times in the Quran with 7 Pronouns. Example sentences given below are very useful for remembering the meanings of these words. In the examples below.

إِنَّا	لِلَّهِ	وَإِنَّا	إِلَيْهِ	رَاجِعُونَ،	إِلَى: to, toward
"Indeed, we	belong to Allah	and indeed we	towards Him	will return."	
إِنَّ	اللَّهِ	مَعَ	الصَّابِرِينَ	مَعَ: with	
Indeed	Allah	(is) with	the patient ones.		
كَمْ	رِيَالًا	عِنْدَكَ؟	عِنْدَ: with		
How many	Riyals	with you?			

إِلَى: to, toward	
إِلَيْهِ	to him
إِلَيْهِمْ	to them
إِلَيْكَ	to you
إِلَيَّ	to me
إِلَيْكُمْ	to you all
إِلَيْنَا	to us

Spoken Arabic

هَلِ اللهُ مَعَهُ؟ نَعَمْ، اللهُ مَعَهُ  
 هَلِ اللهُ مَعَهُمْ؟ نَعَمْ، اللهُ مَعَهُمْ  
 هَلِ اللهُ مَعَكَ؟ نَعَمْ، اللهُ مَعِي  
 هَلِ اللهُ مَعَكُمْ؟ نَعَمْ، اللهُ مَعَنَا

with : مَعَ	
With him	مَعَهُ
With them	مَعَهُمْ
With you	مَعَكَ
With me	مَعِي
With you all	مَعَكُمْ
With us	مَعَنَا

Spoken Arabic

هَلْ عِنْدَهُ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدَهُ قَلَمٌ  
 هَلْ عِنْدَهُمْ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدَهُمْ قَلَمٌ  
 هَلْ عِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدِي قَلَمٌ  
 هَلْ عِنْدَكُمْ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدَنَا قَلَمٌ

with : عِنْدَ	
with him; near him; he has	عِنْدَهُ
with them; near them; they have	عِنْدَهُمْ
with you; near you; you have	عِنْدَكَ
with me; near me; I have	عِنْدِي
with you all; near you; you have	عِنْدَكُمْ
with us; near us; we have	عِنْدَنَا

We have learnt رُبُّهُ: his Rabb; رُبُّهَا: her Rabb. Similarly,

إِلَيْهِ: to him;

إِلَيْهَا: to her

عَلَيْهِ: on him;

عَلَيْهَا: on her

عِنْدَهُ: near him;

عِنْدَهَا: near her