

Grammar Lesson-10a: اِهْتَدَى فيه: مزيد

This verb is on the pattern of اِخْتَلَفَ but has a weak letter (هَدَى → اِهْتَدَى).

It is similar to هَدَى because it ends with standing Fathah (written as ي). Therefore, a number of features that you learnt in هَدَى table can be used here such as the approach to make plurals (هَدَى، هَدَوْا، يَهْدِي، يَهْدُونَ، اِهْتَدَى، اِهْتَدَوْا، هَادٍ، هَادُونَ)

(The boxes show the 3 verb keys and 3 noun keys)

He received guidance

اِهْتَدَى:

فعل أمر فعل نهي، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action		فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
Receive guidance!	اِهْتَدِ	He receives guidance يَهْتَدِي	He received guidance اِهْتَدَى
Receive guidance! (you all)	اِهْتَدُوا	They receive guidance يَهْتَدُونَ	They received guidance اِهْتَدَوْا
Don't receive guidance!	لَا تَهْتَدِ	You receive guidance تَهْتَدِي	You received guidance اِهْتَدَيْتَ
Don't receive guidance! (you all)	لَا تَهْتَدُوا	I receive guidance أَهْتَدِي	I received guidance اِهْتَدَيْتُ
The one who receives guidance	مُهْتَدٍ	You all receive guidance تَهْتَدُونَ	You all received guidance اِهْتَدَيْتُمْ
The one who received guidance	مُهْتَدَى	We receive guidance نَهْتَدِي	We received guidance اِهْتَدَيْنَا
To receive guidance	اِهْتِدَاءً	She receives guidance تَهْتَدِي	She received guidance اِهْتَدَتْ

Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، اِهْتَدَى لِنَفْسِهِ.	هَلِ اِهْتَدَى لِنَفْسِهِ؟
نَعَمْ، اِهْتَدَوْا لِأَنْفُسِهِمْ.	هَلِ اِهْتَدَوْا لِأَنْفُسِهِمْ؟
نَعَمْ، اِهْتَدَيْتَ لِنَفْسِي.	هَلِ اِهْتَدَيْتَ لِنَفْسِكَ؟
نَعَمْ، اِهْتَدَيْنَا لِأَنْفُسِنَا.	هَلِ اِهْتَدَيْتُمْ لِأَنْفُسِكُمْ؟

After the class try to have dialogues among yourselves using:

- فعل مضارع: هَلِ يَهْتَدِي لِنَفْسِهِ؟ نَعَمْ، يَهْتَدِي لِنَفْسِهِ.
- فعل أمر: اِهْتَدُوا لِأَنْفُسِكُمْ! نَهْتَدِي لِأَنْفُسِنَا.
- اسم فاعل/اسم مفعول: هَلِ هُوَ مُهْتَدٍ؟ نَعَمْ، هُوَ مُهْتَدٍ.

Just like اِهْتَدَى , we can make the complete table for اِهْتَدَى (he desired). You can find other verbs too on this style.