

Grammar Lesson-10b: مزيد فيه: اتقى

Let's make the complete table of اتقى (اتقى → وقي). This is on the pattern of اختلف. It should have been اوتقى but it has been made اتقى for ease.

It is similar to هدى because it ends with standing Fathah (written as ي). Therefore, a number of features that you learnt in هدى table can be used here such as the approach to make plurals (هدى، هُدُوا، يَهْدِي، يَهْدُونَ، اِهْدِ، اِهْدُوا، هَادِ، هَادُونَ)

- Key of مضارع: يَتَّقِي
- Key of امر: اتَّقِ Kasrah before the last letter and weak letter dropped
- اسم فاعل or اسم مفعول: Add م to the key of فعل ماض and add double Fathah or double Kasrah on the last letter: مُتَّقِي، مُتَّقَى

(The boxes show the 3 verb keys and 3 noun keys)

He feared: اتقى

فعل أمر فعل نهى، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action	فعل مضارع	فعل ماض
Fear! Fear! (you all)	يَتَّقِي	اتقى
Don't fear! Don't fear! (you all)	لَا تَتَّقِ لَا تَتَّقُوا	اتَّقَيْتَ اتَّقَيْتُمْ
One who fears That which is feared To fear	مُتَّقِي مُتَّقَى اتِّقَاءً	اتَّقَيْتُمْ اتَّقَيْنَا اتَّقَتْ
	He fears They fear You fear I fear You all fear We fear She fears	He feared They feared You feared I feared You all feared We feared She feared

Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، اتَّقَى اللهُ.	هَلِ اتَّقَى اللهُ؟
نَعَمْ، اتَّقُوا اللهُ.	هَلِ اتَّقُوا اللهُ؟
نَعَمْ، اتَّقَيْتُ اللهُ.	هَلِ اتَّقَيْتَ اللهُ؟
نَعَمْ، اتَّقَيْنَا اللهُ.	هَلِ اتَّقَيْتُمْ اللهُ؟

After the class try to have dialogues among yourselves using:

- فعل مضارع: هَلِ يَتَّقَى اللهُ؟ نَعَمْ، يَتَّقِي اللهُ.
- فعل أمر: اتَّقِ اللهُ! نَعَمْ، اتَّقَى اللهُ.
- اسم فاعل/اسم مفعول: هَلِ أَنْتُمْ مُتَّقُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مُتَّقُونَ.

Just like اتقى, we can make the complete table for افترى (he fabricated). You can find other verbs too on this style.