

Grammar Lesson-10d: مزید فیہ: تَوَلَّى

This verb is on the pattern of تَدَبَّرَ but has two weak letters (تَوَلَّى → وَلَى).

It is similar to هَدَى because it ends with standing Fathah (written as ى). Therefore, a number of features that you learnt in هَدَى table can be used here such as the approach to make plurals (هَدَى، هَدَوْا، يَهْدِي، يَهْدُونَ، هَادٍ، هَادُونَ). Make special note of the plurals of تَوَلَّى، يَتَوَلَّى، تَوَلَّوْا.

(The boxes show the 3 verb keys and 3 noun keys)

He turned away تَوَلَّى:

فعل أمر، فعل نهى، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action		فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
Turn away!	تَوَلَّى	He turns away يَتَوَلَّى	He turned away تَوَلَّى
Turn away! (you all)	تَوَلَّوْا	They turn away يَتَوَلَّوْنَ	They turned away تَوَلَّوْا
Don't turn away	لَا تَتَوَلَّى	You turn away تَتَوَلَّى	You turned away تَوَلَّيْتَ
Don't turn away (you all)	لَا تَتَوَلَّوْا	I turn away أَتَوَلَّى	I turned away تَوَلَّيْتُ
one who turns away	مُتَوَلٍِّ	You turn away تَتَوَلَّوْنَ	You all turned away تَوَلَّيْتُمْ
-	مُتَوَلِّئِي	We turn away نَتَوَلَّى	We turned away تَوَلَّيْنَا
to turn away	تَوَلَّى	She turns away تَتَوَلَّى	She turned away تَوَلَّتْ

Spoken Arabic

هَلْ يَتَوَلَّى؟	لَا يَتَوَلَّى.
هَلْ يَتَوَلَّوْنَ؟	لَا يَتَوَلَّوْنَ.
هَلْ تَتَوَلَّى؟	لَا يَتَوَلَّوْنَ.
هَلْ تَتَوَلَّوْنَ؟	لَا نَتَوَلَّى.

After the class try to have dialogues among yourselves using:

- فعل ماضٍ: هَلْ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ؟ نَعَمْ، تَوَلَّيْنَا.
- فعل أمر: تَوَلَّوْا! نَتَوَلَّى.
- اسم فاعل/اسم مفعول: هَلْ هُوَ مُتَوَلٍِّ؟ نَعَمْ، هُوَ مُتَوَلٍِّ.

Just like تَوَلَّى, we can make the complete table for تَوَلَّى (he took {in death}). You can find other verbs too on this style.