

## Grammar Lesson-3a: Verb with Hamzah: أَمَرَ

Let us take a verb which has a Hamzah in it: أَمَرَ. Its table will be like: نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ. Note the following while making its forms:

- Sometimes Hamzah works like a weak letter. For example, Hamzah will disappear in order form: مُر.
- When two Hamzahs come together, the second one becomes a Madd. اُمُرٌ → أُمُرٌ.

(The boxes show the 3 verb keys and the 3 noun keys)

He ordered: أَمَرَ

فعل أمر فعل نهى، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action		فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
Order!	مُرٌ	He orders / will order	He ordered
Order! (you all)	مُرُوا	They order / will order	They ordered
Don't order!	لَا تَأْمُرُ	You order / will order	You ordered
Don't order! (you all)	لَا تَأْمُرُوا	I order / will order	I ordered
the one who orders	امِرٌ	You all order / will order	You all ordered
The one who is ordered	مَأْمُورٌ	We order / will order	We ordered
to order; order	أَمْرٌ	She orders / will order	She ordered

### Spoken Arabic

هَلْ يَأْمُرُ بِالصَّلَاةِ؟	نَعَمْ، يَأْمُرُ بِالصَّلَاةِ.
هَلْ يَأْمُرُونَ بِالصَّلَاةِ؟	نَعَمْ، يَأْمُرُونَ بِالصَّلَاةِ.
هَلْ تَأْمُرُ بِالصَّلَاةِ؟	نَعَمْ، اُمُرٌ بِالصَّلَاةِ.
هَلْ تَأْمُرُونَ بِالصَّلَاةِ؟	نَعَمْ، نَأْمُرُ بِالصَّلَاةِ.

After the class try to have dialogues among yourselves using:

هَلْ أَمَرْتُ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ؟	نَعَمْ، أَمَرْتُ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ.	• فعل ماضي:
مُرٌ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ!	سَوْفَ اُمُرُ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ.	• فعل أمر:
هَلْ أَنْتَ اِمِرٌ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ؟	نَعَمْ، أَنَا اِمِرٌ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ.	• اسم فاعل/اسم مفعول:

Just like أَمَرَ, you can make the complete table for أَخَذَ (he took). You can find other verbs too on this style.