Grammar Lesson-7b: اِسْتَغْفَرَ :مزيد فيه

Let us make different forms of مزيد فيه of اِسْتَغْفَرَ (غَفَرَ → اِسْتَغْفَرَ). keep " اِسْتَـ " in the beginning of its all forms. Verbs on this pattern occur in the Qur'an almost 400 time.

- Key of فعل ماض: اِسْتَغْفَرَ. It is a 'joining' Hamzah in the beginning, i.e., when this word is joined by others, the Hamzah drops. For example: فَاسْتَغْفَرَ، وَاسْتَغْفَرَ

- Key of مضارع: يَسْتَغْفِرُ . To make مضارع , Hamzah in the beginning is dropped.

- Key of أمر: اِسْتَغْفِرْ Put Sukoon on the last letter and a Kasrah on the letter before it in the key of فعل ماض.

- اسم مفعول: or اسم فاعل : مُسْتَغْفِر, Add مُ to the key of فعل ماض and add Fathah or Kasrah before the last letter: مُسْتَغْفَر. Hamzah is dropped here too.

(The boxes show the 3 verb keys and 3 noun keys)   He asked for forgiveness   : اِسْتَغْفَرَ

فعل أمر،فعل نهى، اسم فاعل،اسم مفعول،Name of action		فعل مضارع		فعل ماضٍ	
Ask for forgiveness!	اِسْتَغْفِرْ	He asks for forgiveness	يَسْتَغْفِرُ	He asked for forgiveness.	اِسْتَغْفَرَ
Ask for … (you all)!	اِسْتَغْفِرُوْا	They ask for forgiveness	يَسْتَغْفِرُوْنَ	They all asked for forgiveness.	اِسْتَغْفَرُوْا
Don't ask for forgiveness!	لَا تَسْتَغْفِرْ	You ask for forgiveness	تَسْتَغْفِرُ	You asked for forgiveness.	اِسْتَغْفَرْتَ
Don't ask for … (you all)!	لَا تَسْتَغْفِرُوْا	I ask for forgiveness	أَسْتَغْفِرُ	I asked for forgiveness.	اِسْتَغْفَرْتُ
one who asks for forgiveness	مُسْتَغْفِر	You all ask for forgiveness	تَسْتَغْفِرُوْنَ	You all asked for forgiveness.	اِسْتَغْفَرْتُمْ
one who is asked for forgiveness,	مُسْتَغْفَر	We ask for forgiveness	نَسْتَغْفِرُ	We asked for forgiveness.	اِسْتَغْفَرْنَا
to ask for forgiveness	اِسْتِغْفَار	She asks for forgiveness	تَسْتَغْفِرُ	She asked for forgiveness.	اِسْتَغْفَرَتْ

❀❀❀❀Spoken Arabic❀❀❀❀

هَلْ يَسْتَغْفِرُ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ؟   نَعَمْ، يَسْتَغْفِرُ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ.

هَلْ يَسْتَغْفِرُوْنَ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ؟   نَعَمْ، يَسْتَغْفِرُوْنَ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ.

هَلْ تَسْتَغْفِرُ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ؟   نَعَمْ، أَسْتَغْفِرُ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ.

هَلْ تَسْتَغْفِرُوْنَ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ؟   نَعَمْ، نَسْتَغْفِرُ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ.

After the class try to have dialogues among yourselves using:

- فعل ماضٍ:   هَلِ اسْتَغْفَرُوْا مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ؟   نَعَمْ، اسْتَغْفَرُوْا مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ.

- فعل أمر: اِسْتَغْفِرْ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ!   أَسْتَغْفِرُ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ.

- اسم فاعل/اسم مفعول: هَلْ أَنْتَ مُسْتَغْفِرٌ ؟   نَعَمْ، أَنَا مُسْتَغْفِرٌ.

Just like اِسْتَغْفَرَ, we can make the complete table for اِسْتَكْبَرَ (he was arrogant).