

Qur'an Lesson-11c: Rule of justice

(Al-Baqarah: 81-82)



Lesson Outcomes

- Sins surround people who do evil deeds.
- Such people will be in hell forever.
- Whoever believe & do righteous deeds will be in paradise forever.

Recitation and Explanation

بَلَىٰ	مَنْ	كَسَبَ	سَيِّئَةً	وَأَحَاطَتْ بِهِ	خَطِيئَتُهُ
Yes,	whoever	Earned	evil	and surrounded him	his sins -
فَأُولَٰئِكَ	أَصْحَابُ	النَّارِ	هُمْ	فِيهَا	خَالِدُونَ
[so] those	(are the) companions	(of) the Fire;	they	in it	(will) abide forever.
وَالَّذِينَ	آمَنُوا	وَعَمِلُوا	الصَّالِحَاتِ	أُولَٰئِكَ	
And those who	believed	and did	righteous deeds,	those	
أَصْحَابُ	الْجَنَّةِ	هُمْ	فِيهَا	خَالِدُونَ	
(are the) companions	(of) Paradise;	they	in it	(will) abide forever.	

- These two verses mention the law of Allah, which is based on justice.
 - Shirk and evil deeds lead to eternal hellfire.
 - Correct faith and good deeds lead to eternal Jannah.
- ① Through continuous disobedience of Allah, a person earns evil.
- ② The results of his evil actions in his life will make it very unpleasant. How can a person be happy by living a life of rebel against Allah's guidance? The troubling results of his evil deeds will follow him in his life wherever he goes. Such a person's life will be unhappy and unfulfilled and dissatisfied despite having worldly wealth.
- ③ Faith is to believe in the following as defined by the Qur'an and Sunnah: (1) Allah; (2) Angels; (3) Books; (4) Messengers; (5) the Last day; and (6) Qadr (fate/destiny).
- ④ Good deeds include the following as defined by the Qur'an and Sunnah:
 - عبادات (worship): Salah, fasting, Zakah, Hajj, Zikr, Tilawah, etc.
 - عبادات القلب (worship of the heart): Faith, Ikhlaas (purity of faith), Taqwa (piety), love, remembrance, and fear of Allah, etc.
 - عبادات اللسان (worship of the tongue): Zikr, Tilawah, advice, talking nice, etc.
 - اخلاق (morals): To be truthful, trustworthy, honoring pledges, being just, tolerant, kind, humble, etc.
 - معاملات (dealings): Halal dealings (no cheating); avoiding Haram (stealing, lying, etc.)
 - معاشرت (living): Be kind to parents, family, relatives, neighbors, weak people, and the general public.

○ أمر بالمعروف ونهي عن المنكر: Ordering good and preventing evil.

○ دعوة: Inviting people towards good.

- Those who do evil, know the consequences will be bad, but they again sin. Why? Because Shaitan makes them forget the results of their sins.

Hadith: The Messenger ﷺ said: “Iman has over seventy branches, and modesty is a branch of Iman.” (Muslim: 35a) If we want to get more rewards from Allah, then we should take care of each branch of Iman.

Imagine & Feel: Imagine the scene of Judgment day, when all the results will be shown to the people. Some will fail, while others will pass. Feel the joy of the people of Paradise. On the other hand, imagine the extreme regret, sadness, and pain on the faces of the people of hell.

Think & Ponder:

- Shirk, Kufr leads to eternal hell. Faith & good deeds leads to eternal paradise.
- Many people are unhappy despite having great wealth, power, and status. They have everything except the ‘barakah’ from Allah. On the other hand, the poor people live in huts but are happy and satisfied in life – only those who believe and do righteous deeds enjoy the blessing of Allah.

Du’a: O Allah! Help me avoid sins, small and big.

Evaluate: Do I spend my day remembering that every second counts? If managed it right, every second of “Obedience to Allah”, many earn me thousands of years in heaven.

Plan: In sha Allah! I will keep myself away from sins, both big and small.

Nouns and Verbs: Below are some of the nouns and the verbs from the Ayaat of this lesson.

Verbs: Practice the six keys of verbs mentioned below with TPI								
Meaning	Name of action	اسم مفعول	اسم فاعل	فعل امر	فعل مضارع	فعل ماض	Root	Code
to earn	كَسَبَ	مَكْسُوبٌ	كَاسِبٌ	اِكْسِبْ	يَكْسِبُ	كَسَبَ	ك س ب	ض
to do	عَمِلَ	مَعْمُولٌ	عَامِلٌ	اِعْمَلْ	يَعْمَلُ	عَمِلَ	ع م ل	س
to abide forever	خَلَدَ	-	خَالِدٌ	اُخَلِّدْ	يُخَلِّدُ	خَلَدَ	خ ل د	ذ
to surround	اِحَاطَ	مُحَاطٌ	مُحِيطٌ	اِحِظْ	يُحِيطُ	اِحَاطَ	ح و ط	أست
to believe in	اِيْمَانَ	مُؤْمِنٌ	مُؤْمِنٌ	اِئْمِنْ	يُؤْمِنُ	اِئْمَنْ	أ م ن	أست

Nouns		
Meaning	Plural	Singular
evil	سَيِّئَاتٌ	سَيِّئَةٌ
sin	خَطِيئَاتٌ	خَطِيئَةٌ
companion	أَصْحَابٌ	صَاحِبٌ
paradise	جَنَّاتٌ	جَنَّةٌ

PRACTICE QUESTIONS

1. Explain what it means by ‘sins surround a person’
2. List out the Eight categories of Ibadah mentioned in this lesson.
3. How can we help a person who is involved in continuous sins?

Family Project:

Discuss this project with your family. Please involve everyone at home to develop this project. In a chart, make a table of Eight Ibadah categories that you studied in this lesson. Write down at least three ideas on how to implement for each of the eight types of Ibadah.