

Grammar Lesson-17a: First pair Preposition + Noun (Plural)

In this lesson, we will take Preposition with Plural Nouns. The noun after it (ل، مِنْ، عَنْ، بِ، فِي،) will be in Jarr state (جـ). Let's practice singular and plural nouns first:

أَلْمُسْلِمُونَ	Original state (رفع state)		أَلْمُسْلِمُ
أَلْمُسْلِمِينَ	When there is effect (نصب state)		أَلْمُسْلِمِ
أَلْمُسْلِمِينَ	After preposition (جر state)		أَلْمُسْلِمِ

Few examples of Jarr state:

If you have مِنْ + a specified noun (with ...)		
مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ	←	الْمُسْلِمُونَ
مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ	←	الْمُؤْمِنُونَ
مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ	←	الصَّالِحُونَ
مِنَ النَّاصِرِينَ	←	النَّاصِرُونَ

If you have ل + a specific noun (with ...)		
لِالْمُسْلِمِينَ	←	الْمُسْلِمُونَ
لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ	←	الْمُؤْمِنُونَ
لِلصَّالِحِينَ	←	الصَّالِحُونَ
لِلنَّاصِرِينَ	←	النَّاصِرُونَ

Examples from the Qur'an:

guidance for those conscious of Allah

هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ

but they are not (at all) believers

وَمَا هُمْ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ

and became of the disbelievers

وَكَانَ مِنَ الْكٰفِرِينَ

and Allah is the possessor of bounty for the believers

وَاللّٰهُ ذُو فَضْلٍ عَلٰى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

Allah is free from need of the worlds

فَاِنَّ اللّٰهَ غَنِيٌّ عَنِ الْعٰلَمِينَ

And those who believe and do righteous deeds – We will surely admit them among the righteous [into Paradise]

وَالَّذِينَ اٰمَنُوْا وَعَمِلُوا الصّٰلِحٰتِ

لَنُدْخِلَنَّهُمْ فِى الصّٰلِحِينَ