

Grammar Lesson-19b: Fourth Pair (that shows relation) with plurals

In this lesson we will learn the case of third pair (that shows relation) with plurals.

The house of Allah	بَيْتُ اللَّهِ
The book of the Muslim	كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِ
The book of the Muslims	كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

➤ Practice these sentences showing only one TPI sign as only one word will change.

examples	states		
هَذَا كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ	Original state (رفع state)		كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ
قَرَأْتُ كِتَابَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ	When there is effect (نصب state)		كِتَابَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ
كَتَبْتُ مِنْ كِتَابِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ	After preposition (جر state)		كِتَابِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

➤ Now, instead of كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ we will take كِتَابُهُمْ. Remember that, in case of object, it will be كِتَابَهُمْ and after preposition كِتَابِهِمْ. Let us practice with TPI!

examples	states		
هَذَا كِتَابُهُمْ	Original state (رفع state)		كِتَابُهُمْ
قَرَأْتُ كِتَابَهُمْ	When there is effect (نصب state)		كِتَابَهُمْ
كَتَبْتُ مِنْ كِتَابِهِمْ	After preposition (جر state)		كِتَابِهِمْ

➤ Preposition affects the noun after it! Let us take three examples:

من + بعد (after)	من + قبل (before)	من + دون (other than)
مِنْ بَعْدِهِ	مِنْ قَبْلِهِ	مِنْ دُونِهِ
مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ	مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ	مِنْ دُونِهِمْ
مِنْ بَعْدِكَ	مِنْ قَبْلِكَ	مِنْ دُونِكَ
مِنْ بَعْدِي	مِنْ قَبْلِي	مِنْ دُونِي
مِنْ بَعْدِكُمْ	مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ	مِنْ دُونِكُمْ
مِنْ بَعْدِنَا	مِنْ قَبْلِنَا	مِنْ دُونِنَا
مِنْ بَعْدِهَا	مِنْ قَبْلِهَا	مِنْ دُونِهَا

➤ Let us take few examples from the Qur'an:

كَذَلِكَ يَطْبَعُ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِ الْكَافِرِينَ	وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُضِيعُ أَجْرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ	وَاللَّهُ وَلِيُّ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ
Thus does Allah seal over the hearts of the disbelievers	and [of the fact] that Allah does not allow the reward of believers to be lost	And Allah is the ally of the believers