

## Grammar Lesson-12a: Dual forms فعل مضارع، أمر ونهي، اسم فاعل ومفعول

### Dual forms for فعل مضارع:

You know يَفْعَلُونَ (they do) and تَفْعَلُونَ (you all do). Replace مُوا with كَا to get the dual forms.

They two do / will do: يَفْعَلَانِ

You two do / will do: تَفْعَلَانِ

There is no separate word for “both of us do”. نَفْعَلُ means we both do or we all do.

Now, remember these all the four forms with TPI: فَعَلَا، فَعَلْتُمَا، يَفْعَلَانِ، تَفْعَلَانِ

### Let's take spoken Arabic:

هَلْ يَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ! يَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا.

هَلْ تَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ! نَفْعَلُ خَيْرًا.

### Dual forms for فعل أمر ونهي:

You know the plural words: اِفْعَلُوا and تَفْعَلُوا. Replace مُوا with كَا to get dual forms. Remember that there is always a كَا sound in dual forms.

Do! (you two) اِفْعَلَا

Don't do! (you two) لَا تَفْعَلَا

Let us use them in spoken Arabic.

اِفْعَلَا خَيْرًا! نَفْعَلُ خَيْرًا.

لَا تَفْعَلَا شَرًّا؟ لَا نَفْعَلُ شَرًّا.

### Dual forms for اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول:

You know فَاعِلُونَ and مَفْعُولُونَ. Replace مُوا with كَا to get dual forms.

Doers (two persons) فَاعِلَانِ

Those two who are affected مَفْعُولَانِ

What you learnt in the previous lesson and in this lesson is presented in this table:

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول	أمر و نهى	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ		
فَاعِلَانِ Doers (two persons)	إِفْعَالًا Do! (you two)	يَفْعَلَانِ They two do	فَعَلَا They two did	رَبُّهُمَا Their <sup>2</sup> Lord	هُمَا They two
مَفْعُولَانِ Those two who are affected	لَا تَفْعَلَا Don't do! (you two)	تَفْعَلَانِ You two do	فَعَلْتُمَا You two did	رَبُّكُمَا Your <sup>2</sup> Lord	أَنْتُمَا You two

### Dual forms for نَصَرَ:

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول	أمر و نهى
نَاصِرَانِ Two helpers	أَنْصُرَا Help! (you two)
مَنْصُورَانِ Those two who are helped	لَا تَنْصُرَا Don't help! (you two)

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
يَنْصُرَانِ They two help	نَصَرَا They two helped
تَنْصُرَانِ You two help	نَصَرْتُمَا You two helped

### Dual forms for عَلَّمَ:

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول	أمر و نهى
مُعَلِّمَانِ Two teachers	عَلِّمَا Teach! (you two)
مُعَلَّمَانِ Those two who are taught	لَا تُعَلِّمَا Don't teach! (you two)

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
يُعَلِّمَانِ They two teach	عَلَّمَا They two taught
تُعَلِّمَانِ You two teach	عَلَّمْتُمَا You two taught

### Dual forms for أَسْلَمَ:

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول	أمر و نهى
مُسْلِمَانِ Two Submitters	أَسْلِمَا Submit! (you two)
مُسْلَمَانِ The two who are submitted	لَا تُسْلِمَا Don't submit! (you two)

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
يُسْلِمَانِ They two submit	أَسْلَمَا They two submitted
تُسْلِمَانِ You two submit	أَسْلَمْتُمَا You two submitted

### Note:

You may do كَدَّبَ، سَمِعَ forms in the homework. Remember that Surah Ar-Rahman is full of dual forms.