

## Grammar Lesson-12c: كَرَمٌ، حَسِبَ Pattern

We have learnt that the 3-letter sound verbs occur on one of the following common patterns:

فَتَحَ، نَصَرَ، ضَرَبَ، سَمِعَ

There are two more patterns of these 3-letter sound verbs:

كَرَمٌ، يَكْرُمُ، أُكْرِمُ

حَسِبَ، يَحْسِبُ، أَحْسِبُ

However, كَرَمٌ is more common. Therefore, we will study this pattern only.

(Verb keys and noun keys are inside double-line boxes)

He became generous : كَرَمٌ 27

فعل أمر فعل نهى، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action		فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
Be generous!	أَكْرِمُ	He is generous يَكْرُمُ	He became generous كَرَمٌ
Be generous! (you all)	أَكْرُمُوا	They are generous يَكْرُمُونَ	They became generous كَرُمُوا
Don't be generous!	لَا تَكْرُمُ	You all are generous تَكْرُمُ	You became generous كَرُمْتَ
Don't be generous! (you all)	لَا تَكْرُمُوا	I am generous أَكْرِمُ	I became generous كَرِمْتُ
Generous	كَرِيمٌ	You all are generous تَكْرُمُونَ	You all became generous كَرُمْتُمْ
-	-	We are generous نَكْرُمُ	We became generous كَرُمْنَا
to be generous	كَرَمٌ، كَرَامَةٌ	She is generous تَكْرُمُ	She became generous كَرُمْتَ

Verbs on كَرَمٌ pattern in the Qur'an:

Meaning	Name of the action	اسم مفعول	اسم فاعل	فعل أمر	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Rep.
to be generous	كَرَمٌ، كَرَامَةٌ	-	كَرِيمٌ	أَكْرِمُ	يَكْرُمُ	كَرَمٌ	27
to be wise	حُكْمٌ، حِكْمَةٌ	-	حَكِيمٌ	أُحْكِمُ	يَحْكُمُ	حَكَمَ	197
to be great	عِظَمٌ، عِظَامَةٌ	-	عَظِيمٌ	أُعْظِمُ	يُعْظِمُ	عَظَمَ	107
to be more	كُثْرٌ، كَثْرَةٌ	-	كَثِيرٌ	أَكْثُرُ	يَكْثُرُ	كَثَرَ	78
to perceive	بَصَرٌ، بَصَارَةٌ	-	بَصِيرٌ	أَبْصُرُ	يَبْصُرُ	بَصَرَ	66
to be big	كِبَرٌ، كَبْرٌ	-	كَبِيرٌ	أَكْبُرُ	يَكْبُرُ	كَبَرَ	58
to be far	بُعْدٌ	-	بَعِيدٌ	أَبْعُدُ	يَبْعُدُ	بَعَدَ	33

Please note that...

- The above verbs do not have any object.
- Their name of فاعل is on the pattern of فعيل.
- Some of these فاعل (like كَرِيمٌ، حَكِيمٌ etc.) are taken as attributes (صفات) about which you will study later.