



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، أَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ،  
رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي واحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ



# Seerat-un-Nabi ﷺ

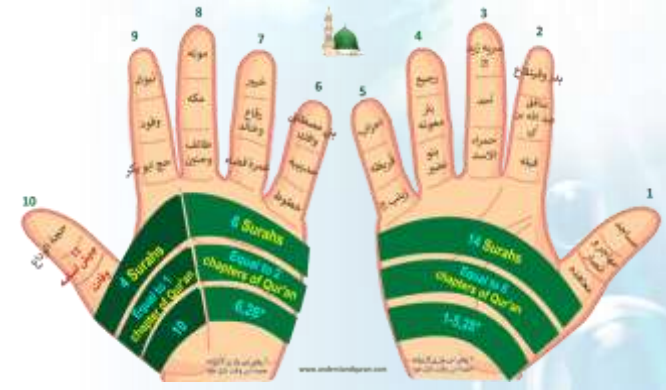
on Fingertips

Remember important events – the easy way

**Lesson-20: 5<sup>th</sup> Hijri Year**  
**Madani Period**



Prepared by: Research Team, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



# (Right Hand)



There are 3 parts of this lesson:





5

احزاب  
قريظه  
زينب\*

4

رجي  
بنو  
نضير

3

سريه زيد  
أحد  
حمراء  
الاسد

2

بدر وقينقاع  
منافق  
عبد الله بن  
ابي  
قبله

1

مساجد  
مهاجر  
وانصار  
معاهده

14 Surahs

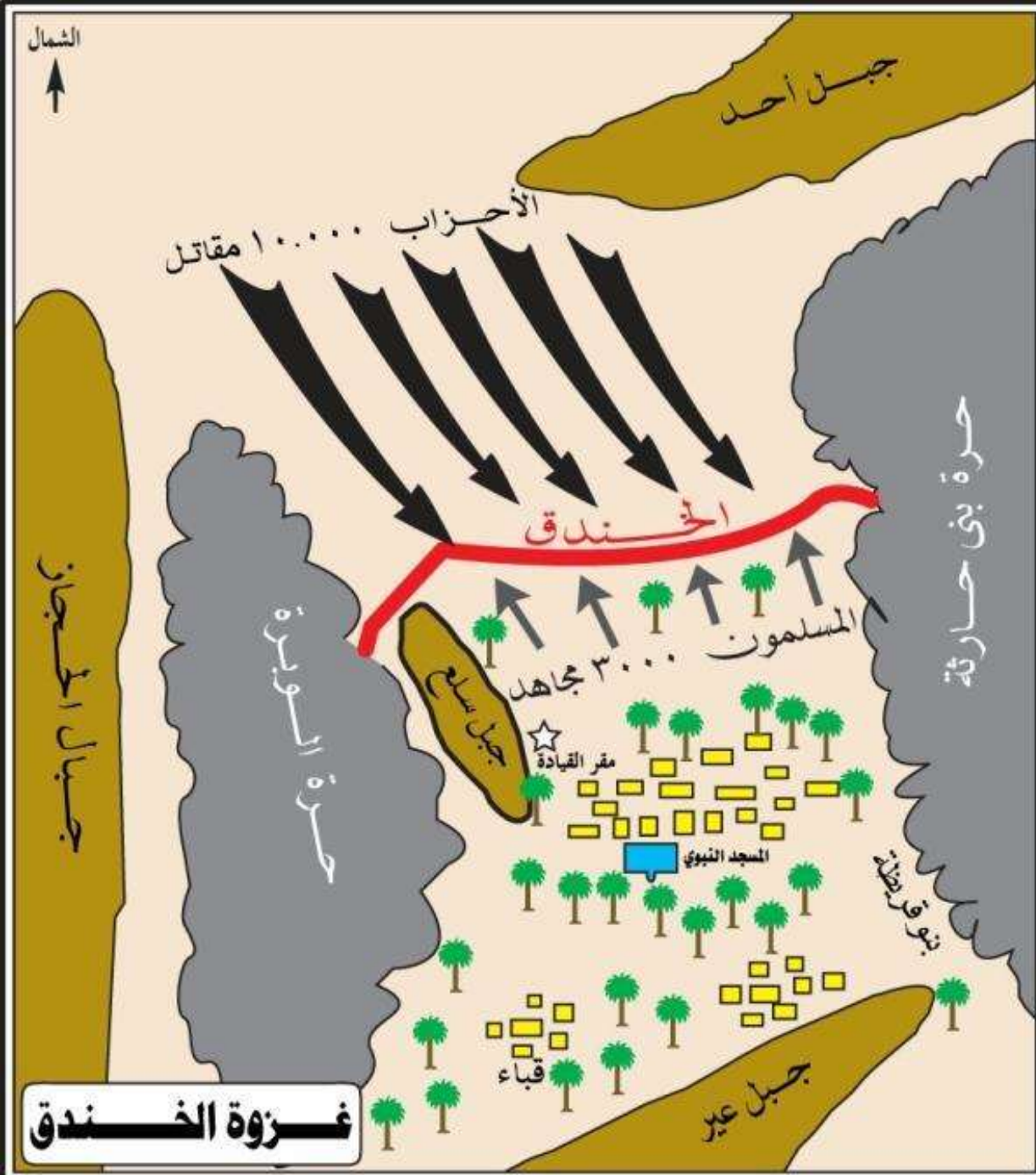
Equal to 8  
chapters of Qur'an

1-5,28\*

\*Most of this mercury was  
revealed at that time

# Battle of Ahzab 1

(Battle of Trench)



# 1

- The Jews in Arabia were not able to tolerate the progress of Islam and Muslims.
- They incited the Quraish and other Arab & Jewish tribes against the Muslims and persuaded them to attack Madinah.
- Thus, an army of about 10,000 went out to attack Madinah.
- The Prophet ﷺ consulted Sahabah when he heard about it.
- Salman Farsi<sup>RA</sup> suggested to dig trenches around Madinah. The Prophet ﷺ liked his suggestion.
- He ﷺ asked Sahabah to dig a trench, and he ﷺ also participated in this work.

# 1

- There was about only 3000 Muslims in this battle.
- When the army of the enemies approached Madinah, they could not attack because of the trench. There were only a few incidents of archery from both sides.
- This situation continued for a month, in which six Muslims were martyred, and ten disbelievers were killed.
- After that, Allah sent a strong wind and angels. The disbelievers lost the courage, their army was split, and they turned back.

1



## Lessons

- Consult your well-wishers and then take action.
- Don't stick to your own opinion.
- Numbers do not help, but Allah's help does.
- Do your best and then rely on Allah instead of worldly means.







5

احزاب  
قريظه  
زينب

رجيع

بنو

ير

4

سريه زيد

أحد

حمراء

الاسد

3

2

بدر وقينقاع

منافق  
عبد الله بن  
ابي

قبله

1

مساجد  
مهاجر  
وانصار  
معاهده

14 Surahs

Equal to 8  
chapters of Qur'an

1-5,28\*

\*Most of this mercury was  
revealed at that time

2

# Battle of Banu Qarayzah

جيش الأحزاب ١٠٠٠٠

جيش المسلمين ٣٠٠٠

يهود بني قريظته ٦٠٠

بنو نضير



## 2

- Banu Quraizah was a Jewish tribe in Madinah. They had a treaty with the Muslims, but in Ghazwah Ahzab they violated the treaty and sided with the disbelievers.
- After returning from the Ghazwah, the Prophet ﷺ took his Sahabah and went out towards Banu Quraizah.
- Since the Banu Quraizah had violated the treaty and committed betrayal, the Prophet ﷺ besieged them along with 3000 Sahabah.
- After a siege of about 25 days, Banu Quraizah lost courage and they were captured.

## 2

- Banu Quraizah were allies of the Arab tribe “Aus”. So, the Prophet ﷺ referred their case to Sa'd bin Mu'adh<sup>RA</sup> who was the chief of the “Aus” tribe.
- Sa'd<sup>RA</sup> decided that the men should be killed, the women and children should be taken prisoners, and the property should be distributed.
- This decision was based on the utmost justice and fairness, because Banu Quraizah had not only committed a dangerous crime at a critical time, but had also accumulated enough weapons to attack and destroy the Muslims.

2



## Lessons

- **Betrayal and breach of treaty are very serious sins.**
- **Sometimes a difficult decision has to be made to avoid a big loss.**





5

احزاب  
قريظه  
زينب

4

رجيع  
بئر  
معونه

3

سريه زيد  
أحد

2

بدر وقينقاع  
منافق  
عبد الله بن  
ابي  
قبله

1

مساجد  
مهاجر  
وانصار  
معاهده

2nd Part

14 Surahs

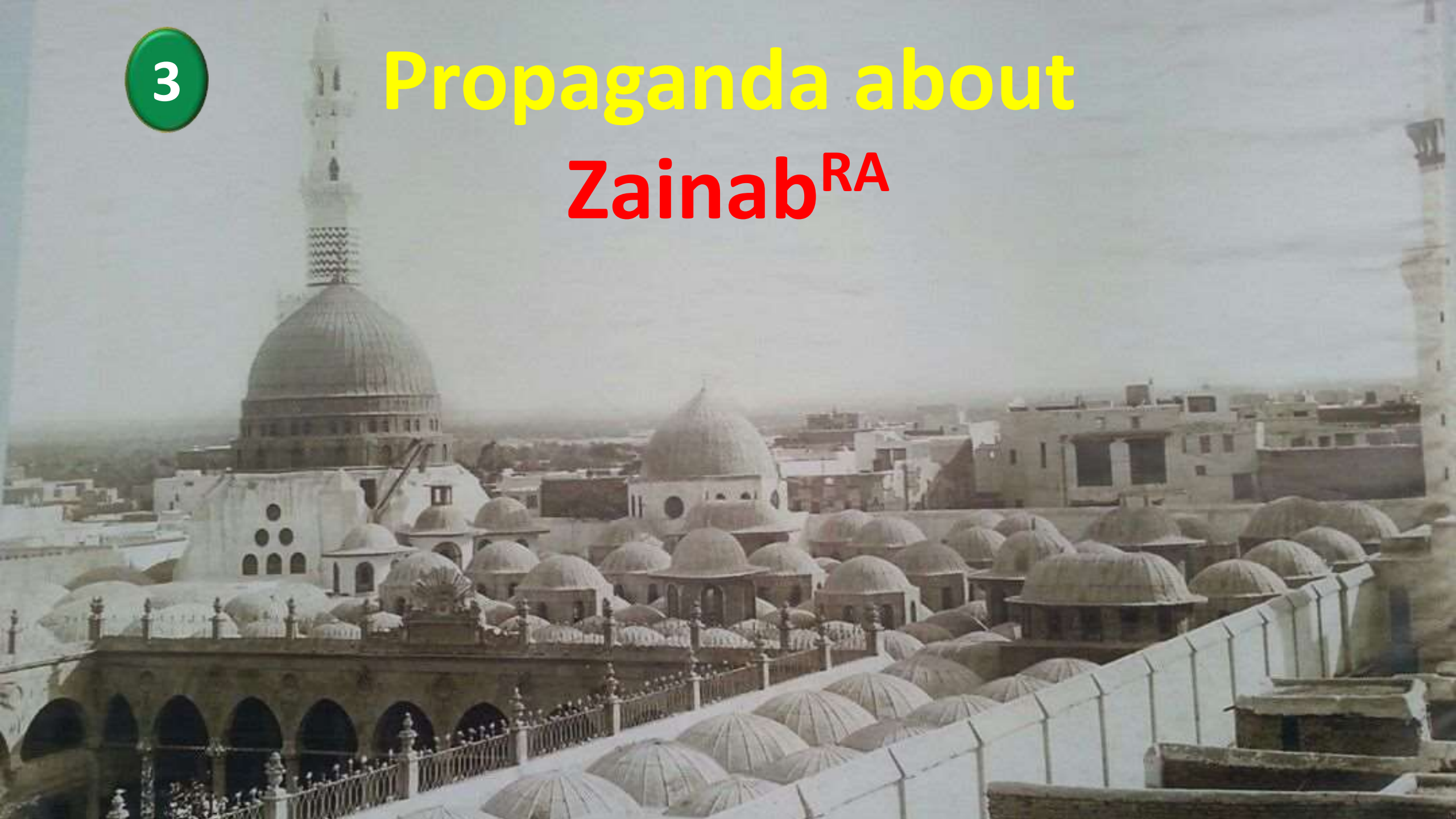
Equal to 8  
chapters of Qur'an

1-5,28\*

\*Most of this mercury was revealed at that time

3

# Propaganda about Zainab<sup>RA</sup>



### 3

- Zaid bin Haritha<sup>RA</sup> was the adopted son of the Prophet ﷺ. People used to call him as Zaid bin Muhammad.
- In Arab society at that time, an adopted son was considered as a real son and marrying to a divorced wife of such a son was considered a sin.
- Allah revealed the verses of Surah Al-Ahzab and made it clear that the adopted son is not a real son.
- Then Allah made the Prophet ﷺ marry Zainab<sup>RA</sup> whom Zaid<sup>RA</sup> had divorced.
- Due to this marriage, the hypocrites did propaganda against the Prophet ﷺ, but Allah revealed their plots.



3



## Lessons

- Try to eliminate the baseless beliefs, customs, and traditions among Muslims with wisdom.
- Respond positively to the propaganda against Islam.
- Present the correct message of Islam to the people.





Qur'an



Madani period:  
 These 14 surahs were  
 revealed in first  
 period (1 to 5 Hijri).  
 Approximately equal  
 to 8 Juz/paras.  
 Remember at least 1-  
 5 and 28

21 الْأَحْزَاب	11	1 الْبَقْرَةَ
22 الْأَحْزَاب	12	2 الْبَقْرَةَ
23	13	3 الْبَقْرَةَ آلِ عِمْرَانَ
24	14	4 آلِ عِمْرَانَ النِّسَاءِ
25	15	5 النِّسَاءِ
26 مُحَمَّد	16	6 النِّسَاءِ
27 الْحَدِيدِ	17	7 الْحَجِّ
28 الْمُجَادِلَةَ الْحَشْرَ الْجُمُعَةَ التَّغَابُنَ الطَّلَاقَ، الصِّفِّ	18	8
29	19	9 الْأَنْفَالَ
30	20	10 الْأَنْفَالَ

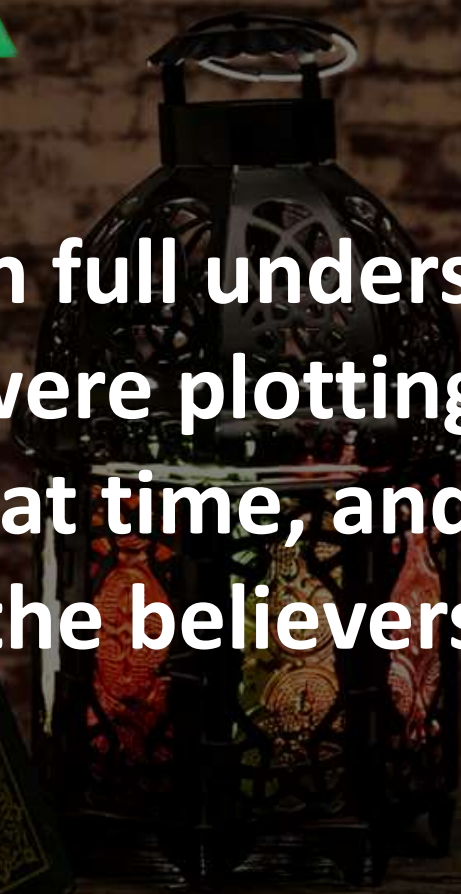

\* There are other (Makki/ Madani) surahs in these verses.

These 2 surahs  
were revealed  
in the 5<sup>th</sup> year  
of Hijrah  
(5<sup>th</sup> Hijri)

21	الأحزاب	11	1	الْبَقْرَةَ
22	الأحزاب	12	2	الْبَقْرَةَ
23		13	3	الْبَقْرَةَ آلِ عِمْرَانَ
24		14	4	آلِ عِمْرَانَ النِّسَاءِ
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27	الْحَدِيدِ	17	7	الْحَجِّ
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29		19	9	الْأَنْفَالَ
30		20	10	الْأَنْفَالَ



## Qur'an

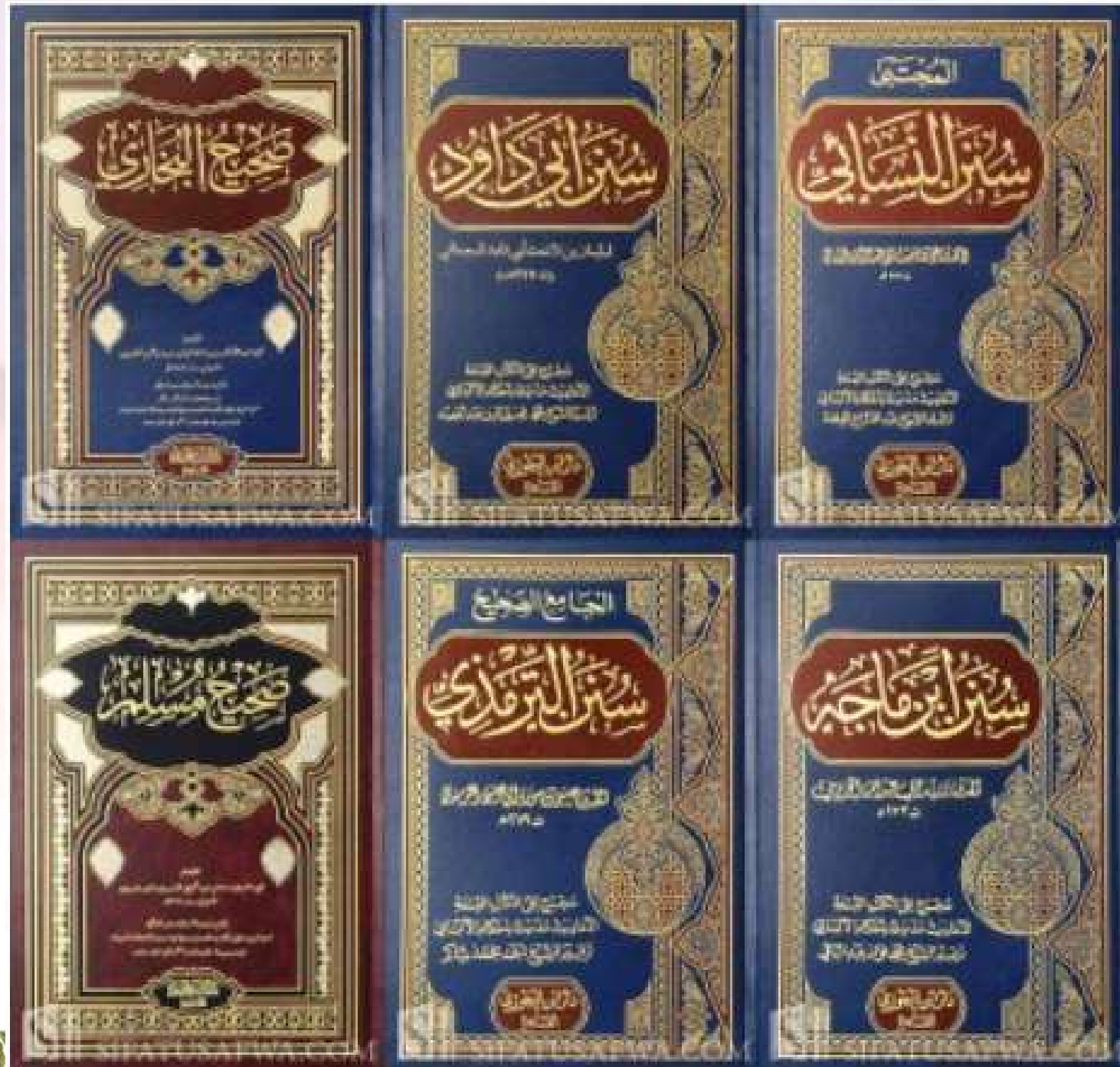


Read them with full understanding to know how the hypocrites were plotting against Islam and the Prophet ﷺ at that time, and how Allah trained the Prophet ﷺ and the believers through these Surahs.



## Hadith

- The words of no other person in the world have been collected with care as those of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ.
- To make your life successful in this world and the hereafter, study the Hadiths of the Prophet ﷺ.



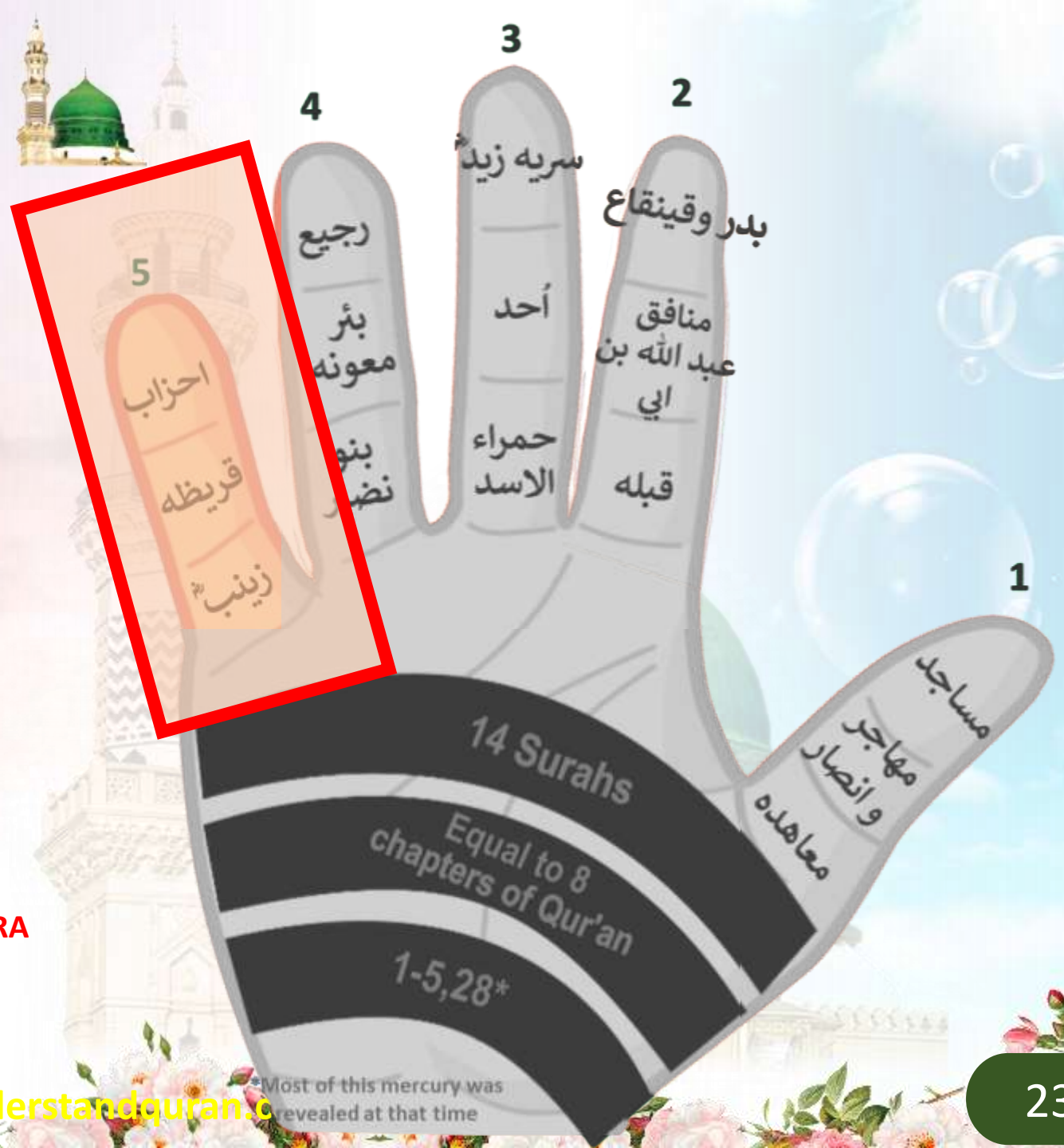


We learnt three main topics of 5<sup>th</sup> Hijri year.

Now practice them on 3 parts of fifth finger of you right hand:

1. Battle of **Ahzaab**,
2. Battle of **Banu Quraizah**,
3. Propaganda about **Zainab<sup>RA</sup>**,

In Brief : **Ahzaab, Banu Quraizah, Zainab<sup>RA</sup>**





# عزائم حضرت

Please attempt a short **Quiz** of this video which is given in the description below the video



#AbdulazeezAbdulraheem #SeeratunNabi #seerat  
Ep - 01 | سیرت النبی انگریزوں پر | Seerat un Nabi Urdu | 01 - Taaruf  
35,240 views Sep 28, 2022 ▶ Seerat ke sabaq ko dekhne ke baad  
Urdu: <https://forms.gle/gqBu2L6WVamnPmjh7>  
Roman Urdu: <https://forms.gle/gkxGzYDhvp4mgryU7>



[www.youtube.com/user/understandquran](https://www.youtube.com/user/understandquran)

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Oh Allah,  
Grant us the Taufeeq

- To study and teach Seerat un Nabi ﷺ
- To follow him and
- To spread his message

**For Qurani Qaa'ida, Tajweed and  
understanding of the Qur'an Online**

**1 to 1 and group classes,**

**Please visit:**

**[understandquran.com](http://understandquran.com)**