

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course-2
Grammar (قَالَ)
with Page – 1, Pointer – d

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Q. Did you answer the google quiz?

A. Yes

B. No need

C. No

D. Next time inshaAllah



Before we move ahead...

Weak letters

ويا

Why? B'cos a weak or a sick person makes
similar sounds when in pain!

If we have a weak letter in a **فعل**!

وَهَبَ


وَعَدَ

قَالَ

Weak verbs

If someone's hand is weak → Weak person.

Similarly, if one of 3 letters is weak → Weak verb



Remember 2 things
when you have a weak verb.

1. They follow one of these styles, i.e., very easy!

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

2. Weak letter get tired!

They disappear or exchange with one another
b'cos they help each other!

Actually, these changes are there
to make it easy for you to say it.



We have learnt weak verbs such as وهب وعد

وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
—	نَصَرَ
وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
	سَمِعَ

الحمد لله



Let us take **قال** where the weak letter is in the middle.
قال is the most frequently
occurring verb in the Qur'an!

He said

قَالَ

Middle
letter
is weak

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ

key of
فعل ماضي



He said

قَالَ

They said

قَالُوا

You said

قُلْتَ

I said

قُلْتُ

You all
said

قُلْتُمْ

We said

قُلْنَا



Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، قَالَ.

هَلْ قَالَ؟

نَعَمْ، قَالُوا.

هَلْ قَالُوا؟

نَعَمْ، قُلْتُ.

هَلْ قُلْتُ؟

نَعَمْ، قُلْنَا.

هَلْ قُلْنَا؟



Spoken Arabic

هَلْ قَالَ خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ، قَالَ خَيْرًا.

هَلْ قَالُوا خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ، قَالُوا خَيْرًا.

هَلْ قُلْتُ خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ، قُلْتُ خَيْرًا.

هَلْ قُلْتُمْ خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ، قُلْنَا خَيْرًا.

Q. Translation of تَابَ

A. He repented

B. He will repent

C. They repent

D. He repents

Q. Translation of تَابَ

A. He repented

B. He will repent

C. They repent

D. He repents

Q. هَلْ تُبْتَئِمُ إِلَى اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، تُبْنَا إِلَى اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، تَتُوبُونَ إِلَى اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، تُبْتَئِمُ إِلَى اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، نَتُوبُ إِلَى اللَّهِ

Q. هَلْ تُبْتَئِمُ إِلَى اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، تُبْنَا إِلَى اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، تَتُوبُونَ إِلَى اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، تُبْتَئِمُ إِلَى اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، نَتُوبُ إِلَى اللَّهِ

الحمد لله



قَالَ: One of the 4 styles below (b'cos it is a 3 letter verb)

What should we place on ق to make it easy to say it?

قَالَ يَقَالُ

✓ قَالَ يَقُولُ

Alif is changed to waaw
to make it easy

قَالَ يَقِيلُ

~~قَالَ~~

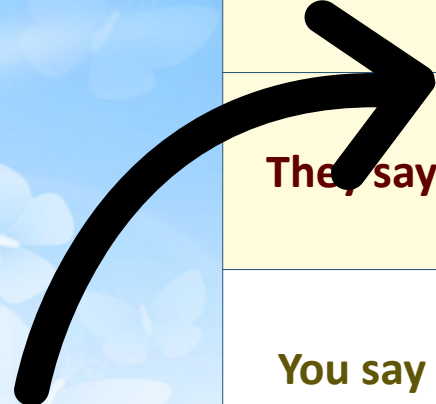
فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

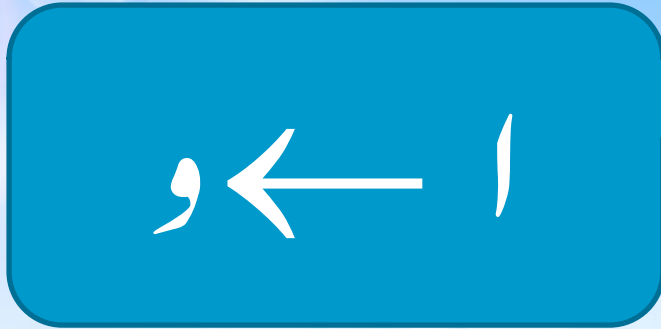
سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

key of
فعل مضارع



He says	يَقُولُ
They say	يَقُولُونَ
You say	تَقُولُ
I say	أَقُولُ
You all say	تَقُولُونَ
We say	نَقُولُ

He said	قَالَ
They said	قَالُوا
You said	قُلْتَ
I said	قُلْتُ
You all said	قُلْتُمْ
We said	قُلْنَا



He says	يَقُولُ
They say	يَقُولُونَ
You say	تَقُولُ
I say	أَقُولُ
You all say	تَقُولُونَ
We say	نَقُولُ

He said	قَالَ
They said	قَالُوا
You said	قُلْتَ
I said	قُلْتُ
You all said	قُلْتُمْ
We said	قُلْنَا



Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، يَقُولُ.

هَلْ يَقُولُ؟

نَعَمْ، يَقُولُونَ.

هَلْ يَقُولُونَ؟

نَعَمْ، أَقُولُ.

هَلْ تَقُولُ؟

نَعَمْ، نَقُولُ.

هَلْ تَقُولُونَ؟

Q. Translate: نَقُولُ (select more than one):

A. we will say

B. we said

C. we say

D. they say

Q. Translate: نَقُولُ (select more than one):

A. we will say

B. we said

C. we say

D. they say

Q. هَلْ تَقُولُ خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، قُلْنَا خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، أَقُولُ خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، قُلْتَ خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، نَقُولُ خَيْرًا

Q. هَلْ تَقُولُ خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، قُلْنَا خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، أَقُولُ خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، قُلْتَ خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، نَقُولُ خَيْرًا

Q. Translate into Arabic: “you all will repent”

A. يَتُوبُ

B. تَتُوبُ

C. تَتُوبُونَ

D. تَابَ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “you all will repent”

A. يَتُوبُ

B. تَتُوبُ

C. تَتُوبُونَ

D. تَابَ

الحمد لله



Make the last
letter silent

To make **أمر**

قَالَ يَقُولُ ~~يَقُولُ~~
↓
قُلْ

Remove yaa

Weak letter is too weak to take an order

This is a short cut. Actually it is from **تَقُولُ**

Say!	قُلْ
Say! (you all)	قُولُوا
Don't say!	لَا تَقُلْ
Don't say! (you all)	لَا تَقُولُوا



key of
فعل أمر



Spoken Arabic

أَقُولُ.

قُلْ!

نَقُولُ.

قُولُوا!



Spoken Arabic

أَقُولُ خَيْرًا.

نَقُولُ خَيْرًا.

قُلْ خَيْرًا!

قُولُوا خَيْرًا!



Spoken Arabic

لَا أَقُولُ.

لَا تَقُلْ!

لَا نَقُولُ.

لَا تَقُولُوا!

Q. Translate: قُولُوا

A. They said

B. Say (all of you)!

C. Say!

D. They say

Q. Translate: قُولُوا

A. They said

B. Say (all of you)!

C. Say!

D. They say

Q. Translate: وَتُوبُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ

A. And turn to Allah in repentance

B. turn to Allah in repentance

C. And turned to Allah in repentance

D. They turn to Allah in repentance

Q. Translate: وَتُوبُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ

A. And turn to Allah in repentance

B. turn to Allah in repentance

C. And turned to Allah in repentance

D. They turn to Allah in repentance

الحمد لله



Say!	قُلْ
Say! (you all)	قُولُوا
Don't say!	لَا تَقُلْ
Don't say! (you all)	لَا تَقُولُوا
One who says/ speaker	قَائِلٌ
That which is said	مَقُولٌ
To say, saying	قَوْلٌ



عربی بول چال

نَعَمْ، أَنَا قَائِلٌ.

هَلْ أَنْتَ قَائِلٌ؟

نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ قَائِلُونَ.

هَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَائِلُونَ؟

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَائِلُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ قَائِلُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ قَائِلُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ قَائِلُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا قَائِلٌ

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ قَائِلُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ قَائِلُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ قَائِلُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ قَائِلُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا قَائِلٌ

Say!	قُلْ
Say! (you all)	قُولُوا
Don't say!	لَا تَقُلْ
Don't say! (you all)	لَا تَقُولُوا
One who says/ speaker	قَائِلٌ
That which is said	مَقُولٌ
To say, saying	قَوْلٌ

He says	يَقُولُ
They say	يَقُولُونَ
You say	تَقُولُ
I say	أَقُولُ
You all say	تَقُولُونَ
We say	نَقُولُ
She says	تَقُولُ

He said	قَالَ
They said	قَالُوا
You said	قُلْتَ
I said	قُلْتُ
You all said	قُلْتُمْ
We said	قُلْنَا
She said	قَالَتْ

الحمد لله



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say!	قُلْ	He says	يَقُولُ	He said	قَالَ
Say! (you all)	قُولُوا	They say	يَقُولُونَ	They said	قَالُوا
Don't say!	لَا تَقُلْ		تَقُولُ	You said	قُلْتَ
Don't say! (you all)	لَا تَقُولُوا	say	أَقُولُ	I said	قُلْتُ
One who says/ speaker	قَائِلٌ	You all say	تَقُولُونَ	You all said	قُلْتُمْ
That which is said	مَقُولٌ	We say	نَقُولُ	We said	قُلْنَا
To say, saying	قَوْلٌ	She says	تَقُولُ	She said	قَالَتْ

Repeat the whole table

اسم (أَلَمْ يَقُلْ)	اسم (أَلَمْ يَقُلْ)	اسم (أَلَمْ يَقُلْ)	قُلْ	يَقُولُ	قَالَ
قَوْل	مَقُول	قَائِل	قُلْ	يَقُولُ	قَالَ
To say	That which is said	One who says	Say!	He says	He said

Q. Three Noun keys of قَالَ are:

A. قَالَ، يَقُولُ، قُلْ

B. قَائِلٌ، مَقُولٌ، يَقُولُ

C. قَائِلٌ، مَقُولٌ، قَوْلٌ

D. قَالَ، يَقُولُ، مَقُولٌ

Q. Three Noun keys of قَالَ are:

A. قَالَ، يَقُولُ، قُلْ

B. قَائِلٌ، مَقُولٌ، يَقُولُ

C. قَائِلٌ، مَقُولٌ، قَوْلٌ

D. قَالَ، يَقُولُ، مَقُولٌ

Q. Three Verb keys of تَاب are:

A. تَاب، يَتُوبُ، مَتَاب

B. تَائِب، مَتُوب، تَوْبَة

C. تَائِب، مَتَاب، تَوَّاب

D. تَاب، يَتُوبُ، تُب

Q. Three Verb keys of تَاب are:

A. تَاب، يَتُوبُ، مَتَاب

B. تَائِب، مَتُوب، تَوْبَة

C. تَائِب، مَتَاب، تَوَّاب

D. تَاب، يَتُوبُ، تُب

Homework



Grammar 1d: Weak Verbs

Q-1: Memorize the table for قَالَ thoroughly and answer the following:

- Translate into Arabic: You all say to people good words.
- Translate into English: إِنَّ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ
- Answer with 'yes' in Arabic: هَلْ قُلْتُمْ حَيْرًا؟

Homework



Q-2: Write full table for the verb تَاب (he repented), which is similar to قَالَ and circle the 6 keys. No need to translate the words.

فعل أمر فعل نهى، إسم فاعل، إسم مفعول، فعل كانام
تَوْبَة

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ

We have learnt a class of weak verbs قَالَ which have ينصر style

تَابَ يَتُوبُ

	وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
قَالَ يَقُولُ	—	نَصَرَ
	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
		سَمِعَ

Let us revise the weak verbs that we learnt so far

*Allah will give...
It is a promise!*

	وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
		سَمِعَ

Therefore pray to him
for guidance

دَعَا

He prayed

هَدَى

He guided

In fact, He said:
He will give more

قَالَ

He said

زَادَ

He increased

Allah will give.
It's a promise.

وَهَبَ

He gave

وَعَدَ

He promised



الحمد لله





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are
Chosen*

1. Pray for yourself:

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:

O Allah! Help us
to learn the Qur'an in
Qur'an class

Be a teacher!



- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!
- Teachers Training available at understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ



هَلْ تَقُولُ لِي؟ نَعَمْ، أَقُولُ لَكَ

هَلْ تَقُولُونَ لَنَا؟ نَعَمْ، نَقُولُ لَكُمْ