

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course-2  
**Grammar (كَانَ)**  
with Page – 2, Pointer – a

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8897 399 399

**Q. Did you write the full table of the verb that you studied in the lesson?**

**A. Yes**

**B. No need**

**C. No**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**



# Now...

Pointer Lessons	Grammar lessons
2a	Grammar with 2a
2b	Grammar with 2b
2c	Grammar with 2c
2d	Grammar with 2d

In this lesson..

1358

كَانَ

\*422 were counted in course-1





# فَعْلٌ

Do!	إِفْعَلْ
Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلُوا
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلُوا

doer	فَاعِلٌ
the one who is affected	مَفْعُولٌ
to do, act of doing	فِعْلٌ

He does	يَفْعَلُ
They do	يَفْعَلُونَ
You do	تَفْعَلُ
I do	أَفْعَلُ
You all do	تَفْعَلُونَ
We do	نَفْعَلُ

He did	فَعَلَ
They did	فَعَلُوا
You did	فَعَلْتَ
I did	فَعَلْتُ
You all did	فَعَلْتُمْ
We did	فَعَلْنَا



Before we move ahead...

# Weak letters

ويا

Why? B'cos a weak or a sick person makes  
similar sounds when in pain!



If we have a weak letter in a **فعل**!

وَهَبَ


وَعَدَ

قَالَ

**Weak verbs**

If someone's hand is weak → Weak person.

Similarly, if one of 3 letters is weak → Weak verb



**Remember 2 things**  
**when you have a weak verb.**



1. They follow one of these styles, i.e., very easy!

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

## 2. Weak letters get tired!

They disappear or exchange with one another.

All of these changes are there  
to make it easy for you to say it.





الحمد لله



We have learnt weak verbs that start with weak letters such as وهب وعد  
& the weak verbs that have weak letters in the middle قال قام

	وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
		سَمِعَ



الحمد لله





Let us take the second most frequently  
occurring verb in the Qur'an!

He was

كَانَ

مَا كَانَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ يَهُودِيًّا وَلَا نَصْرَانِيًّا

Middle letter  
is weak



key of  
فعل ماضي



He was	كَانَ
They were	كَانُوا
You were	كُنْتَ
I was	كُنْتُ
You all were	كُنْتُمْ
We were	كُنَّا

# Q. Translation of كُنْتُمْ

A. He was

B. You all were

C. They were

D. You all are



# Q. Translation of كُنْتُمْ

A. He was

B. You all were

C. They were

D. You all are

**Q. Translate:** ذَاقُوا وَبَالَ

**A. They tasted the bad consequence**

**B. They will taste the bad consequence**

**C. They taste the bad consequence**

**D. He tasted the bad consequence**



**Q. Translate:** ذَاقُوا وَبَالَ

**A. They tasted the bad consequence**

B. They will taste the bad consequence

C. They taste the bad consequence

D. He tasted the bad consequence

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## You learnt

He does

يَعْمَلُ

They do

يَعْمَلُونَ

You do

تَعْمَلُ

I do

أَعْمَلُ

You all do

تَعْمَلُونَ

We do

نَعْمَلُ

He does

يَعْمَلُ

They do

يَعْمَلُونَ

You do

تَعْمَلُ

I do

أَعْمَلُ

You all do

تَعْمَلُونَ

We do

نَعْمَلُ

He was

كَانَ

They  
were

كَانُوا

You were

كُنْتَ

I was

كُنْتُ

You all  
were

كُنْتُمْ

We were

كُنَّا

+



He was doing	كَانَ يَعْمَلُ
They were doing	كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ
You were doing	كُنْتَ تَعْمَلُ
I was doing	كُنْتُ أَعْمَلُ
You all were doing	كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ
We were doing	كُنَّا نَعْمَلُ



# Spoken Arabic

هَلْ كَانَ يَعْمَلُ؟ نَعَمْ، كَانَ يَعْمَلُ.

هَلْ كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ.

هَلْ كُنْتَ تَعْمَلُ؟ نَعَمْ، كُنْتُ أَعْمَلُ.

هَلْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، كُنَّا نَعْمَلُ.



Q. هَلْ كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، كَانُوا تَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، عَمِلُوا خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، يَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا

Q. هَلْ كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، كَانُوا تَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، عَمِلُوا خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، يَعْمَلُونَ خَيْرًا



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كَانَ : One of the 4 styles below (b'cos it is a 3 letter verb)

What should we place on ك to make it easy to say it?

كَانَ يَكُنُ

✓ كَانَ يَكُونُ

Alif is changed to waaw  
to make it easy

كَانَ يَكِينُ

~~كَانَ~~

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

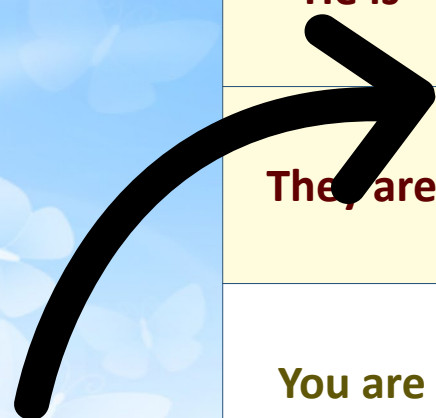
نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ



key of  
فعل مضارع



He is	يَكُونُ
They are	يَكُونُونَ
You are	تَكُونُ
I am	أَكُونُ
You all are	تَكُونُونَ
We are	نَكُونُ

He was	كَانَ
They were	كَانُوا
You were	كُنْتَ
I was	كُنْتُ
You all were	كُنْتُمْ
We were	كُنَّا

Q. Translate into Arabic: “I will be”

A. كُنْتُ

B. يَكُونُ

C. أَكُونُ

D. كَانَ



# Q. Translate into Arabic: “I will be”

A. كُنْتُ

B. يَكُونُ

C. أَكُونُ

D. كَانَ

Q. هَلْ يَذُوقُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، ذَاقَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَذُوقُ

C. نَعَمْ، يَذُوقُ

D. نَعَمْ، ذَاقُوا



Q. هَلْ يَذُوقُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، ذَاقَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَذُوقُ

C. نَعَمْ، يَذُوقُ

D. نَعَمْ، ذَاقُوا

**Q. Translate: فَتَكُونُونَ (select more than one):**

**A. Then you all will be**

**B. Then you all were**

**C. Then you all are**

**D. Then they will be**



**Q. Translate: فَتَكُونُونَ (select more than one):**

**A. Then you all will be**

B. Then you all were

C. Then you all are

D. Then they will be

الحمد لله





Make the last  
letter silent

To make أَمْر

كَانَ يَكُونُ يَكُونُ

Remove yaa

كُنْ

Weak letter is too weak to take an order

Be!	كُنْ
Be! (you all)	كُونُوا
Don't be!	لَا تَكُنْ
Don't be! (you all)	لَا تَكُونُوا



key of  
فعل أمر





# Spoken Arabic

أَكُونُ

كُنْ!

نَكُونُ

كُونُوا!





# Spoken Arabic

لَا تَكُنْ! لَا أَكُونُ

لَا تَكُونُوا! لَا نَكُونُ



**Q. Translate:** كُونُوا مَعَ الصَّادِقِينَ

**A. Be with the one who is true**

**B. Be with those who are pious**

**C. Be with those who are patient!**

**D. Be with those who are true**

**Q. Translate:** كُونُوا مَعَ الصَّادِقِينَ

- A. Be with the one who is true
- B. Be with those who are pious
- C. Be with those who are patient!
- D. Be with those who are true**



الحمد لله



Be!	كُنْ
Be! (you all)	كُونُوا
Don't be!	لَا تَكُنْ
Don't be! (you all)	لَا تَكُونُوا
The one who becomes	كَائِنٌ
.	-
To be	كَوْنٌ



Be!	كُنْ
Be! (you all)	كُونُوا
Don't be!	لَا تَكُنْ
Don't be! (you all)	لَا تَكُونُوا
The one who becomes	كَائِنٌ
.	-
To be	كَوْنٌ

He is	يَكُونُ
They are	يَكُونُونَ
You are	تَكُونُ
I am	أَكُونُ
You all are	تَكُونُونَ
We are	نَكُونُ
She is	تَكُونُ

He was	كَانَ
They were	كَانُوا
You were	كُنْتَ
I was	كُنْتُ
You all were	كُنْتُمْ
We were	كُنَّا
She was	كَانَتْ

Q. 3 noun keys of گَانَ are:

A. گَایِن، —، گُونُ

B. یَكُونُ، مَكِیْن، گَانَ

C. گَایِن، مَكَان، گُونُ

D. گَانَ، یَكُونُ، كُنُ



**Q. 3 noun keys of گَانَ are:**

**A. گَایِن، —، گُونُ**

B. یَكُونُ، مَكِیْن، گَانَ

C. گَایِن، مَكَان، گُونُ

D. گَانَ، یَكُونُ، كُنُ

Q. هَلْ هُمْ ذَايِقُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ ذَايِقُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، هُمْ ذَايِقُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ذَايِقُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ذَايِقٌ



Q. هَلْ هُمْ ذَايِقُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ ذَايِقُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، هُمْ ذَايِقُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ذَايِقُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ذَايِقٌ

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كُنْ

يَكُونُ

كَانَ

Be!  
(you all) كُونُوا

They are يَكُونُونَ

They were كَانُوا

Don't be! لَا تَكُنْ

تَكُونُ

You were كُنْتَ

Don't be!  
(you all) لَا تَكُونُوا

I am أَكُونُ

I was كُنْتُ

The one who becomes كَائِنٌ

You all are تَكُونُونَ

You all were كُنْتُمْ

—

We are نَكُونُ

We were كُنَّا

To be كُون

She is تَكُونُ

She was كَانَتْ

Repeat the whole table

اسم (اَلَمْ يَكُنْ)	اسم (اَلَمْ يَكُنْ)	اسم (اَلَمْ يَكُنْ)	Key	Key	Key
كُونُ	-	كَانَ	كُنْ	يَكُونُ	كَانَ
To be	.	The one who becomes	Be!	He is	He was





## Grammar 2a: Weak Verb كَانَ

Q-1: Memorize the table for كَانَ thoroughly and answer the following:

- Translate into Arabic: You all are know
- Translate into English: إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ
- Answer with 'yes' in Arabic: هَلْ كُنْتَ تَعْمَلُ صَالِحًا؟

# Workbook\*

Q-2: Write full table for the verb ذَاقَ (he tasted), which is similar to كَانَ and circle the 6 keys. No need to translate the words.

فعل أمر فعل نهي، إسم فاعل، إسم متكلم، فعل كاتام
ذَوَّقَ

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضي



Q. 3 Verb keys of ذَاق are:

A. ذَائِق، مَذُوق، ذُوق

B. ذَاق، يَذُوق، ذُق

C. ذَائِق، مَذَاق، ذُوق

D. ذَاق، ذَائِق، ذُوق

**Q. 3 Verb keys of ذَاق are:**

A. ذَائِق، مَذُوق، ذُوق

B. ذَاق، يَذُوق، ذُق

C. ذَائِق، مَذَاق، ذُوق

D. ذَاق، ذَائِق، ذُوق



We have learnt a class of weak verbs قَالَ which have ينصر style

	وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
قَالَ يَقُولُ	—	نَصَرَ
	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
		سَمِعَ

Let us revise the weak verbs that we learnt so far

*Allah will give...  
It is a promise!*

	وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
		سَمِعَ



Therefore pray to him  
for guidance

دَعَا

He prayed

هَدَى

He guided

In fact, He said:  
He will give more

قَالَ

He said

زَادَ

He increased

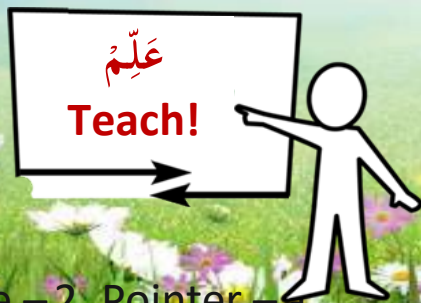
Allah will give.  
It's a promise.

وَهَبَ

He gave

وَعَدَ

He promised



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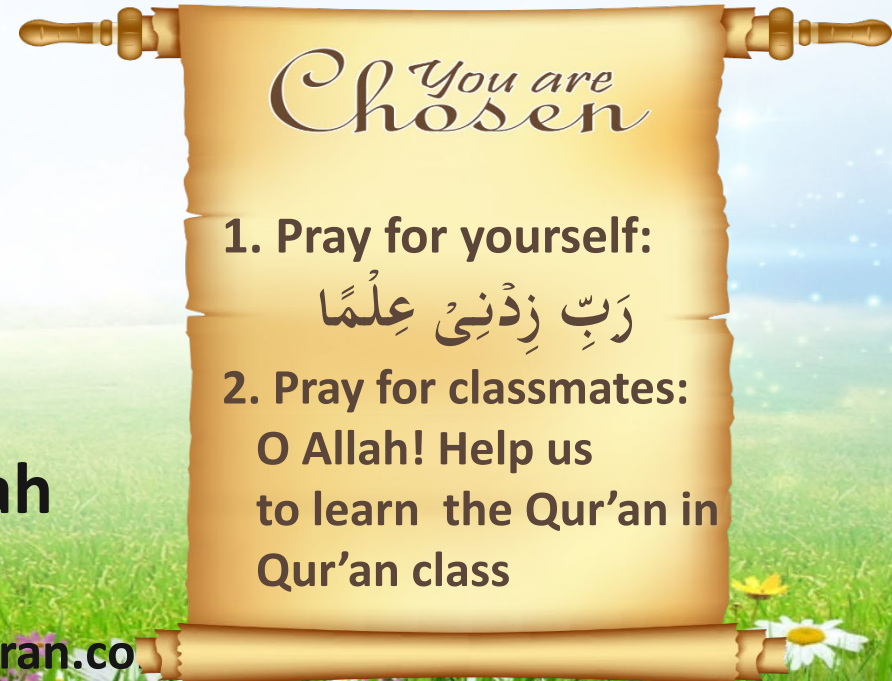






# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





# Be a teacher!



- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!
- Teachers Training available at [understandquran.com](http://understandquran.com)



**May Allah help us to**

- **Recite,**
  - **understand,**
  - **Ponder,**
  - **Implement,**
  - **propagate, &**
  - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

