

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course-2  
**Grammar (زَادَ)**  
with Page – 2, Pointer – b

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+91 9652 430 971  
8897 399 399

**Q. Did you watch the video of this lesson?**

**A. 100**

**B. more than 25%**

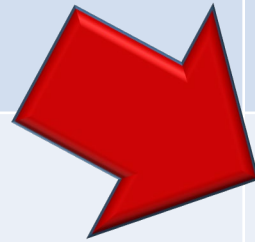
**C. more than 50%**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**



# In the ~~Now~~ Lesson..

Pointer Lessons	Grammar lessons
2a	Grammar with 2a
2b	Grammar with 2b
2c	Grammar with 2c
2d	Grammar with 2d



In this lesson..

51

زَادَ





# فَعْلٌ

Do!	إِفْعَلْ
Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلُوا
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلُوا

doer	فَاعِلٌ
the one who is affected	مَفْعُولٌ
to do, act of doing	فِعْلٌ

He does	يَفْعَلُ
They do	يَفْعَلُونَ
You do	تَفْعَلُ
I do	أَفْعَلُ
You all do	تَفْعَلُونَ
We do	نَفْعَلُ

He did	فَعَلَ
They did	فَعَلُوا
You did	فَعَلْتَ
I did	فَعَلْتُ
You all did	فَعَلْتُمْ
We did	فَعَلْنَا



Before we move ahead...

# Weak letters

ويا

Why? B'cos a weak or a sick person makes  
similar sounds when in pain!



If we have a weak letter in a **فعل**!

وَهَبَ


وَعَدَ

قَالَ

**Weak verbs**

If someone's hand is weak → Weak person.

Similarly, if one of 3 letters is weak → Weak verb



**Remember 2 things**  
**when you have a weak verb.**



# 1. They follow one of these styles, i.e., very easy!

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

## 2. Weak letters get tired!

They disappear or exchange with one another.

All of these changes are there  
to make it easy for you to say it.





## WEAK VERBS

Therefore pray to him  
for guidance

In fact, He said:  
He will give more

Allah will give.  
It's a promise.

### SOUND VERBS

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ

الحمد لله





Let us take

He Increased

زَادَ

Middle letter  
is weak

key of  
فعل ماضي

He  
Increased

زَادَ

They  
increased

زَادُوا

You  
increased

زِدَّتْ

I increased

زِدْتُ

You all  
increased

زِدْتُمْ

We  
increased

زِدْنَا



**Q. Translate:** زَادَهُمْ هُدًى

- A. He increased them in guidance**
- B. He will increase them in guidance**
- C. He increases them in guidance**
- D. They increased them in guidance**

**Q. Translate:** زَادَهُمْ هُدًى

- A. He increased them in guidance**
- B. He will increase them in guidance
- C. He increases them in guidance
- D. They increased them in guidance



# Q. Translation of گَادَ

A. He plots

B. He plotted

C. He will plot

D. They plotted

# Q. Translation of گَادَ

A. He plots

B. He plotted

C. He will plot

D. They plotted



الحمد لله







# Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، زَادَ

نَعَمْ، زَادُوا

نَعَمْ، زِدْتُ

نَعَمْ، زِدْنَا

هَلْ زَادَ؟

هَلْ زَادُوا؟

هَلْ زِدْتُ؟

هَلْ زِدْتُمْ؟



زَادَ: One of the 4 styles below (b'cos it is a 3 letter verb)

What should we place on ز to make it easy to say it?

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

زَادَ يَزَادُ

زَادَ يَزُودُ

زَادَ يَزِيدُ

~~زَادَ~~

Alif is changed to yaa  
to make it easy

key of  
فعل مضارع

He increases	يَزِيدُ
They increase	يَزِيدُونَ
You increase	تَزِيدُ
I increase	أَزِيدُ
You all increase	تَزِيدُونَ
We increase	نَزِيدُ

He Increased	زَادَ
They increased	زَادُوا
You increased	زَدْتَ
I increased	زَدْتُ
You all increased	زَدْتُمْ
We increased	زَدْنَا





# Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، يَزِيدُ

هَلْ يَزِيدُ؟

نَعَمْ، يَزِيدُونَ

هَلْ يَزِيدُونَ؟

نَعَمْ، أَزِيدُ

هَلْ تَزِيدُ؟

نَعَمْ، نَزِيدُ

هَلْ تَزِيدُونَ؟

Q. هَلْ زِدْتُمْ شَيْئًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، تَزِيدُونَ شَيْئًا

B. نَعَمْ، زِدْتُ شَيْئًا

C. نَعَمْ، نَزِيدُ شَيْئًا

D. نَعَمْ، زِدْنَا شَيْئًا



Q. هَلْ زِدْتُمْ شَيْئًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، تَزِيدُون شَيْئًا

B. نَعَمْ، زِدْتُ شَيْئًا

C. نَعَمْ، نَزِيدُ شَيْئًا

D. نَعَمْ، زِدْنَا شَيْئًا

**Q. Translate:** يَكِيدُونَ كَيْدًا

**A. They plotted evil plan**

**B. You plot evil plan**

**C. They plot evil plan**

**D. You all plot evil plan**



**Q. Translate:** يَكِيدُونَ كَيْدًا

A. They plotted evil plan

B. You plot evil plan

C. They plot evil plan

D. You all plot evil plan

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “They increased”**

**A. يَزِيدُونَ**

**B. زَادَ**

**C. زَادُوا**

**D. تَزِيدُونَ**



**Q. Translate into Arabic: “They increased”**

A. يَزِيدُونَ

B. زَادَ

C. زَادُوا

D. تَزِيدُونَ

**Q. Translate: نَزَيْدُ (select more than one):**

**A. We increased**

**B. We will increase**

**C. We increase**

**D. I increased**



**Q. Translate: نَزَيْدُ (select more than one):**

**A. We increased**

**B. We will increase**

**C. We increase**

**D. I increased**

Q. هَلْ يَكِيدُ؟

A. مَا كَادَ

B. لَا يَكِيدُ

C. لَا أَكِيدُ

D. مَا كَدْتُ



Q. هَلْ يَكِيدُ؟

A. مَا كَادَ

B. لَا يَكِيدُ

C. لَا أَكِيدُ

D. مَا كِدْتُ

الحمد لله





Make the last  
letter silent

To make **أمر**

**زَادَ يَزِيدُ**  
**يَزِيدُ**  
**زِدْ**

Remove yaa

**Weak letter is too weak to take an order**

This is a short cut. Actually it is from **تَزِيدُ**

Increase	زِدْ
Increase (you all)	زِيدُوا
Don't increase	لَا تَزِدْ
Don't increase (you all)	لَا تَزِيدُوا



key of  
فعل أمر





# Spoken Arabic

أَزِيدُ

زِدْ!

نَزِيدُ

زِيدُوا!





# Spoken Arabic

لَا تَزِدْ!  
لَا تَزِيدُوا!  
لَا أَزِيدُ  
لَا نَزِيدُ



الحمد لله



Increase	زَدَّ
Increase (you all)	زَيَّدُوا
Don't increase	لَا تَزِدْ
Don't increase (you all)	لَا تَزِيدُوا
One who increases	زَائِد
That which is increased	مَزِيد
To increase	زِيَادَة



Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ زَايِدُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ مَزِيدُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ زَايِدُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، هُوَ زَايِدٌ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمْ زَايِدُونَ

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ زَايِدُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ مَزِيدُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ زَايِدُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، هُوَ زَايِدٌ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمْ زَايِدُونَ



الحمد لله



Increase	زَدَ	He increases	يَزِيدُ	He Increased	زَادَ
Increase (you all)	زِيدُوا	They increase	يَزِيدُونَ	They increased	زَادُوا
Don't increase	لَا تَزِدْ	You increase	تَزِيدُ	You increased	زِدْتَ
Don't increase (you all)	لَا تَزِيدُوا	I increase	أَزِيدُ	I increased	زِدْتُ
One who increases	زَائِدٌ	You all increase	تَزِيدُونَ	You all increased	زِدْتُمْ
That which is increased	مَزِيدٌ	We increase	نَزِيدُ	We increased	زَدْنَا
To increase	زِيَادَةٌ	She increases	تَزِيدُ	She Increased	زَادَتْ



**Q. Three noun keys of زَادَ are:**

**A. زَادَ، يَزِيدُ، زِدَ**

**B. زَادَ، مَزِيدٌ، زِيَادَةٌ**

**C. زَايِدٌ، مَزِيدٌ، زِيَادَةٌ**

**D. زَايِدٌ، مَزِيدٌ، زِدَ**

**Q. Three noun keys of زَادَ are:**

A. زَادَ، يَزِيدُ، زِدَ

B. زَادَ، مَزِيدٌ، زِيَادَةٌ

C. زَايِدٌ، مَزِيدٌ، زِيَادَةٌ

D. زَايِدٌ، مَزِيدٌ، زِدَ



الحمد لله



Increase	زَدَ	He increases	يَزِيدُ	He Increased	زَادَ
Increase (you all)	زِيدُوا	They increase	يَزِيدُونَ	They increased	زَادُوا
Don't increase	لَا تَزِدْ		تَزِيدُ		زِدْتُ
Don't increase (you all)	لَا تَزِيدُوا		تَزِيدُونَ		زِدْتُمْ
One who increases	زَائِدٌ	You all increase	تَزِيدُونَ	You all increased	زِدْتُمْ
That which is increased	مَزِيدٌ	We increase	نَزِيدُ	We increased	زَدْنَا
To increase	زِيَادَةٌ	She increases	تَزِيدُ	She Increased	زَادَتْ

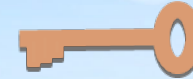
Repeat the whole table

Same as فعل table  
Weak letters drop/exchange



أَسْمَاءُ

أَفْعَالُ



زِيَادَةٌ

To increase

مَزِيدٌ

That which is  
increased

زَائِدٌ

The one who  
increases

زِدْ

Increase!

يَزِيدُ

He  
increases

زَادَ

He  
increased

زِيدُوا

زِدَّتْ



## Grammar 2b: Weak Verb: زَادَ

Q-1: Memorize the table for زَادَ thoroughly and answer the following:

- Translate into Arabic: So Allah increased them (in) disease
- Translate into English: رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا
- Answer with 'yes' in Arabic: هَلْ تَزِيدُ فِي الْعِلْمِ؟



# Workbook\*



Q-2: Write full table for the verb كَادَ (he plotted), which is similar to زَادَ and circle the 6 keys. No need to translate the words.

فِعْلٌ أَثَرُ فِعْلٍ نَهَى، إِسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ، إِسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ، مَصْدَرٌ
كَيْدٌ

فِعْلٌ مَضَارِعٌ	فِعْلٌ مَاضٍ

**Q. Three verb keys of كَادَ are:**

**A. كَايِدٌ، مَكِيْدٌ، يَكِيْدُ**

**B. كَادَ، يَكِيْدُ، مَكِيْدٌ**

**C. كَادَ، يَكِيْدُ، كِيْدٌ**

**D. كَايِدٌ، مَكِيْدٌ، كِيْدٌ**



**Q. Three verb keys of كَادَ are:**

A. كَايِدٌ، مَكِيْدٌ، يَكِيْدُ

B. كَادَ، يَكِيْدُ، مَكِيْدٌ

C. كَادَ، يَكِيْدُ، كِيْدٌ

D. كَايِدٌ، مَكِيْدٌ، كِيْدٌ

We have learnt a class of weak verbs **قَالَ** which are on **نصر ينصر** style  
& a class of weak verbs **زَادَ** which are on **ضرب يضرب** style

	<b>وَهَبَ</b>	<b>فَتَحَ</b>
<b>قَالَ يَقُولُ</b>	—	<b>نَصَرَ</b>
<b>زَادَ يَزِيدُ</b>	<b>وَعَدَ</b>	<b>ضَرَبَ</b>
		<b>سَمِعَ</b>



## We have 2 more common styles of weak letters

	وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
		سَمِعَ

Therefore pray to him  
for guidance

دَعَا

He prayed

هَدَى

He guided

In fact, He said:  
He will give more

قَالَ

He said

زَادَ

He increased

Allah will give.  
It's a promise.

وَهَبَ

He gave

وَعَدَ

He promised





الحمد لله

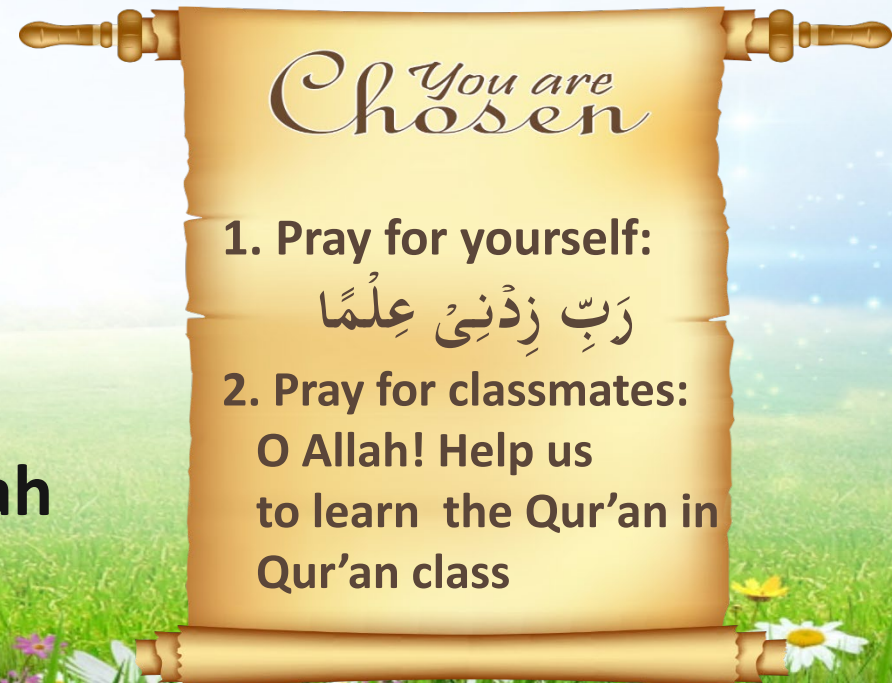






# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





# Be a teacher!



- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!
- Teachers Training available at [understandquran.com](http://understandquran.com)

**May Allah help us to**

- **Recite,**
  - **understand,**
  - **Ponder,**
  - **Implement,**
  - **propagate, &**
  - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

