

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course-2
Grammar (دَعَا)
with Page – 2, Pointer – c

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**
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8897 399 399

Q. Did you study the lesson?

A. 100

B. more than 25%

C. more than 50%

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson..

199

دَعَا



فعل

Do!	إِفْعَلْ
Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلُوا
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلُوا

doer	فَاعِل
the one who is affected	مَفْعُول
to do, act of doing	فِعْل

He does	يَفْعَلُ
They do	يَفْعَلُونَ
You do	تَفْعَلُ
I do	أَفْعَلُ
You all do	تَفْعَلُونَ
We do	نَفْعَلُ

He did	فَعَلَ
They did	فَعَلُوا
You did	فَعَلْتَ
I did	فَعَلْتُ
You all did	فَعَلْتُمْ
We did	فَعَلْنَا



Before we move ahead...

Weak letters

وي ا

Why? B'cos a weak or a sick person makes
similar sounds when in pain!

☆ If we have a weak letter in a فعل!

وَهَبَ


وَعَدَ

قَالَ

Weak verbs

If someone's hand is weak → Weak person.

Similarly, if one of 3 letters is weak → Weak verb



Remember 2 things
when you have a weak verb.

1. They follow one of these styles, i.e., very easy!

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

2. Weak letters get tired!

They disappear or exchange with one another.

All of these changes are there
to make it easy for you to say it.



WEAK VERBS

Therefore pray to him
for guidance

In fact, He said:
He will give more

Allah will give.
It's a promise.

SOUND VERBS

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ

الحمد لله



Let us take

He called upon

دَعَا

هُنَالِكَ دَعَا زَكْرِيَّا رَبَّهُ

Last letter
is weak

key of
فعل ماضي



He called
upon

دَعَا

They
called
upon

دَعَوْا

You
called
upon

دَعَوْتَ

I called
upon

دَعَوْتُ

You all
called
upon

دَعَوْتُمْ

We called
upon

دَعَوْنَا



Spoken Arabic

هَلْ دَعَا؟

نَعَمْ، دَعَا.

هَلْ دَعَوْا؟

نَعَمْ، دَعَوْا.

هَلْ دَعَوْتُ؟

نَعَمْ، دَعَوْتُ.

هَلْ دَعَوْتُمْ؟

نَعَمْ، دَعَوْنَا.



Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، دَعَا اللَّهَ.

هَلْ دَعَا اللَّهَ؟

نَعَمْ، دَعَوْا اللَّهَ.

هَلْ دَعَوْا اللَّهَ؟

نَعَمْ، دَعَوْتُ اللَّهَ.

هَلْ دَعَوْتُ اللَّهَ؟

نَعَمْ، دَعَوْنَا اللَّهَ.

هَلْ دَعَوْتُمْ اللَّهَ؟

Q. Translation of تَلَوْا

A. you recited

B. he recited

C. they recited

D. they recite

Q. Translation of تَلَوْا

A. you recited

B. he recited

C. they recited

D. they recite

Q. هَلْ تَلَوْتَ الْقُرْآنَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَتْلُو الْقُرْآنَ

B. نَعَمْ، تَلَوْنَا الْقُرْآنَ

C. نَعَمْ، تَلَوْتُ الْقُرْآنَ

D. نَعَمْ، تَتْلُو الْقُرْآنَ

Q. هَلْ تَلَوْتَ الْقُرْآنَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَتْلُو الْقُرْآنَ

B. نَعَمْ، تَلَوْنَا الْقُرْآنَ

C. نَعَمْ، تَلَوْتُ الْقُرْآنَ

D. نَعَمْ، تَتْلُو الْقُرْآنَ

الحمد لله



دَعَا: One of the 4 styles below (b'cos it is a 3 letter verb)

What should we place on ع to make it easy to say it?

دَعَا يَدْعَا

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

دَعَا يَدْعُو ✓

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

Alif is changed to
Waw
to make it easy

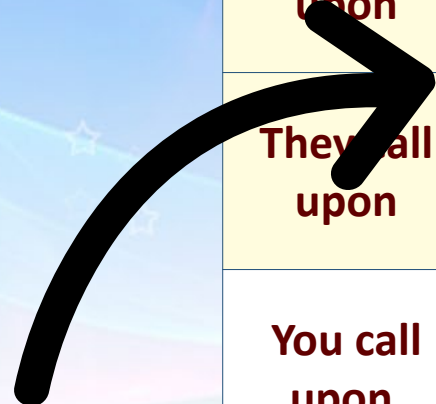
دَعَا يَدْعِي

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

~~دَعَاءُ~~

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

key of
فعل مضارع



He calls upon	يَدْعُو
They call upon	يَدْعُونَ
You call upon	تَدْعُو
I call upon	أَدْعُو
You all call upon	تَدْعُونَ
We call upon	نَدْعُو

He called upon	دَعَا
They called upon	دَعَوْا
You called upon	دَعَوْتَ
I called upon	دَعَوْتُ
You all called upon	دَعَوْتُمْ
We called upon	دَعَوْنَا



Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، يَدْعُو.

هَلْ يَدْعُو؟

نَعَمْ، يَدْعُونَ.

هَلْ يَدْعُونَ؟

نَعَمْ، أَدْعُو.

هَلْ تَدْعُو؟

نَعَمْ، نَدْعُو.

هَلْ تَدْعُونَ؟

Q. Translate: تَدْعُونَ (select more than one):

A. you all will call upon

B. you all call upon

C. they call upon

D. you will called upon

Q. Translate: تَدْعُونَ (select more than one):

A. you all will call upon

B. you all call upon

C. they call upon

D. you will called upon

Q. Translate into Arabic: “We will call upon”

A. تَدْعُو

B. أَدْعُو

C. نَدْعُو

D. دَعَوْتُ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “We will call upon”

A. تَدْعُو

B. أَدْعُو

C. نَدْعُو

D. دَعَوْتُ

Q. Translate: يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْخَيْرِ

A. They invite to good

B. You are inviting to good

C. They invited to good

D. You invite to good

Q. Translate: يَدْعُونَ إِلَى الْخَيْرِ

A. They invite to good

B. You are inviting to good

C. They invited to good

D. You invite to good

Q. هَلْ تَدْعُو اللَّهَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَدْعُو اللَّهَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَدْعُو اللَّهَ

C. نَعَمْ، دَعَوْتُ اللَّهَ

D. نَعَمْ، يَدْعُو اللَّهَ

Q. هَلْ تَدْعُو اللَّهَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَدْعُو اللَّهَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَدْعُو اللَّهَ

C. نَعَمْ، دَعَوْتُ اللَّهَ

D. نَعَمْ، يَدْعُو اللَّهَ

الحمد لله



To make أمر

دَعَا يَدْعُو ~~يَدْعُو~~

Remove yaa

دَع

add Hamzh in
beginning

أَدْعُ

Weak letter is too weak to take an order

Call
upon!

أَدْعُ

Call
upon!
(you all)

أَدْعُوا

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُ

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُوا



key of



فعل أمر



Spoken Arabic

أَدْعُو

أَدْعُ!

نَدْعُو

أَدْعُوا!



Spoken Arabic

أَدْعُ اللَّهَ! أَدْعُو اللَّهَ

أَدْعُوا اللَّهَ! نَدْعُو اللَّهَ



Spoken Arabic

لَا تَدْعُ غَيْرَ اللَّهِ! لَا أَدْعُو غَيْرَ اللَّهِ

لَا تَدْعُوا غَيْرَ اللَّهِ! لَا نَدْعُو غَيْرَ اللَّهِ

Q. Translate: **وَآتُلْ عَلَيْهِمْ**

A. And recite to him

B. And recite to me

C. And recite to them

D. And recite to us

Q. Translate: وَاتْلُ عَلَيْهِمْ

A. And recite to him

B. And recite to me

C. And recite to them

D. And recite to us

الحمد لله



Call upon!

أَدْعُ

Call upon!
(you all)

أَدْعُوا

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُ

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُوا

**The
caller**

دَاعٍ

**The one
called
upon**

مَدْعُوٌّ

**To call
upon**

دُعَاءٌ



Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، أَنَا دَاعٍ

هَلْ أَنْتَ دَاعٍ؟

نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ دَاعُونَ

هَلْ أَنْتُمْ دَاعُونَ؟

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ دَاعُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ دَاعُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ دَاعُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ دَاعُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا دَاعٍ

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ دَاعُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ دَاعُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ دَاعُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ دَاعُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا دَاعٍ

الحمد لله



Call
upon!

أَدْعُ

He calls
upon

يَدْعُو

He called
upon

دَعَا

Call
upon!
(you all)

أَدْعُوا

They call
upon

يَدْعُونَ

They
called
upon

دَعَوْا

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُ

You call
upon

تَدْعُو

You
called
upon

دَعَوْتَ

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُوا

I call upon

أَدْعُو

I called
upon

دَعَوْتُ

The
caller

دَاعٍ

You all call
upon

تَدْعُونَ

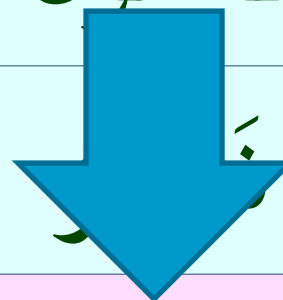
You all
called
upon

دَعَمْتُمْ

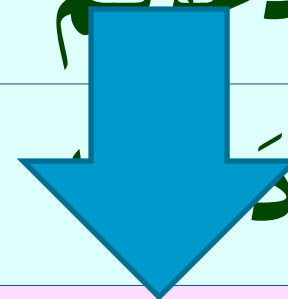
The one
called
upon

مَدْعُوٌّ

We call
upon



We called
upon



To call
upon

دُعَاءٌ

She calls
upon

تَدْعُو

She
called
upon

دَعَتْ

Call upon!	أَدْعُ
Call upon! (you all)	أَدْعُوا
Don't call upon!	لَا تَدْعُ
Don't call upon!	لَا تَدْعُوا
The caller	دَاعٍ
The one called upon	مَدْعُوٌّ
To call upon	دُعَاءٌ

He calls upon	يَدْعُو
They call upon	يَدْعُونَ
You call upon	تَدْعُو
I call upon	أَدْعُو
You all call upon	تَدْعُونَ
We call upon	نَدْعُو
She calls upon	تَدْعُو

He calls upon	دَعَا
They called upon	دَعَوْا
You called upon	دَعَوْتَ
I called upon	دَعَوْتُ
You all called upon	دَعَوْتُمْ
We called upon	دَعَوْنَا
She called upon	دَعَتْ

الحمد لله



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He calls
upon!

أَدْعُ

He calls
upon

يَدْعُو

He called
upon

دَعَا

Call
upon!
(you all)

أَدْعُوا

They call
upon

يَدْعُونَ

They called
upon

دَعَوْا

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُ

تَدْعُو

They called
upon

دَعَوْتُ

Don't call
upon!

لَا تَدْعُوا

You all call
upon

تَدْعُونَ

You all called
upon

دَعَوْتُمْ

The
caller

دَاعٍ

You all call
upon

تَدْعُونَ

You all called
upon

دَعَوْتُمْ

The one
called
upon

مَدْعُوٌّ

We call
upon

نَدْعُو

We called
upon

دَعَوْنَا

To call
upon

دُعَاءٌ

She calls
upon

تَدْعُو

She
called
upon

دَعَتْ

Repeat the
whole tableSame as فعل table
Weak letters
drop/exchange

اسم (أَلَمْ يَدْعُوا)	اسم (أَلَمْ يَدْعُوا)	اسم (أَلَمْ يَدْعُوا)	Key	Key	Key
دُعَاءُ	مَدْعُوٌّ	دَاعٍ	أَدْعُ	يَدْعُو	دَعَا
To call upon	The one called upon	The caller	Call upon!	He calls upon	He called upon

دُعَاء	مَدْعُوٌّ	دَاعٍ	أَدْعُ	يَدْعُو	دَعَا
To call upon	The one called upon	The caller	Call upon!	He calls upon	He called upon

جر (after preposition, etc.)	نصب (as a object, etc.)	رفع (as a subject, etc.)		
دَاعٍ دَاعِيْنَ	دَاعِيًّا دَاعِيْنَ	دَاعٍ دَاعُوْنَ	واحد جمع	نكرة
الدَّاعِي الدَّاعِيْنَ	الدَّاعِي الدَّاعِيْنَ	الدَّاعِي الدَّاعُوْنَ	واحد جمع	معرفة

Q. Three noun keys of تَلَا are:

A. تَلَا، يَتْلُو، تِلَاوَة

B. تَالٍ، مَتْلُوٌّ، تِلَاوَة

C. تَالٍ، مَتْلُوٌّ، أُتْلُ

D. تَلَا، يَتْلُو، أُتْلُ

Q. Three noun keys of تَلَا are:

A. تَلَا، يَتْلُو، تِلَاوَة

B. تَالٍ، مَتْلُوٌّ، تِلَاوَة

C. تَالٍ، مَتْلُوٌّ، أُتْلُ

D. تَلَا، يَتْلُو، أُتْلُ

Q. Three Verb keys of دَعَا are:

A. دَاعٍ، مَدْعُوٌّ، دُعَاءٌ

B. دَعَا، يَدْعُو، أَدْعُ

C. دَعَا، يَدْعُو، دَاعٍ

D. دَاعٍ، مَدْعُوٌّ، يَدْعُو

Q. Three Verb keys of دَعَا are:

A. دَاعٍ، مَدْعُوٌّ، دُعَاءٌ

B. دَعَا، يَدْعُو، أَدْعُ

C. دَعَا، يَدْعُو، دَاعٍ

D. دَاعٍ، مَدْعُوٌّ، يَدْعُو

Homework

Grammar 2c: Weak Verb: دَعَا

Q-1: Memorize the table for دَعَا thoroughly and answer the following:

- Translate into Arabic: So He called upon his Lord.
- Translate into English: وَادْعُوا شُهَدَاءَكُمْ مِّنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ
- Answer with 'yes' in Arabic: هَلْ تَدْعُو رَبَّكَ؟

Homework

Q-2: Write full table for the verb تَلَا (he recited), which is similar to دَعَا and circle the 6 keys. No need to translate the words.

فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ فَعْلٌ نَهْيٌ، اِسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ، اِسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ، فَعْلٌ كَانَام	فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	فِعْلٌ مَاضٍ
تِلَاوَةٌ		

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا يَدْعُو	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ

WEAK VERBS

Therefore pray to him
for guidance

In fact, He said:
He will give more

Allah will give.
It's a promise.

SOUND VERBS

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ

الحمد لله





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are
Chosen*

1. Pray for yourself:

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:

O Allah! Help us
to learn the Qur'an in
Qur'an class

Be a teacher!



- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!
- Teachers Training available at understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

