

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course-2

**Grammar (هَدَى)**  
with Page – 2, Pointer – d

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8897 399 399

# **Q. Did you answer the google quiz?**

**A. Yes**

**B. No need**

**C. No**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**

In this lesson..



# فَعْلٌ

Do!	إِفْعَلْ
Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلُوا
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلُوا

doer	فَاعِلٌ
the one who is affected	مَفْعُولٌ
to do, act of doing	فِعْلٌ

He does	يَفْعَلُ
They do	يَفْعَلُونَ
You do	تَفْعَلُ
I do	أَفْعَلُ
You all do	تَفْعَلُونَ
We do	نَفْعَلُ

He did	فَعَلَ
They did	فَعَلُوا
You did	فَعَلْتَ
I did	فَعَلْتُ
You all did	فَعَلْتُمْ
We did	فَعَلْنَا





Before we move ahead...

# Weak letters

ويا

Why? B'cos a weak or a sick person makes  
similar sounds when in pain!

If we have a weak letter in a **فعل**!

وَهَبَ

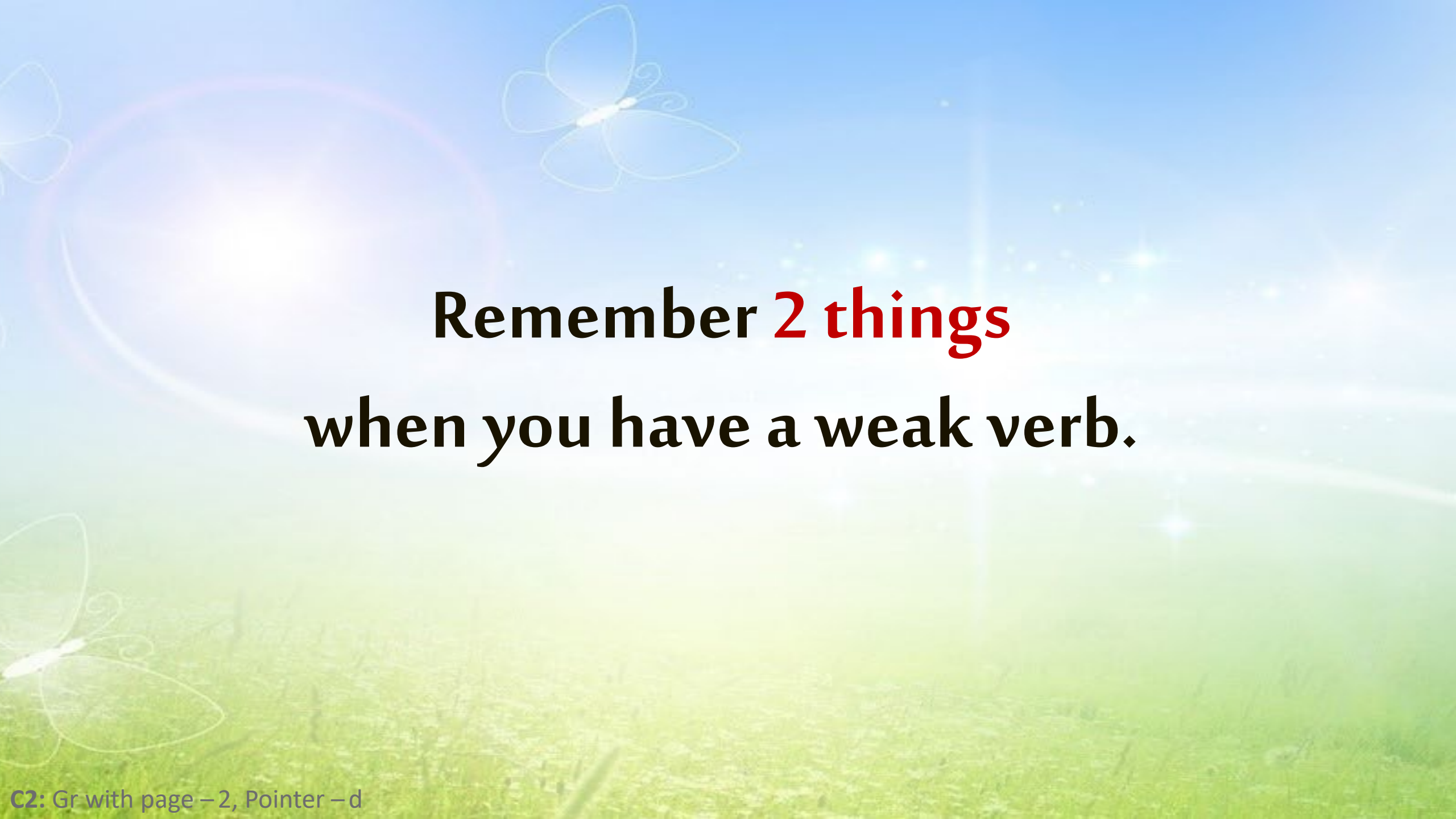
وَعَدَ

قَالَ

**Weak verbs**

If someone's hand is weak → Weak person.

Similarly, if one of 3 letters is weak → Weak verb



**Remember 2 things**  
**when you have a weak verb.**

# 1. They follow one of these styles, i.e., very easy!

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ



## 2. Weak letters get tired!

**They disappear or exchange with one another.**

**All of these changes are there  
to make it easy for you to say it.**



## WEAK VERBS

Therefore pray to him  
for guidance

In fact, He said:  
He will give more

Allah will give.  
It's a promise.

## SOUND VERBS

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ

Let us take

He guided

هَدَى

إِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ

Last letter  
is weak

key of  
فعل ماضي



He  
guided

هَدَى

They  
guided

هَدَوْا

You  
guided

هَدَيْتَ

I guided,

هَدَيْتُ

You all  
guided

هَدَيْتُمْ

We  
guided

هَدَيْنَا





# Spoken Arabic

هَلْ هَدَى؟ مَا هَدَى.

هَلْ هَدَوْا؟ مَا هَدَوْا.

هَلْ هَدَيْتَ؟ مَا هَدَيْتُ.

هَلْ هَدَيْتُمْ؟ مَا هَدَيْنَا.

# Q. Translation of جَزَيْتُمْ

A. You reward

B. you all reward

C. You all rewarded

D. They reward

# Q. Translation of جَزَيْتُمْ

A. You reward

B. you all reward

C. You all rewarded

D. They reward



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هَدَى: One of the 4 styles below (b'cos it is a 3 letter verb)

What should we place on ه to make it easy to say it?

هَدَى يَهْدَا

هَدَى يَهْدُو

هَدَى يَهْدِي

~~هَدَى يَهْدِي~~

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

✓  
Alif is changed to yaa  
to make it easy

يَضْرِبُ

يَضْرِبُونَ

He guides

يَهْدِي

They guide

يَهْدُونَ

You guide

تَهْدِي

I guide

أَهْدِي

You all guide

تَهْدُونَ

We guide

نَهْدِي

He guided

هَدَى

They guided

هَدَوْا

You guided

هَدَيْتَ

I guided

هَدَيْتُ

You all guided

هَدَيْتُمْ

We guided

هَدَيْنَا

الحمد لله





# Spoken Arabic

Only Allah guides. No one else!

هَلْ يَهْدِي؟ لَا يَهْدِي.

هَلْ يَهْدُونَ؟ لَا يَهْدُونَ.

هَلْ تَهْدِي؟ لَا أَهْدِي.

هَلْ تَهْدُونَ؟ لَا نَهْدِي.





# Spoken Arabic

Only Allah guides. No one else!

هَلْ يَهْدِي أَحَدًا؟ لَا يَهْدِي أَحَدًا.

هَلْ يَهْدُونَ أَحَدًا؟ لَا يَهْدُونَ أَحَدًا.

هَلْ تَهْدِي أَحَدًا؟ لَا أَهْدِي أَحَدًا.

هَلْ تَهْدُونَ أَحَدًا؟ لَا نَهْدِي أَحَدًا.

**Q. Translate: وَيَهْدِيهِمْ (select more than one):**

**A. and guided them**

**B. and He will guide them**

**C. and He guides them**

**D. they guide him**

**Q. Translate: وَيَهْدِيهِمْ (select more than one):**

A. and guided them

B. and He will guide them

C. and He guides them

D. they guide him



**Q. Translate: نَهْدِي (select more than one):**

**A. You guide**

**B. I guided**

**C. We guide**

**D. We will guide**



**Q. Translate: نَهْدِي (select more than one):**

A. You guide

B. I guided

C. We guide

D. We will guide

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “They guide”**

**A. يَهْدِي**

**B. يَهْدُونَ**

**C. أَهْدِي**

**D. هُدًى**

# Q. Translate into Arabic: “They guide”

A. يَهْدِي

B. يَهْدُونَ

C. أَهْدِي

D. هُدَى



**Q. Translate:** وَسَنَجْزِي الشَّاكِرِينَ

**A. And soon He will reward the grateful**

**B. soon We will reward the grateful**

**C. And soon We will reward the grateful**

**D. And We rewarded the grateful**



**Q. Translate:** وَسَنَجْزِي الشَّاكِرِينَ

A. And soon He will reward the grateful

B. soon We will reward the grateful

C. And soon We will reward the grateful

D. And We rewarded the grateful

Q. هَلْ يَهْدِيكَ اللَّهُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هَدَى اللَّهُ فُلَانًا

B. نَعَمْ، اللَّهُ هُوَ الْهَادِي

C. نَعَمْ، يَهْدِينِي اللَّهُ

D. نَعَمْ، اللَّهُ يَهْدِيكَ

Q. هَلْ يَهْدِيكَ اللَّهُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هَدَى اللَّهُ فُلَانًا

B. نَعَمْ، اللَّهُ هُوَ الْهَادِي

C. نَعَمْ، يَهْدِينِي اللَّهُ

D. نَعَمْ، اللَّهُ يَهْدِيكَ



Q. هَلْ جَزَاهُمْ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، يَجْزِينِي اللَّهُ خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، جَزَاهُمْ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، جَزَاهُ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، جَزَانِي اللَّهُ خَيْرًا



Q. هَلْ جَزَاهُمْ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، يَجْزِينِي اللَّهُ خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، جَزَاهُمْ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، جَزَاهُ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، جَزَانِي اللَّهُ خَيْرًا

أمر To make

هَدَى يَهْدِي يَهْدِي

Remove yaa

هَدِ

add Hamzh in  
beginning

أَهْدِ

Weak letter is too weak to take an order

Guide!	إِهْدِ	إِضْرِبْ
Guide! (you all)	إِهْدُوا	إِضْرِبُوا
Don't guide!	لَا تَهْدِ	
Don't guide! (you all)	لَا تَهْدُوا	



الحمد لله



Guide!	إِهْدِ
Guide! (you all)	إِهْدُوا
Don't guide!	لَا تَهْدِ
Don't guide! (you all)	لَا تَهْدُوا
the one who guides	هَادٍ
The one who is guided	مَهْدِيٌّ
Guidance	هُدًى / هِدَايَة

Q. هَلِ الْهُدَايَةُ مِنَ اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْهُدَايَةُ مِنَ اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، الْهُدَايَةُ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، الْهُدَايَةُ إِلَى اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، يَهْدِي اللَّهُ



Q. هَلِ الْهِدَايَةُ مِنَ اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْهِدَايَةُ مِنَ اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، الْهِدَايَةُ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، الْهِدَايَةُ إِلَى اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، يَهْدِي اللَّهُ

الحمد لله



Guide!	إِهْدِ	He guides	يَهْدِي	He guided	هَدَى
Guide! (you all)	إِهْدُوا	They guide	يَهْدُونَ	They guided	هَدَوْا
Don't guide!	لَا تَهْدِ	You guide	تَهْدِي	You guided	هَدَيْتَ
Don't guide! (you all)	لَا تَهْدُوا	I guide	أَهْدِي	I guided	هَدَيْتُ
the one who guides	هَادٍ	You all guide	تَهْدُونَ	You all guided	هَدَيْتُمْ
The one who is guided	مَهْدِيّ	We guide	نَهْدِي	We guided	هَدَيْنَا
Guidance	هُدًى / هِدَايَة	She guides	تَهْدِي	She guided	هَدَتْ



Guide!	إِهْدِ
Guide! (you all)	إِهْدُوا
Don't guide!	لَا تَهْدِ
Don't guide! (you all)	لَا تَهْدُوا
the one who guides	هَادٍ
The one who is guided	مَهْدِيٌّ
Guidance	هُدًى / هِدَايَة

He guides	يَهْدِي
They guide	يَهْدُونَ
You guide	تَهْدِي
I guide	أَهْدِي
You all guide	تَهْدُونَ
We guide	نَهْدِي
She guides	تَهْدِي

He guided	هَدَى
They guided	هَدَوْا
You guided	هَدَيْتَ
I guided	هَدَيْتُ
You all guided	هَدَيْتُمْ
We guided	هَدَيْنَا
She guided	هَدَتْ

Guides	إِهْدِ
Guide (you all)	إِهْدُوا
Don't guide!	لَا تَهْدِ
Don't guide! (you all)	لَا تَهْدُوا
the one who guides	هَادٍ
The one who is guided	مَهْدِيٌّ
Guidance	هُدًى / هِدَايَة

He guides	يَهْدِي
They guide	يَهْدُونَ
You guide	تَهْدِي
I guide	أَهْدِي
You all guide	تَهْدُونَ
We guide	نَهْدِي
She guides	تَهْدِي

He guided	هَدَى
They guided	هَدَوْا
You guided	هَدَيْتَ
I guided	هَدَيْتُ
You all guided	هَدَيْتُمْ
We guided	هَدَيْنَا
She guided	هَدَتْ

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Guide!	إِهْدِ	He guides	يَهْدِي	He guided	هَدَى
Guide! (you all)	إِهْدُوا	They guide	يَهْدُونَ	They guided	هَدَوْا
Don't guide!	لَا تَهْدِ	She guides	تَهْدِي	She guided	هَدَيْتِ
Don't guide! (you all)	لَا تَهْدُوا	You all guide	تَهْدُونَ	You all guided	هَدَيْتُمْ
the one who guides	هَادٍ	We guide	نَهْدِي	We guided	هَدَيْنَا
The one who is guided	مَهْدِيّ	She guides	تَهْدِي	She guided	هَدَتْ
Guidance	هُدًى / هِدَايَةٌ				

Repeat the whole table

Same as فعل table  
Weak letters drop/exchange

أَسْمَاءُ

أَفْعَالُ



هُدًى، هِدَايَةٌ	مَهْدِيّ	هَادٍ	اهْدِ	يَهْدِيّ	هَدَى
Guidance	The one who is guided	the one who guides	Guide!	He guides	He guided

أَسْمَاءُ

أَفْعَالُ



هُدًى، هِدَايَةٌ	مَهْدِيّ	هَادٍ	إِهْدِ	يَهْدِيّ	هَدَى
Guidance	The one who is guided	the one who guides	Guide!	He guides	He guided

هَادُونَ

إِهْدُوا

يَهْدُونَ

هَدَوْا

هَدَتْ



هُدًى، هِدَايَةٌ	مَهْدِيّ	هَادٍ	إِهْدِ	يَهْدِيّ	هَدَى
Guidance	The one who is guided	the one who guides	Guide!	He guides	He guided

رفع (as a subject, etc.)		نصب (as a object, etc.)		جر (after preposition, etc.)	
نكرة	واحد	هَادٍ هَادُونَ	هَادِيًّا هَادِينَ	هَادٍ هَادِينَ	
	جمع				
معرفة	واحد	الْهَادِي الْهَادُونَ	الْهَادِيّ الْهَادِينَ	الْهَادِي الْهَادِينَ	
	جمع				

Q. Three noun keys of هَدَى are:

A. هَدَى، يَهْدِي، هَادٍ

B. هَادٍ، مَهْدِيٍّ، إِهْدِ

C. هَدَى، يَهْدِي، إِهْدِ

D. هَادٍ، مَهْدِيٍّ، هِدَايَةَ

**Q. Three noun keys of هَدَى are:**

A. هَدَى، يَهْدِي، هَادٍ

B. هَادٍ، مَهْدِيٍّ، إِهْدِ

C. هَدَى، يَهْدِي، إِهْدِ

D. هَادٍ، مَهْدِيٍّ، هِدَايَة



Q. Three Verb keys of جَزَى are:

A. جَازٍ، مَجْزِيٍّ، جَزَاءٍ

B. جَزَى، مَجْزِيٍّ، جَزَاءٍ

C. جَزَى، يَجْزِيُّ، إِجْزٍ

D. جَزَى، يَجْزِيُّ، جَازٍ

**Q. Three Verb keys of جَزَى are:**

A. جَازَ، مَجَزَيَّْ، جَزَاءَ

B. جَزَى، مَجَزَيَّْ، جَزَاءَ

C. جَزَى، يَجْزِي، إِجْزِ

D. جَزَى، يَجْزِي، جَازَ

# Homework



## Grammar 2d: Weak Verb: هَدَى

Q-1: Memorize the table for هَدَى thoroughly and answer the following:

- Translate into Arabic: and for every nation is a guide.
- Translate into English: اِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ
- Answer with 'No' in Arabic: هَلْ هَدَيْتُمْ أَحَدًا؟



# Homework



Q-2: Write full table for the verb جَزَى (he rewarded), which is similar to هَدَى and circle the 6 keys. No need to translate the words.

فعل أمر، فعل نهْي، إسم فاعِل، إسم مفعول، فعل كاتَم
جَزَاء

فِعْل مَضَارِع	فِعْل مَاضٍ

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا يَدْعُو	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى يَهْدِي	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ

## WEAK VERBS

Therefore pray to him  
for guidance

In fact, He said:  
He will give more

Allah will give.  
It's a promise.

## SOUND VERBS

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ



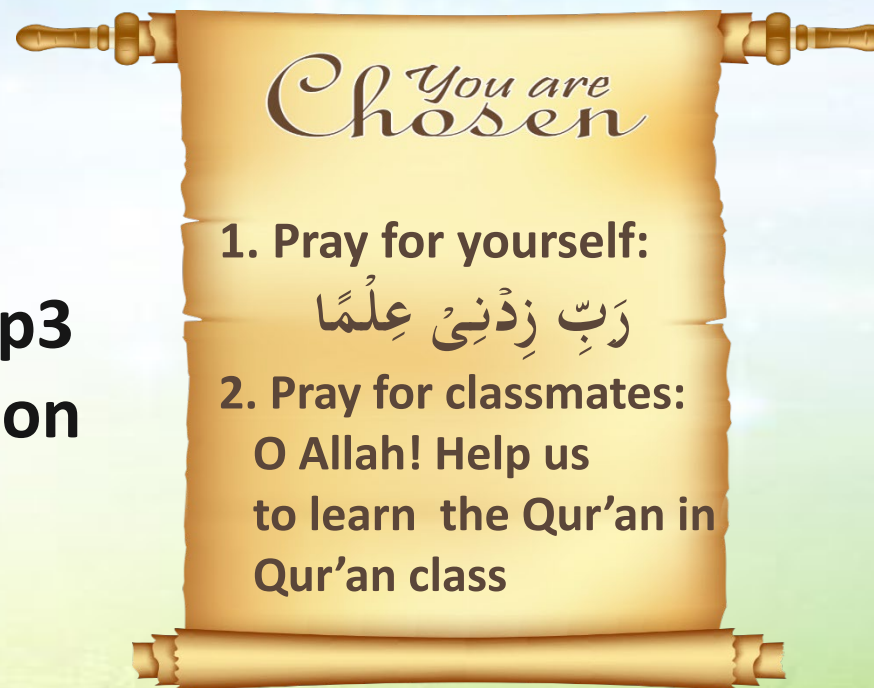
الحمد لله





# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah



# Be a teacher!



- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!
- Teachers Training available at [understandquran.com](http://understandquran.com)



**May Allah help us to**

- **Recite,**
- **understand,**
- **Ponder,**
- **Implement,**
- **propagate, &**
- **memorize**

**the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

