

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اَشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
اَلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course-2

Grammar (رَضِيَ، نَسِيَ...)
with Page – 5, Pointer – c

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Q. Did you study the lesson?

A. 100

B. more than 25%

C. more than 50%

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson..

رَضِيٍّ، نَسِيٍّ، خَشِيٍّ، لَقِيٍّ



We have learnt sound verbs

فَتَحَ

نَصَرَ

ضَرَبَ

سَمِعَ

We have learnt weak verbs that start with weak letters such as وهب وعد

وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
—	نَصَرَ
وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
	سَمِعَ

قال زاد the weak verbs that have weak letters in the middle

	وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
		سَمِعَ

دعا هدى the weak verbs that have weak letters in the end

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
			سَمِعَ

دعا هدى the weak verbs that have weak letters in the end

		وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
رَضِيَ			سَمِعَ



الحمد لله



Let us take

He was pleased
He was satisfied
He approved

رَضِيَ

رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ

Last letter
is weak

key of
فعل ماضي



He was
pleased

رَضِيَ

They
were
pleased

رَضُوا

You were
pleased

رَضَيْتَ

I was
pleased

رَضَيْتُ

You all
were
pleased

رَضَيْتُمْ

We were
pleased

رَضِينَا



Spoken Arabic

هَلْ رَضِي؟

نَعَمْ، رَضِي.

هَلْ رَضُوا؟

نَعَمْ، رَضُوا.

هَلْ رَضِيتُ؟

نَعَمْ، رَضِيتُ.

هَلْ رَضِيتُمْ؟

نَعَمْ، رَضِينَا.

Q. Translate: رَضِيتُمْ

A. you will be pleased

B. he will be pleased

C. he is pleased

D. you all were pleased

Q. Translate: رَضِيتُمْ

A. you will be pleased

B. he will be pleased

C. he is pleased

D. you all were pleased

Q. Translation of نَسِيتُمْ

A. you all forgot

B. you all will forget

C. you all forget

D. He forgets

Q. Translation of نَسِيتُمْ

A. you all forgot

B. you all will forget

C. you all forget

D. He forgets

Q. هَلْ نَسِيتُمْ؟

A. لَا تَنْسَوْنَ

B. لَا نَنْسَى

C. مَا نَسِيتُمْ

D. مَا نَسِينَا

Q. هَلْ نَسِيتُمْ؟

A. لَا تَنْسَوْنَ

B. لَا نَنْسَى

C. مَا نَسِيتُمْ

D. مَا نَسِينَا

Q. Translate: هَلْ رَضِيتَ؟

A. Am I pleased?

B. Are you pleased?

C. Is He pleased?

D. Will you be pleased?

Q. Translate: هَلْ رَضِيتَ؟

A. Am I pleased?

B. Are you pleased?

C. Is He pleased?

D. Will you be pleased?

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رَضِيَ: One of the 4 styles below (b'cos it is a 3 letter verb)

What should we place on ض to make it easy to say it?

~~رَضِيَ~~

~~رَضِيَ~~

~~رَضِيَ~~

Yaa is changed to
alif
to make it easy

✓ رَضِيَ، يَرْضَى

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

يَسْمَعُ

يَسْمَعُونَ

He is
pleased

يَرْضَى

They are
pleased

يَرْضَوْنَ

You are
pleased

تَرْضَى

I am
pleased

أَرْضَى

You all are
pleased

تَرْضَوْنَ

We are
pleased

نَرْضَى

He was
pleased

رَضِيَ

They
were
pleased

رَضُوا

You were
pleased

رَضِيتَ

I was
pleased

رَضِيتُ

You all
were
pleased

رَضِيتُمْ

We were
pleased

رَضِينَا



Spoken Arabic

هَلْ يَرْضَى؟ نَعَمْ، يَرْضَى.

هَلْ يَرْضُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، يَرْضُونَ.

هَلْ تَرْضَى؟ نَعَمْ، أَرْضَى.

هَلْ تَرْضُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَرْضَى.

Q. Translate into Arabic: “They are pleased”

A. اِرْضَ

B. رَاضُونَ

C. يَرْضَى

D. يَرْضُونَ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “They are pleased”

A. اِرْضَ

B. رَاضُونَ

C. يَرْضَى

D. يَرْضُونَ

Q. هَلْ تَرْضَى عَنْهُمْ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَرْضَى عَنْهُمْ

B. نَعَمْ، رَضِيتُ عَنْهُمْ

C. نَعَمْ، أَرْضَى عَنْهُمْ

D. نَعَمْ، رَضِيتُمْ عَنْهُمْ

Q. هَلْ تَرْضَى عَنْهُمْ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَرْضَى عَنْهُمْ

B. نَعَمْ، رَضِيتُ عَنْهُمْ

C. نَعَمْ، أَرْضَى عَنْهُمْ

D. نَعَمْ، رَضِيتُمْ عَنْهُمْ

Q. Translate: وَتَنْسَوْنَ أَنْفُسَكُمْ

A. and you all forget yourselves

B. and we forget ourselves

C. you all forget yourselves

D. and they forget themselves

Q. Translate: وَتَنْسَوْنَ أَنْفُسَكُمْ

A. and you all forget yourselves

B. and we forget ourselves

C. you all forget yourselves

D. and they forget themselves

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أمر To make

رَضِيَ يَرْضِي ~~يَرْضِي~~

Remove yaa
and add Hamzah in
beginning

رَضٍ

إِرضٍ

Weak letter is too weak to take an order

Be
pleased!

إِرْضَ

إِسْمَعُ

Be
pleased!
(you all)

إِرْضُوا

إِسْمَعُوا

Don't be
pleased!

لَا تَرْضَ

Don't be
pleased!
(you all)

لَا تَرْضُوا

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Be pleased!	إِرْضَ
Be pleased! (you all)	إِرْضَوْا
Don't be pleased!	لَا تَرْضَ
Don't be pleased! (you all)	لَا تَرْضَوْا
The one who is pleased	رَاضٍ
Pleasing to someone	مَرْضِيٍّ
To be pleased	رِضَاءً

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ رَاضُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ رَاضُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ رَاضُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ رَاضُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا رَاضٍ

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمْ رَاضُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ رَاضُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ رَاضُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ رَاضُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا رَاضٍ

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Be pleased!	إِرْضَ
Be pleased! (you all)	إِرْضُوا
Don't be pleased!	لَا تَرْضَ
Don't be pleased! (you all)	لَا تَرْضُوا
The one who is pleased	رَاضٍ
Pleasing to someone	مَرْضِيٌّ
To be pleased	رَضِيَ

He is pleased	يَرْضَى
They are pleased	يَرْضَوْنَ
You are pleased	تَرْضَى
I am pleased	أَرْضَى
You all are pleased	تَرْضَوْنَ
We are pleased	نَرْضَى
She is pleased	تَرْضَى

He was pleased	رَضِيَ
They were pleased	رَضُوا
You were pleased	رَضِيتَ
I was pleased	رَضِيتُ
You all were pleased	رَضِيتُمْ
We were pleased	رَضِينَا
She was pleased	رَضِيتُ

Note the change	إِرْضَ
Be pleased! (you all)	إِرْضُوا
Don't be pleased!	لَا تَرْضَ
Don't be pleased! (you)	لَا تَرْضُوا
The one who is pleased	رَاضٍ
Pleasing to someone	مَرْضِيٌّ
To be pleased	رِضَاءٌ

Note the change	يَرْضِي
They are pleased	يَرْضَوْنَ
You are pleased	تَرْضِي
I am pleased	أَرْضِي
You all are pleased	تَرْضَوْنَ
We are pleased	نَرْضِي
She is pleased	تَرْضِي

Note the change	رَضِيَ
They were pleased	رَضُوا
You were pleased	رَضَيْتَ
I was pleased	رَضَيْتُ
You all were pleased	رَضَيْتُمْ
We were pleased	رَضِينَا
She was pleased	رَضَيْتُ

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Be pleased!	إِرْضَ	He is pleased	يَرْضِي	He was pleased	رَضِيَ
Be pleased! (you all)	إِرْضُوا	They are pleased	يَرْضَوْنَ	They were pleased	رَضُوا
Don't be pleased!	لَا تَرْضَ	I am pleased	تَرْضِي	You are pleased	رَضَيْتَ
Don't be pleased! (you all)	لَا تَرْضُوا	You are pleased	تَرْضَوْنَ	You were pleased	رَضَيْتُمْ
The one who is pleased	رَاضٍ	We are pleased	نَرْضِي	We were pleased	رَضِينَا
Pleasing to someone	مَرْضِيٍّ	She is pleased	تَرْضِي	She was pleased	رَضَيْتُ
To be pleased	رَضَاءٌ				

Repeat the whole table

Same as فعل table
Weak letters drop/exchange

أَسْمَاء



أَفْعَال



رِضَاء	مَرْضِيّ	رَاضٍ	ارْضَ	يَرْضِي	رَضِيَ
To be pleased	Pleasing to someone	The one who is pleased	Be pleased!	He is pleased	He was pleased

Q. Three noun keys of رَضِيَ are:

A. رَضِيَ، يَرْضَى، اِرْضَ

B. رَضِيَ، يَرْضَى، رِضَاءَ

C. رَاضٍ، مَرْضِيٌّ، رِضَاءَ

D. رَاضٍ، مَرْضِيٌّ، اِرْضَ

Q. Three noun keys of رَضِيَ are:

A. رَضِيَ، يَرْضَى، اِرْضَ

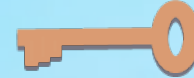
B. رَضِيَ، يَرْضَى، رِضَاءَ

C. رَاضٍ، مَرْضِيٌّ، رِضَاءَ

D. رَاضٍ، مَرْضِيٌّ، اِرْضَ

أَسْمَاء

أَفْعَال



رِضَاء	مَرْضِيّ	رَاضٍ	ارْضَ	يَرْضِي	رَضِيَ
To be pleased	Pleasing to someone	The one who is pleased	Be pleased!	He is pleased	He was pleased

رَاضُونَ

ارْضُوا

يَرْضُونَ

رَضُوا

رَضِيَتْ

رِضَاءٌ	مَرْضِيٌّ	رَاضٍ	ارْضَ	يَرْضِي	رَضِيَ
To be pleased	Pleasing to someone	The one who is pleased	Be pleased!	He is pleased	He was pleased

جر (after preposition, etc.)	نصب (as a object, etc.)	رفع (as a subject, etc.)		
رَاضٍ رَاضِينَ	رَاضِيًا رَاضِينَ	رَاضٍ رَاضُونَ	واحد جمع	نكرة
الرَّاضِي الرَّاضِينَ	الرَّاضِي الرَّاضِينَ	الرَّاضِي الرَّاضُونَ	واحد جمع	معرفة

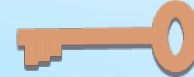
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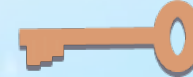
Let us take رَضِيَ style verbs



أَسْمَاء



أَفْعَال



رِضَاء	مَرْضِيّ	رَاضٍ	إِرْضَ	يَرْضِي	رَضِيَ
To be pleased	Pleasing to someone	The one who is pleased	Be pleased!	He is pleased	He was pleased
نِسْيَان	مَنْسِيّ	نَاسٍ	إِنْسَ	يَنْسِي	نَسِيَ
To forget	That which is forgotten	the one who forgets	Forget!	He forgets	He forgot
خَشْيَة	مَخْشِيّ	خَاشٍ	إِخْشَ	يَخْشِي	خَشِيَ
To fear	The one who is feared	the one who fears	Fear!	He fears	He feared
لِقَاء	مَلْقِيّ	لَاقٍ	إِلْقَ	يَلْقَى	لَقِيَ
To meet	The one who is met	the one who meets	Meet!	He meets	He met

64

36

48

39

Q. Three verb keys of نَسِيَ are:

A. نَاسٍ، مَنَسِيَ، نِسْيَان

B. نَسِيَ، يَنْسِي، اِنْسَ

C. نَسِيَ، يَنْسِي، يَنْسَوْنَ

D. نَاسٍ، مَنَسِيَ، نَسِيَ

Q. Three verb keys of نَسِيَ are:

A. نَاسٍ، مَنَسِيَ، نِسْيَان

B. نَسِيَ، يَنْسِي، اِنْسَ

C. نَسِيَ، يَنْسِي، يَنْسَوْنَ

D. نَاسٍ، مَنَسِيَ، نَسِيَ

Homework



Grammar 5c: Weak Verb رَضِيَ، نَسِيَ

Q-1: Memorize the table for رَضِيَ، نَسِيَ and answer the following:

- Translate into Arabic: We pleased/ they forgot.
- Translate into English: يَنْسَوْنَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ / إِرَضَّ عَنْ إِبْنِكَ!
- Answer with 'yes' in Arabic: هَلْ رَضِيتُمْ؟
- Answer with 'No' in Arabic: هَلْ تَنْسَى اللَّهَ؟

Homework



Q-2: Write full table for the verb نَسِيَ (he forgot), which is similar to رَضِيَ and circle the 6 keys. No need to translate the words.

فعل أمر، فعل نهي، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، متصدر
خَشِيَّة

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضي

Q-3: Write full table for the verbs خَشِيَ (he feared) and لَقِيَ (he met), which is similar to رَضِيَ and circle the 6 keys. No need to translate the words.

Verbs with
Repeated letters

WEAK VERBS

& have good opinion
Otherwise you will be lost

Therefore pray to him

for guidance

In fact, He said:

He will give more

Allah will give.

It's a promise.

SOUND VERBS

			وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
ظَنَّ	دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
ضَلَّ	هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
	رَضِيَ	شَاءَ		سَمِعَ

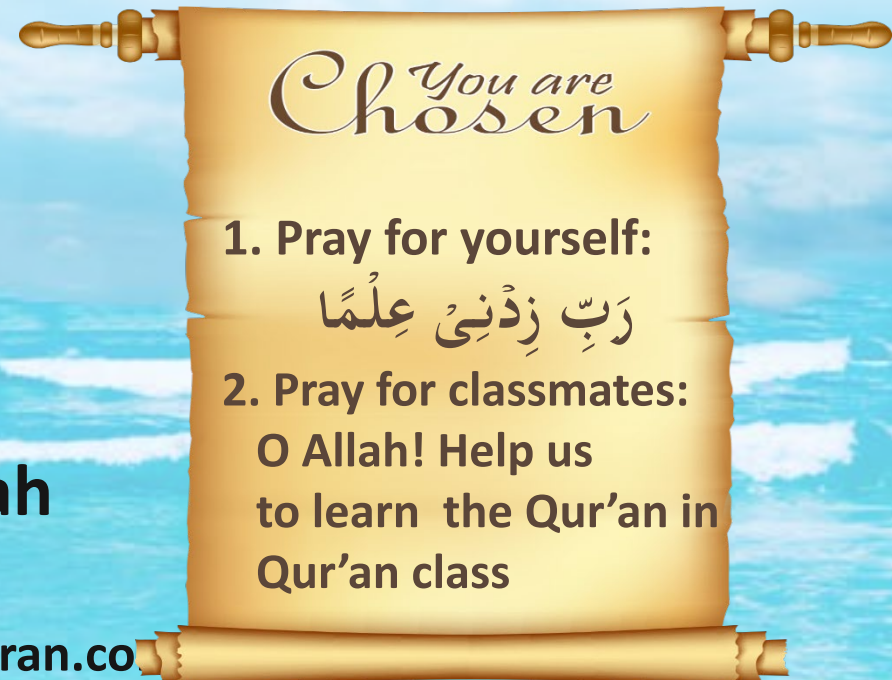
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7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah



Be a teacher!



- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!
- Teachers Training available at understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنُثُوبٌ إِلَيْكَ







Before we move ahead...

Weak letters

ويا

Why? B'cos a weak or a sick person makes similar sounds when in pain!

If we have a weak letter in a **فعل**!

وَهَبَ


وَعَدَ

قَالَ

Weak verbs

If someone's hand is weak → Weak person.

Similarly, if one of 3 letters is weak → Weak verb



Remember 2 things
when you have a weak verb.

1. They follow one of these styles, i.e., very easy!

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

2. Weak letters get tired!

They disappear or exchange with one another.

All of these changes are there
to make it easy for you to say it.

