

Let us taken another verb which has a weak letter in the end: هَدَى.

- ماضٍ key: هَدَى. The plural will be هَدَاؤُا, Just like دَعَا , the plural of دَعَا. The rest of the forms are on the pattern of هَدَيْتَ.
- مضارع key: It will be يَهْدِي هَدَى like يَضْرِبُ هَدَى. Alif is replaced by Yaa, i.e., يَهْدِي instead of يَهْدِي. Special note: The plural of يَهْدِي is يَهْدُونَ.
- أمر key: You can make this from مضارع يَهْدِي. Drop the first letter (ي) and make the last one Sakin. Yaa disappeared; too weak to take an order. You get هُدِ. Arabic words don't start with a Sakin, so we add Hamzah in the beginning: اِهْدِ. By using this key you can make the other forms!
- نَتْ→نَاتٌ . Instead of هَدَاتٌ , we say هَدَتْ to make it easy. هِي هَدَتْ→هُوَ هَدَى .

(The boxes show the 3 verb keys and the 3 noun keys)

He guided : هَدَى<sup>243</sup>

فعل أمر فعل نهي، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، فعل مضارع		فعل مضارع		فعل ماضٍ	
Guide!	اِهْدِ	He guides / will guide	يَهْدِي	He guided	هَدَى
Guide! (you all)	اِهْدُوا	They guide / will guide	يَهْدُونَ	They guided	هَدَوْا
Don't guide	لَا تَهْدِ	You guide / will guide	تَهْدِي	You guided	هَدَيْتَ
Don't guide! (you all)	لَا تَهْدُوا	I guide / will guide,	أَهْدِي	I guided,	هَدَيْتُ
the one who guides	هَادٍ	You all guide / will guide	تَهْدُونَ	You all guided	هَدَيْتُمْ
The one who is guided	مَهْدِي	We guide / will guide	نَهْدِي	We guided,	هَدَيْنَا
Guidance, to guide	هُدَى/هِدَايَةٌ	She guides / will guide	تَهْدِي	She guided	هَدَتْ

### Spoken Arabic

(Only Allah guides)

هَلْ يَهْدِي أَحَدًا؟	لَا يَهْدِي أَحَدًا.
هَلْ يَهْدُونَ أَحَدًا؟	لَا يَهْدُونَ أَحَدًا.
هَلْ تَهْدِي أَحَدًا؟	لَا أَهْدِي أَحَدًا.
هَلْ تَهْدُونَ أَحَدًا؟	لَا نَهْدِي أَحَدًا.

After the class try to have dialogues among yourselves using:

- فعل ماضٍ: هَلْ هَدَوْا أَحَدًا؟ مَا هَدَوْا أَحَدًا.
- اسم فاعل/اسم مفعول: هَلِ اللَّهُ هَادٍ؟ نَعَمْ، اللَّهُ هَادٍ.

Just like هَدَى, you can make the complete table for جزى (he rewarded). You can find other verbs too on this style.