

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 3
Grammar (Intro)
with Page – 6, Pointer – a

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



Q. Did you write the word-for-word meanings of one line of Quran lesson?

A. Yes

B. No need

C. No

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson...

Introduction of Mazeed Feeh



Most of the Arabic verbs are made from 3 letters

			وَهَبَ	فَتَحَ
ظَنَّ	دَعَا	قَالَ	—	نَصَرَ
ضَلَّ	هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	ضَرَبَ
				سَمِعَ

مزید فیہ

**If a verb has extra letters to the 3-letter set,
it is called.**

مزید فیہ
extra in it

Verbs مزید فیہ

**Let us take an example from English.
Take the verb 'write.'**

write!

**write!
(you all)**

Don't write!

**Don't write!
(you all)**

writer

**That which is
written**

to write

He writes

They write

You write

I write

**You all
write**

We write

She writes

He wrote

They wrote

You wrote

I wrote

You all wrote

We wrote

She wrote

مزید فیہ

Now let us add **re-** to the verb '**write.**'

Rewrite

And let us make all the forms again!

Rewrite!	He rewrites	He rewrote
Rewrite! (you all)	They rewrite	They rewrote
Don't rewrite!	You rewrite	You rewrote
Don't rewrite! (you all)	I rewrite	I rewrote
rewriter	You all rewrite	You all rewrote
That which is rewritten	We rewrite	We rewrote
to rewrite	She rewrites	She rewrote

Rewrite!

He rewrites

He rewrote

Rewrite! (you all)

They rewrite

They rewrote

Don't rewrite!

You rewrite

You rewrote

**Don't rewrite!
(you all)**

**Rewrite is a مزيد فيه of
the verb 'write'.**

rewriter

You all rewrite

You all rewrote

**That which is
rewritten**

We rewrite

We rewrote

to rewrite

She rewrites

She rewrote

مزید فیہ in English!

Blue are basic verbs and prefixes (shown in red) make مزید فیہ verbs

- **redo;** **rewrite;** **reestablish**
- **unzip;** **unpack;** **unfold**
- **declassify;** **demotivate;** **degenerate**
- **mislead;** **misalign;** **miscalculate**
- **overcook;** **overtake;** **overrate**
- **underprice;** **undertake;** **underestimate**

مزید فیہ

In Arabic, the extra letters are added sometimes before the first letter and sometimes between the first and the second letter.

Once they are added to the root letters, they stay in almost all the forms of مضارع, ماضي, etc. just like you have in English! (rewrote, rewrites, rewritten, ...)

Q1. If a verb has extra letters to the 3-letter set, it is called:

A. Sound Verbs

B. مجرد (Mujarrad)

C. مزید فیہ (Mazeed Feeh)

D. Weak Verbs

Q1. If a verb has extra letters to the 3-letter set, it is called:

A. Sound Verbs

C. مزید فیہ (Mazeed Feeh)



B. مجرد (Mujarrad)

D. Weak Verbs

Q2. Example of مزید فیہ in english

A. Write

C. Redo

B. Rewrite

D. Undo

Q2. Example of مزید فیہ in english

A. Write

C. Redo



B. Rewrite



D. Undo



مزید فیہ

Arabic has 14 مزید فیہ styles.

We will study 5 of them which are more common. They occur

مزید فیہ

Arabic has many مزید فیہ styles.

We will study 5 of them, and the words from these 5 styles occur

8200 times

in the Qur'an!

Almost once in every line!

Reference: key of فعل ماضٍ

فَعَلَ	←	فَعَلَ
فَاعَلَ	←	فَعَلَ
أَفْعَلَ	←	فَعَلَ
تَفَعَّلَ	←	فَعَلَ
اِسْتَفْعَلَ	←	فَعَلَ

Reference: key of فعل ماضٍ

عَلِمَ ← عَلِمَ

Reference: key of فعل ماضٍ

عَلِمَ ← عَلِمَ
حَسِبَ ← حَاسَبَ

Reference: key of فعل ماضٍ

عَلِمَ ← عَلَّمَ

حَسِبَ ← حَاسَبَ

سَلِمَ ← أَسْلَمَ

Reference: key of فعل ماضٍ

عَلِمَ ← عَلَّمَ

حَسِبَ ← حَاسَبَ

سَلِمَ ← أَسْلَمَ

خَلَفَ ← اخْتَلَفَ

Reference: key of فعل ماضٍ

عَلِمَ ← عَلَّمَ

حَسِبَ ← حَاسَبَ

سَلِمَ ← أَسْلَمَ

خَلَفَ ← اخْتَلَفَ

غَفَرَ ← اسْتَغْفَرَ

Q3. Three Verb keys of عِلِمَ are:

A. عَالِمٌ، مَفْعُولٌ، فِعْلٌ

C. عِلِمٌ، يَعْلَمُ، إِعْلَمُ

B. فَعَلَ، يَفْعَلُ، فِعْلٌ

D. فَاعِلٌ، مَفْعُولٌ، يَفْعَلُ

Q3. Three Verb keys of عِلِمَ are:

A. عَالِم، مَفْعُول، فِعْل

C. عِلِم، يَعْلَم، إِعْلَم



B. فَعَل، يَفْعَلُ، فِعْل

D. فَاعِل، مَفْعُول، يَفْعَلُ

Q4. Three noun keys of غَفَرَ are:

A. غَفَرَ، يَغْفِرُ، مَغْفِرَةٌ

C. غَفَرَ، غَافِرٍ، مَغْفُورٌ

B. غَافِرٍ، مَغْفُورٌ، مَغْفِرَةٌ

D. غَافِرٍ، مَغْفُورٌ، يَغْفِرُ

Q4. Three noun keys of غَفَرَ are:

A. غَفَرَ، يَغْفِرُ، مَغْفِرَةٌ

C. غَفَرَ، غَافِرٌ، مَغْفُورٌ

B. غَافِرٌ، مَغْفُورٌ، مَغْفِرَةٌ ✓

D. غَافِرٌ، مَغْفُورٌ، يَغْفِرُ

الحمد لله



مزید فیہ 3 the first let us learn
Joining them in a sentence

Meanings

to teach

تَعْلِيم

to call to account;
check up

مُحَاسَبَة

to submit

إِسْلَام

Meanings

to teach

تَعْلِيم



عَلَّمَ

He taught

to call to account;
check up

مُحَاسَبَة



حَاسَبَ

He called to
account

to submit

إِسْلَام



أَسْلَمَ

He submitted;
became Muslim

Let us learn the three of them together

تَعْلِيم

and

مُحَاسَبَة

are very important in

إِسْلَام

Let us learn the three of them together

عَلَّمَ ↔ تَعْلِيم

and

حَاسَبَ ↔ مُحَاسَبَةٌ

are very important in

أَسْلَمَ ↔ إِسْلَام

الحمد لله



مزید فیہ 2 Let us learn the next 2

Meanings

عَلَّمَ ↔ تَعْلِيم

and

حَاسِب ↔ مُحَاسَبَة

are very important in

أَسْلَم ↔ إِسْلَام

to differ

اِخْتِلَاف

to ask for
forgiveness

اِسْتِغْفَار

Meanings

عَلَّمَ ↔ تَعْلِيم

and

حَاسِب ↔ مُحَاسَبَة

are very important in

أَسْلَم ↔ إِسْلَام

to differ

اِخْتَلَف ↔ اِخْتِلَاف

He differed

to ask for
forgiveness

اِسْتِغْفَرَ ↔ اِسْتِغْفَار

He asked for
forgiveness

Let us learn the two of them together

عَلَّمَ ↔ تَعْلِيم

and

حَاسِب ↔ مُحَاسَبَة

are very important in

أَسْلَم ↔ إِسْلَام

Don't waste your time in

اِخْتَلَف ↔ اِخْتِلَاف

Use it in

اِسْتَغْفَرَ ↔ اِسْتِغْفَار

الحمد لله



We have learnt the 5 مزيد فيه in 2 sentences.
5 names of actions and 5 ماضي keys

عَلَّمَ ↔ تَعْلِيم

and

حَاسَبَ ↔ مُحَاسَبَةٌ

are very important in

أَسْلَمَ ↔ إِسْلَام

Don't waste your time in

إِخْتَلَفَ ↔ إِخْتِلَاف

Use it in

إِسْتَغْفَرَ ↔ إِسْتِغْفَار

إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ!

**In the next 9 lessons we will
practice different مزيد فيه verbs
that occur on these 5 styles.**

Q5. Choose مزید فیہ from the following:

A. عِلْمٌ

B. عَالِمٌ

C. مَعْلُومٌ

D. عَالَمِيْنٌ

Q5. Choose مزید فیہ from the following:

A. عِلْمٌ



C. مَعْلُومٌ

B. عَالِمٌ

D. عَالَمِيْنٌ

Q6. Choose مزید فیہ from the following:

A. یَحْسَبُ

B. حَاسِبَ

C. مَحْسُوبَ

D. حَاسِبِ

Q6. Choose مزید فیہ from the following:

A. یَحْسِبُ

C. مَحْسُوبٌ



B. حَاسِبٌ



D. حَاسِبٌ



Q7. Choose مزيد فيه from the following:

A. سَالِم

B. سَلَام

C. أَسْلَمَ

D. سَلِمَ

Q7. Choose مزيد فيه from the following:

A. سَالِم

C. أَسْلَم



B. سَلَام

D. سَلِم

Q8. Choose مزيد فيه from the following:

A. خَالِفَ

C. يَخْلُفُ

B. خَلِيفَةً

D. اِخْتَلَفَ

Q8. Choose مزيد فيه from the following:

A. خَالِفَ

C. يَخْلُفُ

B. خَلِيفَةً

D. اِخْتَلَفَ



Q9. Choose **مزید فیہ** from the following:

A. **اِسْتَغْفَرَ**

C. **غَفُورٌ**

B. **غَافِرٌ**

D. **غَفَّارٌ**

Q9. Choose مزید فیہ from the following:

A. اِسْتَغْفَرَ



B. غَافِر

C. غَفُور

D. غَفَّار

Q10. Words on the 5 patterns (Mazeed feeh) occur in the Qur'an

A. almost 40,000 times

B. almost 10,000 times

C. almost 8,200 times

D. almost 5,000 times

Q10. Words on the 5 patterns (Mazeed feeh) occur in the Qur'an

A. almost 40,000 times

C. almost 8,200 times 

B. almost 10,000 times

D. almost 5,000 times

الحمد لله





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are
Chosen*

1. Pray for yourself:

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:

O Allah! Help us
to learn the Qur'an in
Qur'an class



Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say عَلِّمُ (teach), pause the video and practice.



Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

www.understandquran.com



It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

www.understandquran.com



Get teacher training

➤ Teachers Training and material available at

www.understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

