بِسَمِ اللهِ، ٱلْحَمَٰدُ لِلهِ وَالصَّلُوةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحُ لِي صَدْرِى، وَيَسِّرُ لِيْ آمْرِى، وَاحْلُلُ عُقْدَةً مِّنُ لِسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوَا قَوْلِيَ السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ



## Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way



Course - 3 **Grammar (Intro)** with Page - 6, Pointer - a









## Q. Did you write the word-for-word meanings of one line of Quran lesson?

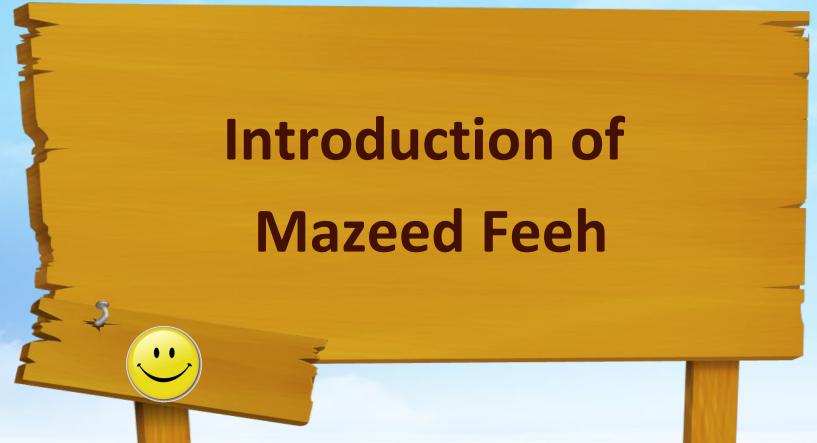
A. Yes

B. No need

C. No

D. Next time inshaAllah

#### In this lesson...



#### Most of the Arabic verbs are made from 3 letters

			وَهُبَ	فَتَحَ
ظن	دُعًا	قَالَ		نَصَرَ
خال	هٰدی	زاد	وُعَدَ	ضَرَب
				سَمِعَ

## مزید فیه

If a verb has extra letters to the 3-letter set, it is called.

مزید فیه in it extra

## Verbs مزید فیه

Let us take an example from English.

Take the verb 'write.'

	write!	He writes	He wrote
C3: Gr Pa	write! (you all)	They write	They wrote
	Don't write!	You write	You wrote
	Don't write! (you all)	I write	I wrote
	writer	You all write	You all wrote
	That which is written	We write	We wrote
	to write	She writes	She wrote

## مزید فیه

# Now let us add re- to the verb 'write.' Rewrite And let us make all the forms again!

	Rewrite!	He rewrites	He rewrote
	Rewrite! (you all)	They rewrite	They rewrote
	Don't rewrite!	You rewrite	You rewrote
	Don't rewrite! (you all)	I rewrite	I rewrote
	rewriter	You all rewrite	You all rewrote
	That which is rewritten	We rewrite	We rewrote
Gr Pa	to rewrite	She rewrites	She rewrote

Rewrite! He rewrites He rewrote They rewrite They rewrote Rewrite! (you all) write You rewrote Don't rewrite! Rewrite is a مزید فیه of Don't " the verb 'write'. rewriter You all rewrote rewrite That which is We rewrite We rewrote rewritten to rewrite **She rewrites** She rewrote

### in English!

Blue are basic verbs and prefixes (shown in red) make مزید فیه verbs

redo; rewrite; reestablish

unzip; unpack; unfold

declassify; demotivate; degenerate

mislead; misalign; miscalculate

overcook; overtake; overrate

underprice; undertake; underestimate

## مزید فیه

In Arabic, the extra letters are added sometimes before the first letter and sometimes between the first and the second letter.

Once they are added to the root letters, they stay in almost all the forms of مضارع ,ماضي, etc. just like you have in English! (rewrote, rewrites, rewritten, ...)

## Q1. If a verb has extra letters to the 3-letter set, it is called:

A. Sound Verbs

C. مزید فیه (Mazeed Feeh)

B. مجرد (Mujarrad)

D. Weak Verbs

## Q1. If a verb has extra letters to the 3-letter set, it is called:

A. Sound Verbs

C. مزید فیه (Mazeed Feeh)

B. مجرد (Mujarrad)

D. Weak Verbs

### in english مزید فیه

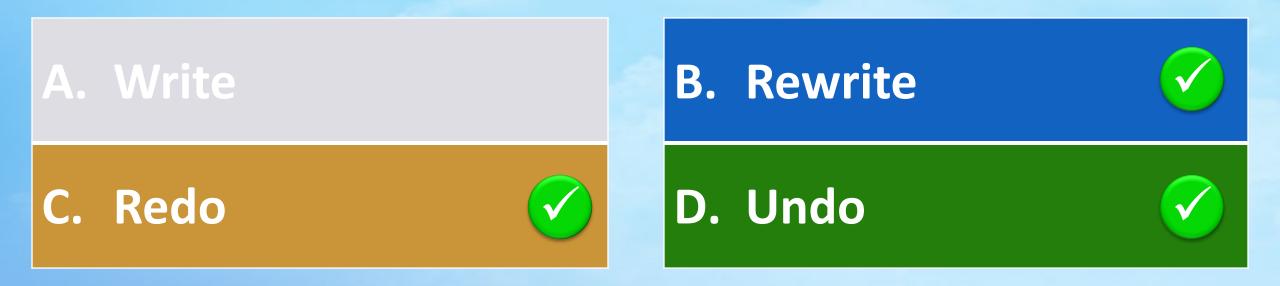
A. Write

C. Redo

**B.** Rewrite

D. Undo

## in english مزید فیه



## مزید فیه

Arabic has 14 مزید فیه styles.

We will study 5 of them which are more common. They occur

## مزید فیه

Arabic has many مزید فیه styles.

We will study 5 of them, and the words from these 5 styles occur

## **8200** times

in the Qur'an!
Almost once in every line!

## Q3. Three Verb keys of عَلِمَ are:

عَالِم، مَفْغُول، فِعُل. ٨

عَلِمَ، يَعْلَمُ، اِعْلَمُ، اِعْلَمُ

فَعَلَ، يَفْعَلُ، فِعُل B.

فَاعِلْ، مَفْغُول، يَفْعَلْ. 0

## Q3. Three Verb keys of عَلِمَ are:

عَالِم، مَفْعُول، فِعُل. ٨.

عَلِمَ، يَعْلَمُ، اِعْلَمُ، اِعْلَمُ،



فَعَلَ، يَفْعَلُ، فِعُل B.

افَاعِلْ، مَفْغُول، يَفْعَلْ. D.

## are: غَفَرَ are غَفَرَ

غَفْرَ، يَغْفِرُ، مَغْفِرُة . ٨

غَفْرَ، غَافْرِ، مَغَفُّوُر . C

غَافِر، مَغْفُور، مَغْفُورة . B.

غَافِر، مَغْفُور، يَغْفِرُ. 0

## يغفر are: عفور are

غَفْرَ، يَغْفِرُ، مَغْفِرُهُ مَغُفِرَةً

عَفْرَ، غَافْر، مَغْفُوْر .C

B. غَافِر، مَغْفُور، مَغْفُور 🗸



غَافِر، مَغَفُور، يَغُفِرُ. D.



## مزید فیه Let us learn the first 3 Joining them in a sentence

#### Meanings

to teach

to call to account; check up

تَعْلِيم مُحاسَبة

to submit

#### Meanings

to teach

عَلَّمَ \mapsto تَعْلِي

He taught

to call to account; check up

حَاسَبَ 😝 مُحَاسَبَة

He called to account

to submit

أَسْلَمَ إِسْلَام

He submitted; became Muslim

#### Let us learn the three of them together

تَعۡلِيم

and

مُحاسَبة

are very important in

إشلام

#### Let us learn the three of them together



## مزید فیه Let us learn the next 2

#### Meanings

and

حَاسَبَ 😝 مُحَاسَبَة

are very important in

to differ

اِخْتِلَاف

to ask for forgiveness

إستيغفار

#### Meanings

and

حَاسَبَ حَاسَبَة

are very important in

to differ

He differed

to ask for forgiveness

He asked for forgiveness

#### Let us learn the two of them together



#### We have learnt the 5 مزید فیه in 2 sentences. 5 names of actions and 5 ماضی keys

are very important in

Don't waste your time in

إن شاء الله!

In the next 9 lessons we will practice different مزید فیه verbs that occur on these 5 styles.

## Q5. Choose مزید فیه from the following:

عَلَّمَ . ٨

مَعُلُوْم .

عالِم. B.

عَالَمِين. D.

## Q5. Choose مزید فیه from the following:



عالِم .B

عَالَمِين. D.

#### Q6. Choose مزید فیه from the following:

يخسب ٨.

مَحْشُونِ . C.

کاسب B.

کاسِب D.

# Q6. Choose مزید فیه from the following:



## Q7. Choose مزید فیه from the following:

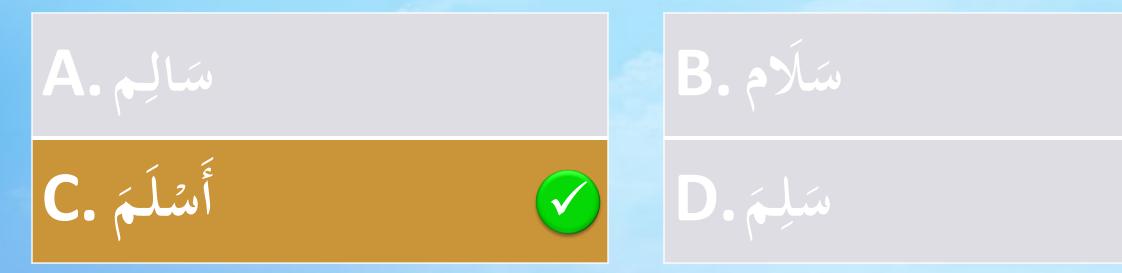
سالِم. ٨

أَسْلَمُ C.

سكلام . 8

سَلِمَ. ال

# Q7. Choose مزید فیه from the following:



## Q8. Choose مزید فیه from the following:

خالِف. ٨.

يَخُلُفُ ..

خَلِينفة .B

اِخْتَلَفَ. D.

# Q8. Choose مزید فیه from the following:

خالِف. ٨.

يَخُلُفُ .C

خَلِينُفَة .B

اِنْحَتَلَفَ. D.



#### Q9. Choose مزید فیه from the following:

استغفر . ٨

غَفُور .

غَافِر .B

غَفّار .D

## Q9. Choose مزید فیه from the following:



غافِر .B

غَفّار . D

# Q10. Words on the 5 patterns (Mazeed feeh) occur in the Qur'an ......

A. almost 40,000 times

C. almost 8,200 times

B. almost 10,000 times

D. almost 5,000 times

# Q10. Words on the 5 patterns (Mazeed feeh) occur in the Qur'an ......

A. almost 40,000 times

C. almost 8,200 times



B. almost 10,000 times

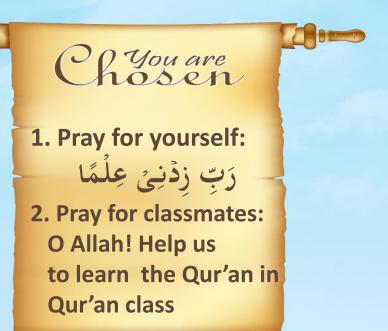
D. almost 5,000 times





#### 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- > Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





#### Learn from videos!

- ➤ If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say عَلِّم (teach), pause the video and practice.



#### Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- **Expert teachers are available on our website.**
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

www.understandquran.com



#### It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

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Teachers Training and material available at

www.understandquran.com

#### May Allah help us to

- Recite,
- understand,
- Ponder,
- Implement,
- propagate, &
- memorizethe Qur'an.

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمُدِكَ نَشُهَدُ أَن لَّا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَشُهَدُ أَن لَّا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغُفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

