

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 4
Grammar
with Page – 11, Pointer – d

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Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



Q. Did you answer the google quiz?

A. Yes

B. No

C. No need

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson we...

**Dual forms
(Pronouns & Past tense)**



In previous lessons we learnt

Pronouns and Verb Tables for

Feminine gender

In this lesson

Dual forms

(they two, you two)

(they ², you ²)

To make their dual forms:
Add Alif Madd at the end
to the plural forms

2
↓

Masculine

هُوَ

He

هُمْ

They

أَنْتَ

you

أَنَا

I

أَنْتُمْ

You all

نَحْنُ

We

هُمَا

+

أَنْتُمَا

+

No separate word for “we two”

نَحْنُ: **we two** or **we all**.

**Q. What do we add to make dual forms
of هُم and أَنْتُمْ ?**

A. add Alif Madd at the end

B. add Waw Madd at the end

C. add Yaa Madd at the end

D. remove Alif Madd at the end

**Q. What do we add to make dual forms
of هُم and أَنْتُمْ ?**

- A. add Alif Madd at the end**
- B. add Waw Madd at the end
- C. add Yaa Madd at the end
- D. remove Alif Madd at the end

Dual forms

Pronouns

هُمَا

They²

أَنْتُمَا

You²



Spoken Arabic

مُذَكَّر: With 2 fingers of right hand

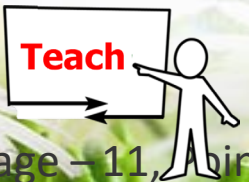
هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

(Two Muslims)

نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَانِ

مَنْ هُمَا؟

مَنْ أَنْتُمَا؟



Q. Translate: هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

A. We are Muslims

B. He is a Muslim

C. we are Muslim

D. They are Muslims (dual)?

Q. Translate: هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

A. We are Muslims

B. He is a Muslim

C. we are Muslim

D. They are Muslims (dual)?

Q. how do we say we (two) in Arabic ?

A. أَنْتُمْ

B. أَنْتُمَا

C. نَحْنُ

D. أَنَا

Q. how do we say we (two) in Arabic ?

A. أَنْتُنَّ

B. أَنْتُمَا

C. نَحْنُ

D. أَنَا

Q. Translate into Arabic: “They two”

A. أَنْتُمْ

B. أَنْتُمَا

C. هُمَا

D. نَحْنُ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “They two”

A. أَنْتُمْ

B. أَنْتُمَا

C. هُمَا

D. نَحْنُ

Q. مَنْ أَنْتُمَا؟

A. نَحْنُ مُسْلِمُونَ

B. نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَانِ

C. أَنْتُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

D. هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

Q. مَنْ أَنْتُمَا؟

A. نَحْنُ مُسْلِمُونَ

B. نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَانِ

C. أَنْتُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

D. هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

الحمد لله



Dual forms
(their ..., your ...)

(their ², your ²)

To make their dual forms:
Add Alif Madd at the end
to the plural forms

2
↓

رَبَّهُمَا
ل +

رَبُّكُمَا
ل +

Masculine

رَبُّهُ

His Rabb

رَبُّهُمْ

Their Rabb

رَبُّكَ

Your Rabb

رَبِّي

My Rabb

رَبُّكُمْ

Your Rabb

رَبَّنَا

Our Rabb

No separate word for “for two of us”

رَبَّنَا: for two of us or our.

Dual forms

Pronouns

رَبُّهُمَا
Their² Rabb

رَبُّكُمَا
Your² Rabb

Pronouns

هُمَا
They²

أَنْتُمَا
You²



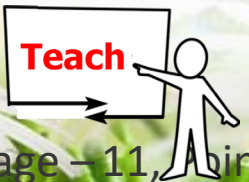
Spoken Arabic

رَبُّهُمَا اللهُ

مَنْ رَبُّهُمَا؟

رَبُّنَا اللهُ

مَنْ رَبُّكُمَا؟



Q. Translate: رَبُّهُمَا

A. Your Lord (Lord of you two)

B. Two of us

C. Our Lord

D. Their Lord (Lord of the two of them)

Q. Translate: رَبُّهُمَا

A. Your Lord (Lord of you two)

B. Two of us

C. Our Lord

D. Their Lord (Lord of the two of them)

Q. مَنْ رَبُّكُمْ؟

A. رَبُّكُمْ اللَّهُ

B. رَبِّي اللَّهُ

C. رَبُّكُمْ اللَّهُ

D. رَبَّنَا اللَّهُ

Q. مَنْ رَبُّكُمَا؟

A. رَبُّكُمَا اللَّهُ

B. رَبِّي اللَّهُ

C. رَبُّكُمْ اللَّهُ

D. رَبَّنَا اللَّهُ

Q. Translate: مَنْ رَبُّهُمَا وَمَنْ رَبُّكُمَا

A. They and those who followed them

B. Who is their (dual) Rabb and Who is your (dual) Rabb

C. He is their (dual) Rabb and Who is our Rabb

D. He and those who followed him

Q. Translate: مَنْ رَبُّهُمَا وَمَنْ رَبُّكُمَا

- A. They and those who followed them
- B. Who is their (dual) Rabb and Who is your (dual) Rabb**
- C. He is their (dual) Rabb and Who is our Rabb
- D. He and those who followed him

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



Dual forms of فعل ماضٍ

Replace **فَعَلُوا** with **فَعَلْنَا**.
If it is not there, add it.

2
↓

فعل ماضٍ مذکر

فَعَلَ

He did

فَعَلُوا

They did

فَعَلَا

فُ - لَ

فَعَلْتِ

You did

فَعَلْتُ

I did

فَعَلْتُمَا

لَ +

فَعَلْتُمْ

You all did

فَعَلْنَا

We did

No separate word for “we two did”

فَعَلْنَا: **we two did** or **we did**.

Dual forms

فعل ماضٍ

Pronouns

Pronouns

فَعَلَا

They ² did

رَبُّهُمَا

Their ² Rabb

هُمَا

They ²

فَعَلْتُمَا

You ² did

رَبُّكُمَا

Your ² Rabb

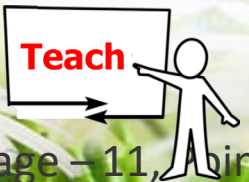
أَنْتُمَا

You ²



Spoken Arabic

هَلْ فَعَلَا؟ نَعَمْ! فَعَلَا
هَلْ فَعَلْتُمَا؟ نَعَمْ! فَعَلْنَا

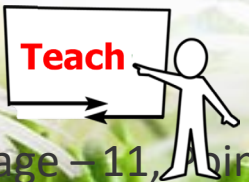




Spoken Arabic

هَلْ فَعَلَا خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ! فَعَلَا خَيْرًا

هَلْ فَعَلْتُمَا خَيْرًا؟ نَعَمْ! فَعَلْنَا خَيْرًا



Q. Translate: فَعَلْتُمَا

A. We did

B. You two did

C. They two did

D. I did

Q. Translate: فَعَلْتُمَا

A. We did

B. You two did

C. They two did

D. I did

Q. هَلْ فَعَلْتُمَا خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، فَعَلْنَا خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، فَعَلْتُمَا خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، فَعَلَّا خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ نَفْعَلُ

Q. هَلْ فَعَلْتُمَا خَيْرًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، فَعَلْنَا خَيْرًا

B. نَعَمْ، فَعَلْتُمَا خَيْرًا

C. نَعَمْ، فَعَلَّا خَيْرًا

D. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ نَفْعَلُ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are
Chosen*

1. Pray for yourself:

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:

O Allah! Help us
to learn the Qur'an in
Qur'an class



Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

www.understandquran.com



It's better that Be a teacher!

- **The best way to learn is to teach!**
- **Download the ppts and start teaching!**

www.understandquran.com



Get teacher training

➤ Teachers Training and material available at

www.understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

