

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course - 4  
**Grammar**  
with Page – 12, Pointer – a

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**  
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



**Q. Did you write the full table of the verb  
that you studied in the lesson?**

**A. Yes**

**B. No**

**C. No need**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**

In this lesson we...

# Dual forms

مضارع، أمر ونهي،  
اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول



**In previous lesson we learnt**

# **Dual forms**

## **Pronouns & Past tense**

**Surah Ar-Rahman is full of dual forms**

# Dual forms of Pronouns

## Pronouns

هُمَا

They<sup>2</sup>

أَنْتُمَا

You<sup>2</sup>

# Dual forms of Pronouns

Pronouns

رَبُّهُمَا

Their<sup>2</sup> Rabb

رَبُّكُمَا

Your<sup>2</sup> Rabb

Pronouns

هُمَا

They<sup>2</sup>

أَنْتُمَا

You<sup>2</sup>



# Dual forms of Past tense

فعل ماضٍ	Pronouns	Pronouns
فَعَلَا They <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّهُمَا Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb	هُمَا They <sup>2</sup>
فَعَلْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّكُمَا Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb	أَنْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup>

الحمد لله





In this lesson, we will learn

## Dual forms of

مضارع، أمر ونهي، فاعل

# Dual forms for مضارع

Replace **هُمَا** with **كَا**  
to get the dual forms.

2  
↓

فعل ماضٍ مذكر

يَفْعَلُ

He does

يَفْعَلُونَ

They do

يَفْعَلَانِ

هُنَّ - تَانِ

تَفْعَلُ

You do

أَفْعَلُ

I do

تَفْعَلَانِ

هُنَّ - تَانِ

تَفْعَلُونَ

You all do

نَفْعَلُ

We do

No separate word for “both of us do”

**كَا**: we both do or we do.

# Dual forms

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Pronouns	Pronouns
يَفْعَلَانِ They <sup>2</sup> do	فَعَلَا They <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّهُمَا Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb	هُمَا They <sup>2</sup>
تَفْعَلَانِ You <sup>2</sup> do	فَعَلْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّكُمَا Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb	أَنْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup>

**Now, remember these all the four forms with TPI:**

**Pronouns**

هُمَا

They<sup>2</sup>

أَنْتُمَا

You<sup>2</sup>



Now, remember these all the forms with TPI:

Pronouns

رَبُّهُمَا

Their<sup>2</sup> Rabb

رَبُّكُمَا

Your<sup>2</sup> Rabb

Pronouns

هُمَا

They<sup>2</sup>

أَنْتُمَا

You<sup>2</sup>

Now, remember these all the four forms with TPI:

فعل ماضٍ	Pronouns	Pronouns
فَعَلَا They <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّهُمَا Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb	هُمَا They <sup>2</sup>
فَعَلْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّكُمَا Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb	أَنْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup>

Now, remember these all the four forms with TPI:

فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Pronouns	Pronouns
يَفْعَلَانِ They <sup>2</sup> do	فَعَلَا They <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّهُمَا Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb	هُمَا They <sup>2</sup>
تَفْعَلَانِ You <sup>2</sup> do	فَعَلْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّكُمَا Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb	أَنْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup>



# Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، يَفْعَلَانِ

نَعَمْ، نَفْعَلُ

هَلْ يَفْعَلَانِ؟

هَلْ تَفْعَلَانِ؟





# Spoken Arabic

نَعَمْ، يَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا

نَعَمْ، نَفْعَلُ خَيْرًا

هَلْ يَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا؟

هَلْ تَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا؟





Q. Which are the dual forms for: **فعل مضارع**

(select more than one):

A. **يَفْعَلَانِ**

B. **تَفْعَلَانِ**

C. **أَسْلِمَا**

D. **نَاصِرَانِ**

Q. Which are the dual forms for: **فعل مضارع**

(select more than one):

A. **يَفْعَلَانِ**

B. **تَفْعَلَانِ**

C. **أَسْلِمَا**

D. **نَاصِرَانِ**

**Q. Translate: هَلْ تَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا؟**

**A. Did they(dual) do good?**

**B. Are you(dual) doing good?**

**C. Did you do any good?**

**D. Did you(dual) do good?**

**Q. Translate: هَلْ تَفْعَلَانِ خَيْرًا؟**

**A. Did they(dual) do good?**

**B. Are you(dual) doing good?**

**C. Did you do any good?**

**D. Did you(dual) do good?**

# Dual forms for أمر ونهي



Replace **فُوا** with **ا**  
to get dual forms.

2  
↓

فعل امر مذكر

افْعَلْ

Do!

افْعَلُوا

Do! (you all)

لَا تَفْعَلْ

Don't do!

لَا تَفْعَلُوا

Don't do! (you all)

افْعَلَا

لَا تَفْعَلَا

Remember that there is always a **ا** sound in **dual forms**

# Dual forms

أمر و نهى	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Pronouns	Pronouns
إِفْعَلَا Do! <sup>2</sup>	يَفْعَلَانِ They <sup>2</sup> do	فَعَلَا They <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّهُمَا Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb	هُمَا They <sup>2</sup>
لَا تَفْعَلَا Don't do! <sup>2</sup>	تَفْعَلَانِ You <sup>2</sup> do	فَعَلْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup> did	رَبُّكُمَا Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb	أَنْتُمَا You <sup>2</sup>



# Spoken Arabic

نَفَعَلُ

إِفْعَلَا!

لَا نَفَعَلُ

لَا تَفْعَلَا!





# Spoken Arabic

إِفْعَلًا خَيْرًا!      نَفْعَلُ خَيْرًا

لَا تَفْعَلَا شَرًّا!      لَا نَفْعَلُ شَرًّا



Q. Which is the dual forms for: فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ  
(command form)

A. اِفْعَلْ

B. اِفْعَلُوا

C. لَا تَفْعَلْ

D. اِفْعَلَا



**Q. Which is the dual forms for: فِعْلٌ أَمْرٌ**  
(command form)

A. اِفْعَلْ

B. اِفْعَلُوا

C. لَا تَفْعَلْ

D. اِفْعَلَا

**Q. Translate:** لَا تَفْعَلَا شَرًّا

- A. He did not do wrong**
- B. Don't (you two) do wrong**
- C. Don't (you si.) do wrong**
- D. Don't (you pl.) do wrong**

**Q. Translate:** لَا تَفْعَلَا شَرًّا

- A. He did not do wrong
- B. Don't (you two) do wrong**
- C. Don't (you si.) do wrong
- D. Don't (you pl.) do wrong

الحمد لله



# Dual forms for

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول

# Replace **هُمَا** with **أَنْتُمَا** to get dual forms.

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول	أمر و نهى	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Pronouns	Pronouns
<b>فَاعِلَانِ</b> Doers <sup>2</sup>	إِفْعَلَا	يَفْعَلَانِ	فَعَلَا	رَبُّهُمَا	هُمَا
	Do! <sup>2</sup>	They <sup>2</sup> do	They <sup>2</sup> did	Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb	They <sup>2</sup>
<b>مَفْعُولَانِ</b> Those <sup>2</sup> who are affected	لَا تَفْعَلَا	تَفْعَلَانِ	فَعَلْتُمَا	رَبُّكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
	Don't do! <sup>2</sup>	You <sup>2</sup> do	You <sup>2</sup> did	Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb	You <sup>2</sup>



# Dual forms (Revision)

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول

أمر و نهی

فعل مضارع

فعل ماضٍ

Pronouns

Pronouns

فَاعِلَانِ

Doers <sup>2</sup>

إِفْعَلَا

Do! <sup>2</sup>

يَفْعَلَانِ

They <sup>2</sup> do

فَعَلَا

They <sup>2</sup> did

رَبُّهُمَا

Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb

هُمَا

They <sup>2</sup>

مَفْعُولَانِ

Those <sup>2</sup> who are  
affected

لَا تَفْعَلَا

Don't do! <sup>2</sup>

تَفْعَلَانِ

You <sup>2</sup> do

فَعَلْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup> did

رَبُّكُمَا

Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb

أَنْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup>

# Dual forms for نَصَرَ

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول

أمر و نهى

فعل مضارع

فعل ماضٍ

Pronouns

Pronouns

نَاصِرَانِ

Helpers <sup>2</sup>

أَنْصُرَا

help! <sup>2</sup>

يَنْصُرَانِ

They <sup>2</sup> help

نَصَرَا

They <sup>2</sup> helped

رَبُّهُمَا

Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb

هُمَا

They <sup>2</sup>

مَنْصُورَانِ

Those <sup>2</sup> who are helped

لَا تَنْصُرَا

Don't help! <sup>2</sup>

تَنْصُرَانِ

You <sup>2</sup> help

نَصَرْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup> helped

رَبُّكُمَا

Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb

أَنْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup>

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمَا مَنصُورَانِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمَا نَاصِرَانِ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ مَنصُورَانِ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ نَاصِرَانِ

D. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَنصُورَانِ

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمَا مَنصُورَانِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمَا نَاصِرَانِ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ مَنصُورَانِ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ نَاصِرَانِ

D. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَنصُورَانِ

# Dual forms for عِلْم

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول

مُعَلِّمَانِ

Teachers <sup>2</sup>

مُعَلِّمَانِ

Those <sup>2</sup> who are taught

أمر و نهى

عَلِّمَا

teach! <sup>2</sup>

لَا تُعَلِّمَا

Don't teach! <sup>2</sup>

فعل مضارع

يُعَلِّمَانِ

They <sup>2</sup> teach

تُعَلِّمَانِ

You <sup>2</sup> teach

فعل ماضٍ

عَلَّمَا

They <sup>2</sup> taught

عَلَّمْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup> taught

Pronouns

رَبُّهُمَا

Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb

رَبُّكُمَا

Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb

Pronouns

هُمَا

They <sup>2</sup>

أَنْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup>

**Q. Translate: عَلِمَا**

**A. Help! (you two)**

**B. Know! (you two)**

**C. Don't teach! (you two)**

**D. Teach! (you two)**



**Q. Translate: عَلِّمَا**

**A. Help! (you two)**

**B. Know! (you two)**

**C. Don't teach! (you two)**

**D. Teach! (you two)**

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “Those two who are taught”**

**A. مُعَلِّمَانِ**

**B. تُعَلِّمَانِ**

**C. مُعَلَّمَانِ**

**D. مَنُصُّورَانِ**

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “Those two who are taught”**

A. مُعَلِّمَانِ

B. تُعَلِّمَانِ

C. مُعَلَّمَانِ

D. مَنصُورَانِ

# Dual forms for اَسْلَمَ

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول

أمر و نهى

فعل مضارع

فعل ماضٍ

Pronouns

Pronouns

مُسْلِمَانِ

Submitters <sup>2</sup>

اَسْلِمَا

Submit! <sup>2</sup>

يُسْلِمَانِ

They <sup>2</sup> submit

اَسْلَمَا

They <sup>2</sup>  
submitted

رَبُّهُمَا

Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb

هُمَا

They <sup>2</sup>

مُسْلِمَانِ

Those <sup>2</sup> who are  
submitted

لَا تُسْلِمَا

Don't submit! <sup>2</sup>

تُسْلِمَانِ

You <sup>2</sup> submit

اَسْلَمْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup>  
submitted

رَبُّكُمَا

Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb

أَنْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup>

**Q. Translate: مُسْلِمَانِ**

**A. Two Submitters**

**B. Two teachers**

**C. The two who are submitted**

**D. Two helpers**

**Q. Translate: مُسْلِمَانِ**

**A. Two Submitters**

B. Two teachers

C. The two who are submitted

D. Two helpers



Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا مُسْلِمٌ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَانِ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مُسْلِمُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

Q. هَلْ أَنْتُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا مُسْلِمٌ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مُسْلِمَانِ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مُسْلِمُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمَا مُسْلِمَانِ

**Q. Translate:** رَبُّكُمَا اللَّهُ وَرَبُّهَا اللَّهُ

**A. Your (dual) Rabb is Allah and her Rabb is Allah**

**B. Our (dual) Rabb is Allah and his Rabb is Allah**

**C. Your (plural) Rabb is Allah and her Rabb is Allah**

**D. Their (dual) Rabb is Allah and her Rabb is Allah**

**Q. Translate:** رَبُّكُمَا اللَّهُ وَرَبُّهَا اللَّهُ

**A. Your (dual) Rabb is Allah and her Rabb is Allah**

B. Our (dual) Rabb is Allah and his Rabb is Allah

C. Your (plural) Rabb is Allah and her Rabb is Allah

D. Their (dual) Rabb is Allah and her Rabb is Allah

**Note:**  
**You may do كَذَّبَ، سَمِعَ forms in the  
homework.**

**Surah Ar-Rahman is full of dual forms**



# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are  
Chosen*

1. Pray for yourself:

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:

O Allah! Help us  
to learn the Qur'an in  
Qur'an class





# Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say عَلِّمُ (teach), pause the video and practice.



# Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# Get teacher training

➤ Teachers Training and material available at

**[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)**

May Allah help us to

- Recite,
  - understand,
  - Ponder,
  - Implement,
  - propagate, &
  - memorize
- the Qur'an.

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ





# Dual forms

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول

أمر و نهى

فعل مضارع

فعل ماضٍ

Pronouns

Pronouns

فَاعِلَانِ

Doers <sup>2</sup>

إِفْعَلَا

Do! <sup>2</sup>

يَفْعَلَانِ

They <sup>2</sup> do

فَعَلَا

They <sup>2</sup> did

رَبُّهُمَا

Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb

هُمَا

They <sup>2</sup>

مَفْعُولَانِ

Those <sup>2</sup> who are  
affected

لَا تَفْعَلَا

Don't do! <sup>2</sup>

تَفْعَلَانِ

You <sup>2</sup> do

فَعَلْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup> did

رَبُّكُمَا

Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb

أَنْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup>



# Dual forms for ضَرَبَ

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول

أمر و نهى

فعل مضارع

فعل ماضٍ

Pronouns

Pronouns

ضَارِبَانِ

Hitters <sup>2</sup>

اِضْرِبَا

hit! <sup>2</sup>

يَضْرِبَانِ

They <sup>2</sup> hit

ضَرَبَا

They <sup>2</sup> hit

رَبُّهُمَا

Their <sup>2</sup> Rabb

هُمَا

They <sup>2</sup>

مَضْرُوبَانِ

Those <sup>2</sup> who are hit

لَا تَضْرِبَا

Don't hit! <sup>2</sup>

تَضْرِبَانِ

You <sup>2</sup> hit

ضَرَبْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup> hit

رَبُّكُمَا

Your <sup>2</sup> Rabb

أَنْتُمَا

You <sup>2</sup>