بِسْمِ اللهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلهِ وَالصَّلوةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلٰى رَسُوْلِ اللهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِىْ صَدْرِىْ، وَيَسِّرْ لِىْ اَمْرِىْ، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِىْ، يَفْقَهُوْا قَوْلِىْ
اَلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an
The Easy Way

Course - 4
Grammar
with Page – 13, Pointer – d

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy

Q. Did you answer the google quiz?

A. Yes

B. No

C. No need

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson we…

لَمُ + مُضَارع

for 3-Letter Verbs

(Sound & weak)

In previous lesson we learnt

جمع تكسير

2 types of Plurals

Broken plurals

بُيُوت	←	بَيْتٌ
أَعْمَال	←	عَمَلٌ
بَقَر	←	بَقَرَة

Sound plurals

Add ون، ين at the end

مُسْلِمُوْن، مُسْلِمِيْن	←	مُسْلِمٌ
مُؤْمِنُوْن، مُؤْمِنِيْن	←	مُؤْمِنٌ
مُسْلِمَات	←	مُسْلِمَة

هُوَ ــهُ هٰذَا ذٰلِكَ اَلَّذِى

بَيْت

فَعَلَ يَفْعَلُ فَاعِل

هِيَ ــهَا هٰذِهِ تِلْكَ اَلَّتِي

بُيُوْت

فَعَلَتْ تَفْعَلُ فَاعِلَة

+
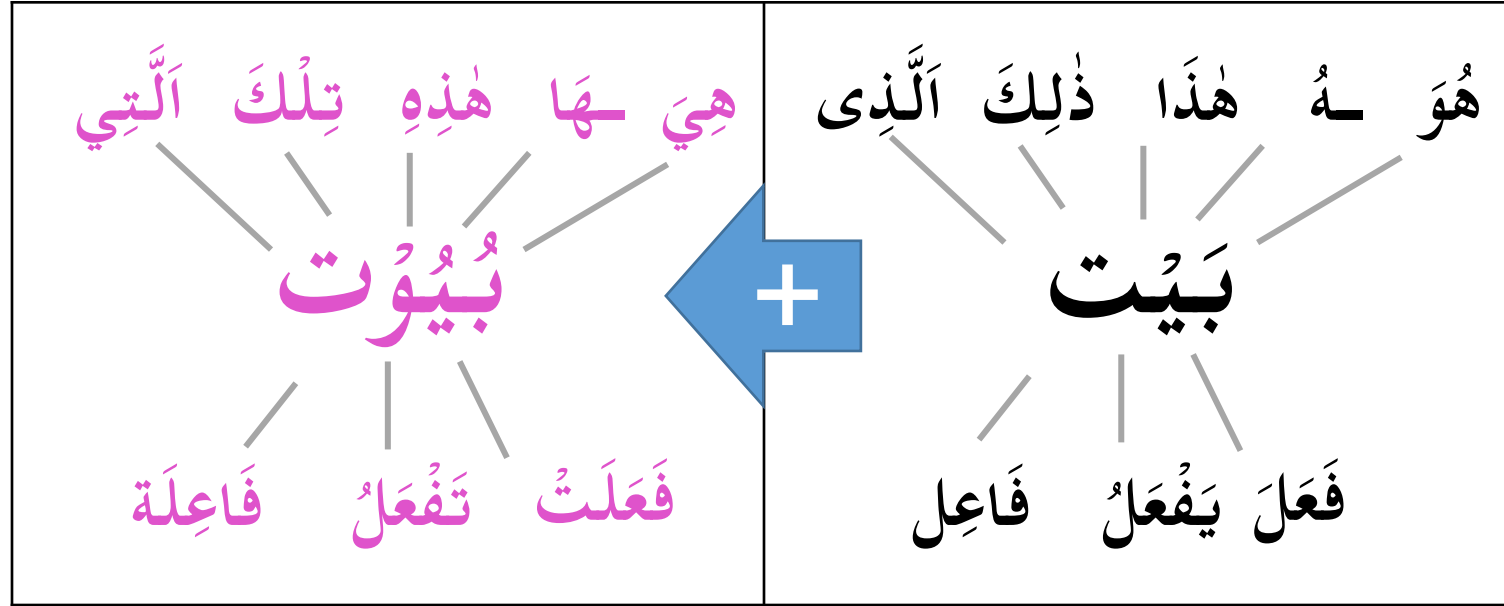
Memory Tip

Punishment for breaking the rule:
- **Plurality is gone**
- **Gender is changed to feminine**

بَيْت، بُيُوْت+

هِيَ بُيُوْتٌ وَفِيهَا عِبَادٌ 'They' are houses and in them are slaves	←	هُوَ بَيْتٌ وَفِيهِ عَبْدٌ It is a house and in it is a slave
هٰذِهِ بُيُوْتٌ	←	هٰذَا بَيْتٌ
تِلْكَ بُيُوْتٌ	←	ذٰلِكَ بَيْتٌ
اَلْبُيُوْتُ الَّتِي the houses which	←	اَلْبَيْتُ الَّذِي the house which
أَصْبَحَتِ الْبُيُوْتُ جَدِيْدَةً The houses became new.	←	أَصْبَحَ الْبَيْتُ جَدِيْدًا The house became new.
تُصْبِحُ الْبُيُوْتُ جَدِيْدَةً The houses become new.	←	يُصْبِحُ الْبَيْتُ جَدِيْدًا The house becomes new.
بُيُوْتٌ وَاسِعَةٌ	←	بَيْتٌ وَاسِعٌ

الحمد لله

In this lesson, we will learn the changes in
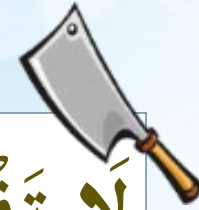
فِعُل مُضَارِع

We know that:

You do	تَفْعَلُ
You all do	تَفْعَلُوۡنَ

We know that:

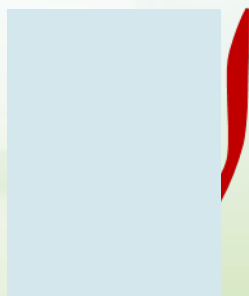|	
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ
Don't do you all!	لَا تَفْعَلُوا

لَا (Don't!) is a "chopper word" that chops the endings of its neighbor. The chopper is shown above لَا.
It chops the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it Sukoon (ـْ). It chops the ن of يَفْعَلُونَ in the second case, a plural word.

Please note that we are using the term "chopper" for ease in learning.

ن

و

ا

ر

يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُوۡنَ

تَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُوۡنَ

نَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ

لَمۡ +

لَمْ يَفْعَلْ	=	يَفْعَلُ
لَمْ يَفْعَلُوا		يَفْعَلُوْنَ
لَمْ تَفْعَلْ		تَفْعَلُ
لَمْ أَفْعَلْ		أَفْعَلُ
لَمْ تَفْعَلُوا		تَفْعَلُوْنَ
لَمْ نَفْعَلْ		نَفْعَلُ
لَمْ تَفْعَلْ		تَفْعَلُ

لَمْ +

He did not do	لَمْ يَفْعَلْ	=	يَفْعَلُ	لَمْ +
They did not do	لَمْ يَفْعَلُوا		يَفْعَلُونَ	
You did not do	لَمْ تَفْعَلْ		تَفْعَلُ	
I did not do	لَمْ أَفْعَلْ		أَفْعَلُ	
You all did not do	لَمْ تَفْعَلُوا		تَفْعَلُونَ	
We did not do	لَمْ نَفْعَلْ		نَفْعَلُ	
She did not do	لَمْ تَفْعَلْ		تَفْعَلُ	

Spoken Arabic

أَلَمْ يَفْعَلْ؟   لَمْ يَفْعَلْ.

أَلَمْ يَفْعَلُوا؟   لَمْ يَفْعَلُوا.

أَلَمْ تَفْعَلْ؟   لَمْ أَفْعَلْ.

أَلَمْ تَفْعَلُوا؟   لَمْ نَفْعَلْ.

عَلِّمْ
Teach!

Example from the Qur'an:

<div dir="rtl">

فَاِنۡ لَمۡ تَفۡعَلُوۡا وَلَنۡ تَفۡعَلُوۡا

</div>

But if you do not - and you will never be able to

لنْ is a 'hammer word' and makes similar effect on تفعلون, i.e., its ن is dropped.
We will learn that later

Q. لَا (Don't!) is a "chopper word" that chops ……

A.	the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it Sukoon (ـْ)
B.	the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it Zabar (ـَ)
C.	the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it Zeer (ـِ)
D.	the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it double Zabar (ـً)

Q. لَا (Don't!) is a "chopper word" that chops ......

A.	**the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it Sukoon (ـْ)**
B.	the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it Zabar (ـَ)
C.	the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it Zeer (ـِ)
D.	the Dhammah (ـُ) of يَفْعَلُ making it double Zabar (ـً)

Q. لَمُ means:

A.   will not

B.   may not

C.   did not

D.   does not

Q. لَمُ means:

A.	**will not**
B.	**may not**
C.	**did not**
D.	**does not**

Q. Translate: لَمْ تَفْعَلُوا

A. You all do not do

B. You all did not do

C. They do not do

D. They did not do

Q. Translate: لَمْ تَفْعَلُوا

A. You all do not do

B. You all did not do

C. They do not do

D. They did not do

الحمد لله

Now, let us take

3-letter sound verbs

فَتَحَ and **نَصَرَ**

English	Arabic
He did not open	لَمْ يَفْتَحْ
They did not open	لَمْ يَفْتَحُوا
You did not oepn	لَمْ تَفْتَحْ
I did not open	لَمْ أَفْتَحْ
You all did not open	لَمْ تَفْتَحُوا
We did not open	لَمْ نَفْتَحْ
She did not open	لَمْ تَفْتَحْ

Spoken Arabic

(Assume that we are talking about opening a door)

لَمُ يَفُتَحُ.   أَلَمُ يَفُتَحُ؟

لَمُ يَفُتَحُوا.   أَلَمُ يَفُتَحُوا؟

لَمُ أَفُتَحُ.   أَلَمُ تَفُتَحُ؟

لَمُ نَفُتَحُ.   أَلَمُ تَفُتَحُوا؟

عَلِّمُ
Teach!

Q. Translate: لَمۡ يَفۡتَحُ

A. You did not open

B. They will not open

C. They do not open

D. He did not open

Q. Translate: لَمُ يَفُتَحُ

A.	You did not open
B.	They will not open
C.	They do not open
D.	**He did not open**

He did not help	لَمْ يَنْصُرْ
They did not help	لَمْ يَنْصُرُوْا
You did not help	لَمْ تَنْصُرْ
I did not help	لَمْ أَنْصُرْ
You all did not help	لَمْ تَنْصُرُوْا
We did not help	لَمْ نَنْصُرْ
She did not help	لَمْ تَنْصُرْ

Spoken Arabic

(Assume that we are talking about helping a bad person in committing a wrong act)

أَلَمْ يَنْصُرْ؟   لَمْ يَنْصُرْ.

أَلَمْ يَنْصُرُوْا؟   لَمْ يَنْصُرُوْا.

أَلَمْ تَنْصُرْ؟   لَمْ أَنْصُرْ.

أَلَمْ تَنْصُرُوْا؟   لَمْ نَنْصُرْ.

عَلِّمْ
Teach!

Q. أَلَمْ تَنْصُرُوا؟

A.	لَمْ أَنْصُرُ
B.	لَمْ يَنْصُرُ
C.	لَمْ تَنْصُرُ
D.	لَمْ نَنْصُرُ

Q. أَلَمْ تَنْصُرُوا؟

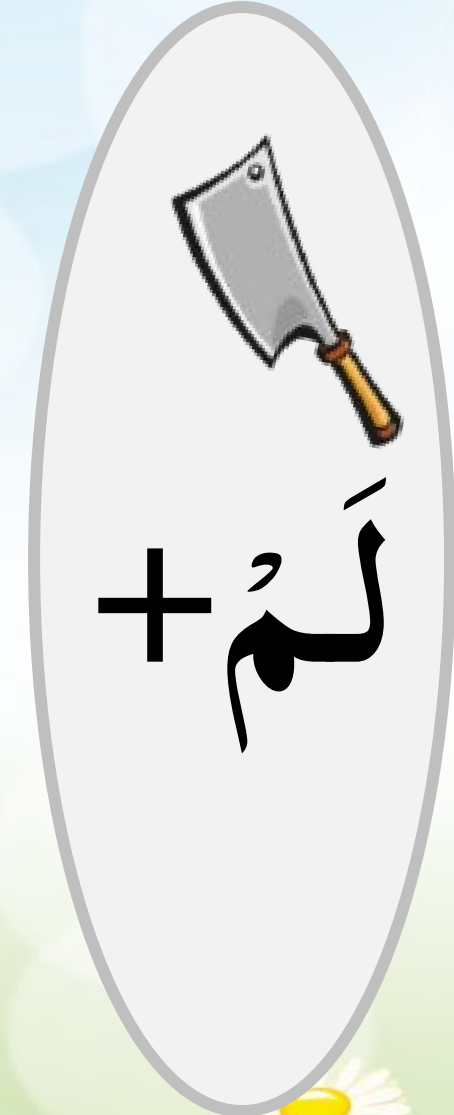|	
A.	لَمْ أَنْصُرُ
B.	لَمْ يَنْصُرُ
C.	لَمْ تَنْصُرُ
D.	لَمْ نَنْصُرُ

الحمد لله

Weak verb

Chopper words are every 'scary' to weak letters. They just run away as shown below. Let us take a weak verb قَالَ.

يَقُوْلُ
يَقُوْلُوْنَ
تَقُوْلُ
أَقُوْلُ
تَقُوْلُوْنَ
نَقُوْلُ
تَقُوْلُ

لَمْ +

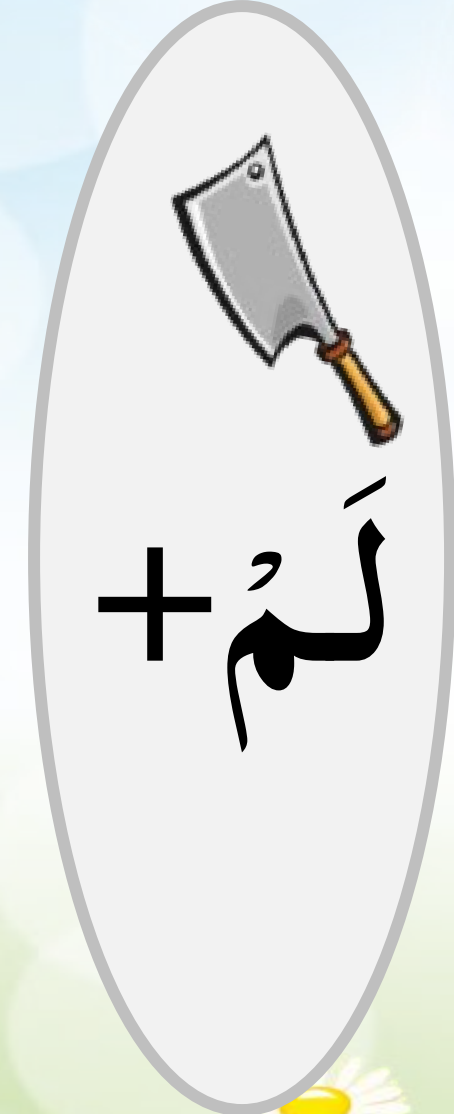**Chopper words are every 'scary' to weak letters. They just run away as shown below. Let us take a weak verb قَالَ.**

لَمْ يَقُلْ		يَقُوْلُ
لَمْ يَقُوْلُوْا		يَقُوْلُوْنَ
لَمْ تَقُلْ		تَقُوْلُ
لَمْ أَقُلْ	=	أَقُوْلُ
لَمْ تَقُوْلُوْا		تَقُوْلُوْنَ
لَمْ نَقُلْ		نَقُوْلُ
لَمْ تَقُلْ		تَقُوْلُ

لَمْ +

Chopper words are every 'scary' to weak letters. They just run away as shown below. Let us take a weak verb قَالَ.

He did not say.	لَمْ يَقُلْ	=	يَقُوْلُ	
They did not say.	لَمْ يَقُوْلُوْا		يَقُوْلُوْنَ	
You did not say.	لَمْ تَقُلْ		تَقُوْلُ	
I did not say.	لَمْ أَقُلْ		أَقُوْلُ	لَمْ +
You all did not say.	لَمْ تَقُوْلُوْا		تَقُوْلُوْنَ	
We did not say.	لَمْ نَقُلْ		نَقُوْلُ	
She did not say.	لَمْ تَقُلْ		تَقُوْلُ	

Spoken Arabic

لَمْ يَقُلْ.   أَلَمْ يَقُلْ؟

لَمْ يَقُولُوَا.   أَلَمْ يَقُولُوَا؟

لَمْ أَقُلْ.   أَلَمْ تَقُلْ؟

لَمْ نَقُلْ.   أَلَمْ تَقُولُوَا؟

عَلِّمْ
Teach!

Example from the Qur'an:

لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُوۡلَدْ

He did not beget and nor is He begotten.

Q. أَلَمْ تَقُلْ؟

A.	لَمْ يَقُوْلُوْا
B.	لَمْ تَقُوْلُوْا
C.	لَمْ أَقُلْ
D.	لَمْ يَقُلْ

Q. أَلَمْ تَقُلْ؟

A.	لَمْ يَقُوْلُوْا
B.	لَمْ تَقُوْلُوْا
C.	لَمْ أَقُلْ
D.	لَمْ يَقُلْ

Q. لَمْ+تَقُوْلُوْنَ=

A.	لَمْ نَقُلْ
B.	لَمْ تَقُوْلُوْا
C.	لَمْ يَقُوْلُوْا
D.	لَمْ أَقُلْ

Q. لَمُ+تَقُوُلُوُنَ=

A.	لَمُ نَقُلُ
B.	**لَمُ تَقُوُلُوُا**
C.	لَمُ يَقُوُلُوُا
D.	لَمُ أَقُلُ

Q. Translate: اَلَمُ أَقُلُ لَّكُمُ

A. Did I not tell him?

B. Did I not tell them?

C. Did I not tell you?

D. Did you not tell him?

Q. Translate: اَلَمۡ أَقُلۡ لَّكُمۡ

A.	Did I not tell him?
B.	Did I not tell them?
C.	**Did I not tell you?**
D.	Did you not tell him?

الحمد لله

Now, let us take

3-letter weak verbs
دَعَا and هَدٰى

He did not call	لَمْ يَدْعُ
They did not call	لَمْ يَدْعُوْا
You did not call	لَمْ تَدْعُ
I did not call	لَمْ أَدْعُ
You all did not call	لَمْ تَدْعُوْا
We did not call	لَمْ نَدْعُ
She did not call	لَمْ تَدْعُ

Spoken Arabic

(Assume that we are talking about calling anyone except Allah)

أَلَمْ يَدْعُ؟   لَمْ يَدْعُ.

أَلَمْ يَدْعُوْا؟   لَمْ يَدْعُوْا.

أَلَمْ تَدْعُ؟   لَمْ أَدْعُ.

أَلَمْ تَدْعُوْا؟   لَمْ نَدْعُ.

عَلِّمْ
Teach!

Q. Translate: لَمْ يَدْعُنَا

A.	**he had never called upon you**
B.	**he had never called upon us**
C.	**he had never called upon them**
D.	**he had never called upon him**

Q. Translate: لَمْ يَدْعُنَا

A.	he had never called upon you
B.	**he had never called upon us**
C.	he had never called upon them
D.	he had never called upon him

He did not guide	لَمْ يَهْدِ
They did not guide	لَمْ يَهْدُوا
You did not guide	لَمْ تَهْدِ
I did not guide	لَمْ أَهْدِ
You all did not guide	لَمْ تَهْدُوا
We did not guide	لَمْ نَهْدِ
She did not guide	لَمْ تَهْدِ

Spoken Arabic

(No one guides except Allah)

لَمْ يَهْدِ.	أَلَمْ يَهْدِ؟
لَمْ يَهْدُوا.	أَلَمْ يَهْدُوا؟

لَمْ أَهْدِ.	أَلَمْ تَهْدِ؟
لَمْ نَهْدِ.	أَلَمْ تَهْدُوا؟

عَلِّمْ
Teach!

Q. Translate into Arabic: "I did not guide"

A.	لَمْ تَهْدِ
B.	لَمْ أَهْدِ
C.	لَمْ أَدْعُ
D.	لَمْ أَقُلْ

Q. Translate into Arabic: "I did not guide"

A.	لَمْ تَهْدِ
B.	لَمْ أَهْدِ
C.	لَمْ أَدْعُ
D.	لَمْ أَقُلْ

الحمد لله

7 Types of Homework

➢ **2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)**

➢ **2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)**

➢ **Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar**

➢ **Talk about the course**

➢ **Recite different Surahs in Salah**

You are Chosen

1. Pray for yourself:
رَبِّ زِدْنِئ عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:
O Allah! Help us to learn the Qur'an in Qur'an class

Learn from videos!

➢ **If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.**

➢ **Whenever I say عَلِّمْ (teach), pause the video and practice.**

Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

➢ **Expert teachers are available on our website.**

➢ **Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.**

www.understandquran.com

It's better that Be a teacher!

➢ **The best way to learn is to teach!**

➢ **Download the ppts and start teaching!**

www.understandquran.com

Get teacher training

➢ **Teachers Training and material available at**

www.understandquran.com

May Allah help us to
- Recite,
- understand,
- Ponder,
- Implement,
- propagate, &
- memorize

the Qur'an.

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ نَشْهَدُ أَن لَّا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

- اِفْعَلْ خَيرًا، لَا تَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

Whoever

- لَمْ يَفْعَلْ خَيرًا
- فَلْيَفْعَلْ
- إِنْ يَّفْعَلْ، يَكْسِبْ أَجْرًا

Man is created

- لِيَفْعَلَ خَيرًا

but a bad person

- لَنْ يَّفْعَلَ خَيرًا

- اِفْعَلْ خَيْرًا، لَا تَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

Whoever

- لَمْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا did not do good
- فَلْيَفْعَلْ then he should do
- If he does it he will earn reward إِنْ يَّفْعَلْ، يَكْسِبْ أَجْرًا

Man is created

- so that he does good لِيَفْعَلَ خَيْرًا

but a bad person

- will never do good لَنْ يَّفْعَلَ خَيْرًا

اِفْعَلْ خَيْرًا، لَا تَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

Whoever

لَمْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا

إِنْ يَّفْعَلْ، يَكْسِبْ أَجْرًا

فَلْيَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا

Man is created

لِيَفْعَلَ خَيْرًا

A good person

لَيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا

and a bad person

لَنْ يَّفْعَلَ خَيْرًا
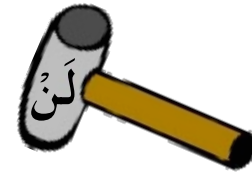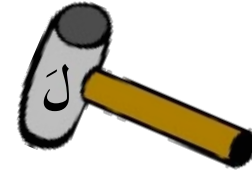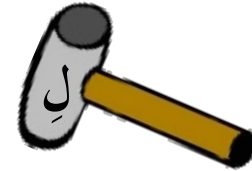
- اِفْعَلُوْا خَيرًا، لَا تَفْعَلُوْا شَرًّا

Those who
- لَمْ يَفْعَلُوْا خَيرًا
- إِنْ يَّفْعَلُوْا، يَكْسِبُوْا أَجْرًا
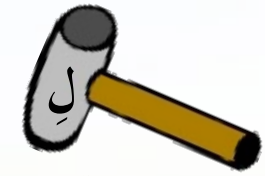- فَلْيَفْعَلُوْا خَيرًا

People are created
- لِيَفْعَلُوْا خَيرًا
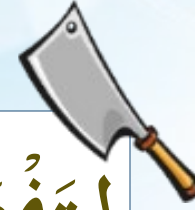
Good people
- لَيَفْعَلُنَّ خَيرًا

and bad people
- لَنْ يَّفْعَلُوْا خَيرًا

2. When we have لِ (should) before them.

You should do	لِتَفْعَلَ
You all should do	لِتَفْعَلُوا

3. If a conditional word such as إِنْ is used before them. The answer to the condition will also be affected the same way. It works like a double chopper! For example:
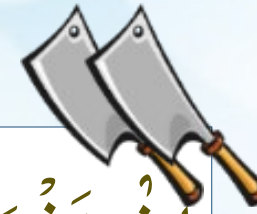
If you do, I will do	إِنْ تَفْعَلْ اَفْعَلْ
If you all do, we will do	إِنْ تَفْعَلُوْا نَفْعَلْ

الحمد لله