

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course - 4  
**Grammar**  
with Page – 14, Pointer – d

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**  
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy

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**Q. Did you answer the google quiz?**

**A. Yes**

**B. No**

**C. No need**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**



# فعل مضارع ل with Types of

فَلْ، وَلْ .... should

لِ So that

لَ .. لَٓ Surely, surely, surely+...



In previous lessons we learnt

شرطيہ، إن، مَن، مَا  
**for 3-Letter Verbs**  
**(Sound & weak)**



# Conditional sentences

**If you do, I will do**

**Whoever does (it), succeeds**

**Whatever you do, I will do**



# Conditional sentences



If you do, I will do

إِنْ تَفْعَلْ، أَفْعَلْ

Whoever does (it), succeeds

مَنْ يَفْعَلْ، يَنْجَحْ

Whatever you do, I will do

مَا تَفْعَلْ، أَفْعَلْ



الحمد لله





In this lesson

# Types of ل with فعل مضارع

لَامُ الْأَمْرِ	فَلْ، وَلْ ... should
لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ	لِ so that
لَامُ + نُونُ التَّأَكِيدِ	لَ --- نَ surely, surely, surely+...



**If you want to say that someone should do it, then use لَ (should).**

- **لَ works as a chopper!**



**If you want to say that someone should do it, then use لِ (should).**

- **لِ works as a chopper!**
- **Generally this ل comes with وَ or فَ, as وَلُ (and should) or فَدُ (so should)**



Q. Types of ل with مضارع فعل are... (select more than one):

A. لَامُ الْأَمْرِ

B. لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ

C. لَامُ النَّهْيِ

D. لَامُ التَّأْكِيدِ



Q. Types of ل with مضارع فعل are... (select more than one):

A. لَامُ الْأَمْرِ

B. لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ

C. لَامُ النَّهْيِ

D. لَامُ التَّأْكِيدِ



Q. ل works as:

A. as لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ

B. as اَنَّ

C. a chopper

D. a hammer



**Q. ل works as:**

A. as لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ

B. as اَنَّ

C. a chopper

D. a hammer



يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُونَ

نَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ



فَدُ +



فَلْيَفْعَلْ

فَلْيَفْعَلُوا

فَلْتَفْعَلْ

فَلَأَفْعَلْ

فَلْتَفْعَلُوا

فَلْنَفْعَلْ

فَلْتَفْعَلْ

=

يَفْعَلْ

يَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلْ

أَفْعَلْ

تَفْعَلُونَ

نَفْعَلْ

تَفْعَلْ

فَدُ +





so, he should do	فَلْيَفْعَلْ
so, they should do	فَلْيَفْعَلُوا
so, you should do	فَلْتَفْعَلْ
so, I should do	فَلَأَفْعَلْ
so, you all should do	فَلْتَفْعَلُوا
so, we should do	فَلْنَفْعَلْ
so, she should do	فَلْتَفْعَلْ

=

يَفْعَلْ
يَفْعَلُونَ
تَفْعَلْ
أَفْعَلْ
تَفْعَلُونَ
نَفْعَلْ
تَفْعَلْ

فَدُ +





# Translate the following:

and he should write;  
and let him write

and they should ask;  
and let them ask

So he should fast (صوم).

So they should worship.

وَلْيَكْتُبْ

وَلْيَسْأَلُوا

فَلْيَصُمْ

فَلْيَعْبُدُوا



Example from the Qur'an:

فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هَذَا الْبَيْتِ

So they should worship the Lord of this House



**Q. Translate: وَلْيَسْأَلُوا (select more than one):**

**A. and they should ask**

**B. they should ask**

**C. and let them ask**

**D. let him ask**



**Q. Translate: وَلْيَسْأَلُوا (select more than one):**

**A. and they should ask**

B. they should ask

**C. and let them ask**

D. let him ask

Q. Give an example of لَنْ:

A. فَلْيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

B. لِيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

C. لَيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا

D. لَنْ يَفْعَلُوا شَرًّا



**Q. Give an example of لَنْ:**

A. فَلْيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

B. لِيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

C. لَيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا

D. لَنْ يَفْعَلُوا شَرًّا

**Q. Translate: فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هَذَا الْبَيْتِ**

**A. So you should worship the Lord of this House**

**B. So they should worship the Lord of this House**

**C. they should worship the Lord of this House**

**D. So he should worship the Lord of this House**



**Q. Translate: فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هَذَا الْبَيْتِ**

A. So you should worship the Lord of this House

**B. So they should worship the Lord of this House**

C. they should worship the Lord of this House

D. So he should worship the Lord of this House



الحمد لله





In this lesson

# Types of ل with فعل مضارع

لَا مِ الْأَمْرِ	فَلْ، وَلْ ... should	✓
لَا مِ التَّعْلِيلِ	لِ so that	

- We are using hammer sign for this type of laam because a hammer flattens the ending Dhammah for words such as **يَفْعَلُ، تَفْعَلُ** etc. and makes it fathah!
- It also flattens the noon (vertically) of **يَفْعَلُونَ، تَفْعَلُونَ**, so that noon becomes alif!
- Please note that the effect of chopper and hammer is the same on **يَفْعَلُونَ، تَفْعَلُونَ**.

يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُونَ

نَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ



لِ +



لِيَفْعَلْ

لِيَفْعَلُوا

لِتَفْعَلْ

لِأَفْعَلْ

لِتَفْعَلُوا

لِنَفْعَلْ

لِتَفْعَلْ

=

يَفْعَلْ

يَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلْ

أَفْعَلْ

تَفْعَلُونَ

نَفْعَلْ

تَفْعَلْ



لِ +

so that he does	لِيَفْعَلَ
so that they do	لِيَفْعَلُوا
so that you do	لِتَفْعَلَ
so that I do	لِأَفْعَلَ
so that you all do	لِتَفْعَلُوا
so that we do	لِنَفْعَلَ
so that she does	لِتَفْعَلَ

=

يَفْعَلُ
يَفْعَلُونَ
تَفْعَلُ
أَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُونَ
نَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُ





# Translate the following:

so that he makes.

لِيَجْعَلَ

so that you all eat.

لِتَأْكُلُوا

so that we know.

لِنَعْلَمَ

so that I become.

لَأَكُونَنَّ



Example from the Qur'an:

وَكَذٰلِكَ جَعَلْنٰكُمْ اُمَّةً وَّسَطًا

And thus we have made you a just community

لِّتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ

so that you may be witnesses in regard to mankind



**Q. Translate: لِيَجْعَلَ**

**A. so that you make**

**B. so that he makes**

**C. so that they make**

**D. so that we make**

**Q. Translate: لِيَجْعَلَ**

A. so that you make

**B. so that he makes**

C. so that they make

D. so that we make



**Q. Translate:** لَتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ

**A. so that he may be witness in regard to mankind**

**B. so that they may be witnesses in regard to mankind**

**C. so that you may be witnesses**

**D. so that you may be witnesses in regard to mankind**

**Q. Translate:** لَتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ

- A. so that he may be witness in regard to mankind
- B. so that they may be witnesses in regard to mankind
- C. so that you may be witnesses
- D. so that you may be witnesses in regard to mankind**



الحمد لله





In this lesson

# Types of ل with فعل مضارع

لَامُ الْأَمْرِ	فَلْ، وَلَ ... should	✓
لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ	لِ so that	✓
لَام + نُونُ التَّأْكِيدِ	لَ --- نَ surely, surely, surely+...	



سَعَى

كَ

يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُونَ

نَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُونَ

نَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ

كَ

كَ

=

لَيَفْعَلَنَّ

لَيَفْعَلُنَّ

لَتَفْعَلَنَّ

لَأَفْعَلَنَّ

لَتَفْعَلُنَّ

لَنَفْعَلَنَّ

لَتَفْعَلُنَّ



He will surely surely surely <sup>+</sup> do	لَيَفْعَلَنَّ
They will surely surely surely <sup>+</sup> do	لَيَفْعَلُنَّ
You will surely surely surely <sup>+</sup> do	لَتَفْعَلَنَّ
I will surely surely surely <sup>+</sup> do	لَأَفْعَلَنَّ
You will surely surely surely <sup>+</sup> do	لَتَفْعَلُنَّ
We will surely surely surely <sup>+</sup> do	لَنَفْعَلَنَّ
She will surely surely surely <sup>+</sup> do	لَتَفْعَلَنَّ

=

كَانَ

يَفْعَلُ
يَفْعَلُونَ
تَفْعَلُ
أَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُونَ
نَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُ

كَانَ

# Translate the following:

He will surely surely  
surely+ help .

لَيَنْصُرَنَّ

We will surely surely  
surely+ become.

لَنَكُونَنَّ

You all will surely surely  
surely+ enter.

لَتَدْخُلَنَّ

I will surely surely surely+  
ask for forgiveness.

لَأَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ



Example from the Qur'an:

وَالَّذِينَ جَاهَدُوا فِينَا لَنَهْدِيَنَّهُمْ سُبُلَنَا

And those who strive for Us - We will surely guide them to  
Our ways.



**Q. Translate into Arabic: “I will surely surely+ ask for forgiveness”**

A. لَيْسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

B. لَنْسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

C. لَأَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

D. لَتَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ



**Q. Translate into Arabic: “I will surely surely+ ask for forgiveness”**

A. لَيْسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

B. لَنْسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

C. لَأَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

D. لَتَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

Q. Make a sentence ---- لَدَّ + مضارع + نَّ

A. يَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا

B. يَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا

C. لَيَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا

D. لَيَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا



Q. Make a sentence ---- لَدَّ + مضارع + نَّ

A. يَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا

B. يَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا

C. لَيَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا

D. لَيَفْعَلْنَ خَيْرًا



الحمد لله





# Changes in فِعْل مُضَارِع

Normal فَعْل مُضَارِع
يَفْعَلُ
يَفْعَلُونَ
تَفْعَلُ
أَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُونَ
نَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُ

# Changes in فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

لَمْ، لَمْ، ...  
شرط: إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا  
لِ، قَدْ، وَلَ (should)



Normal  
فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُ

يَفْعَلُوا

يَفْعَلُونَ

تَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

أَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُوا

تَفْعَلُونَ

نَفْعَلُ

نَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ

تَفْعَلُ



# Changes in فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

 لَنْ، أُنْ، أَلَا (so that)	 لَمْ، لَكُنَّا، ... شرط: إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا (should) وَلَ، قَدْ،	Normal فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ
يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ
يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُونَ
تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ
أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُونَ
نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ
تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ

# Changes in فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

لَ - نَ (ultimate emphasis)	لَنْ، أُنَّ، أَلَّا (so that)	لَمْ، لَكُنَّا، ... شرط: إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا (should) وَلَ، قَدْ، لَ	Normal فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُونَ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ
لَأَفْعَلَنَّ	أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُونَ
لَنَفْعَلَنَّ	نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ



لَا تَفْعَلُ شَرًّا .

Whoever

لَمْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

لَمْ، لَمَّا



إِنْ يَفْعَلْ، يَكْسِبُ أَجْرًا .

إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا



فَلْيَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

فَدَ، وَدَ



Man is created

لِيَفْعَلَ خَيْرًا .

لِ



A good person

لِيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا .

لِ... نَ

and a bad person

لَنْ يَفْعَلَ خَيْرًا .

لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتَّى



• لَا تَفْعَلُوا شَرًّا

Those who

لَمْ يَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

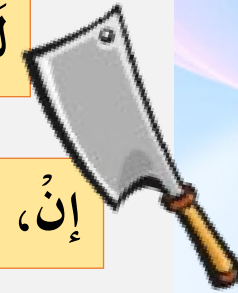
• لَمْ، لَمَّا

إِنْ يَفْعَلُوا، يَكْسِبُوا أَجْرًا

• إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا

فَلْيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

• لَ، وَلَ، فَدَ



Humans are created

لِيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

• لَ

Good people

لِيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا

• لَ

and bad people

لَنْ يَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا

• لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتَّى





Q. What will be the sentence by adding  
مُضارع with لَمْ

A. لَمْ تَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

B. لَمْ يَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

C. لَمْ يَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

D. لَمْ يَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

Q. What will be the sentence by adding  
مُضارع with لَمْ

A. لَمْ تَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

B. لَمْ يَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

C. لَمْ يَفْعَلْ شَرًّا

D. لَمْ يَفْعَلْ شَرًّا





# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are  
Chosen*

1. Pray for yourself:

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:

O Allah! Help us  
to learn the Qur'an in  
Qur'an class





# Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say عَلِّمُ (teach), pause the video and practice.





# Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

**[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)**





# It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

**[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)**





# Get teacher training

➤ Teachers Training and material available at

**[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)**



May Allah help us to

- Recite,
  - understand,
  - Ponder,
  - Implement,
  - propagate, &
  - memorize
- the Qur'an.

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

