

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 4
Grammar
with Page – 15, Pointer – c

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Q. Did you study the lesson?

A. 100

B. more than 50%

C. more than 25%


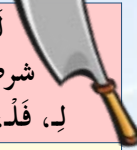
D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson we...

Nominal Sentence- (Masculine Gender)



Changes in فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

لَ - نَ (ultimate emphasis)	لَنْ، أَنْ، أَلَّا (so that) 	لَمْ، لَكُنَّا، ... شرط: إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا (should) وَلَ، قَدْ، لَ 	Normal فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُونَ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ
لَأَفْعَلَنَّ	أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُونَ
لَنَفْعَلَنَّ	نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ

Singular

لَا تَفْعَلُ شَرًّا .

Whoever
should know that

يَكْسِبُ أَجْرًا

لَمْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

لَمْ، لَمَّا



إِنْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا،

إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا



فَلْيَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

فَدَ، وَدَ



Man is created

A good person

and a bad person

لَيَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

لِ



لَيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا .

لَ... نَ

لَنْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتَّى



لَا تَفْعَلُوا شَرًّا .

Those who
should know that

يَكْسِبُوا أَجْرًا

لَمْ يَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا .

لَمْ، لَمَّا



إِنْ يَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا،

إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا



فَلْيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا .

فَدَ، وَ



Humans are created

Good people

and bad people

لَيَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا .

لِ



لَيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا .


لَ ... نَ

لَنْ يَفْعَلُوا خَيْرًا .

لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتَّى



نَمُ، إِنَّ، فَلُ 

لِ، لَ، لَنُ 

الحمد لله





**In this lesson, we will learn
Nominal Sentence – Masculine**

Arabic Grammar is divided into two parts:

Sarf صَرْف

Nahw نَحْو

Let us take very simplified definitions

صَرْف

Words

فَاعِلٌ، فِعْلٌ،
فَعَلْتُمْ، يَفْعَلُونَ،
إِفْعَالٌ، مَفْعُولٌ--

Root letters
of a verb

ف ع ل

نَحْو

Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ
خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Different words

كَبِيرًا
الْبَيْتَ بَشَرًا
اللَّهُ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ هَذَا
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ
الْأَرْضِ

Pairs
في الأرض
بيت كبير
ذلك البيت
بيت الله

Q. Sarf (صرف) is

A. How to make a word from root letters

B. How to join words to make pairs

C. How to join words to make sentences

D. How to make root letters

Q. Sarf (صرف) is

A. How to make a word from root letters

B. How to join words to make pairs

C. How to join words to make sentences

D. How to make root letters

Q. Nahw (نحو) is (select more than one):

- A. How to make a word from root letters**
- B. How to make root letters**
- C. How to join words to make sentences**
- D. How to join words to make pairs**

Q. Nahw (نحو) is (select more than one):

- A. How to make a word from root letters
- B. How to make root letters
- C. How to join words to make sentences**
- D. How to join words to make pairs**

جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ
Nominal sentence
(Starts with a noun)

كَبِيرٌ	الْبَيْتُ
is big.	The house

جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ

Nominal sentence

(Starts with a noun)

كَبِيرٌ	الْبَيْتُ
is big.	The house

- This word gives the news that the house is big.
- It is therefore called خَبَر (news).
- It does not have ال before it.
- It is the first اِسْم .
- Because you know the house that you are talking about, therefor it is اَلْبَيْت (The house).

- The Arabic nouns by default have dhammah (ـَ) or double dhammah (ـُ) on them as if they are always standing and are ready to work.
- Ex: اللَّهُ، خَالِدٌ، الْبَيْتُ
- This status is called رَفْع status.
- TPI sign: Right-hand finger pointing upwards.
- Both the اسم and the خبر in جمله اسمیه have رَفْع status.



Q. The Arabic nouns by default have

A. Kasrah or double-Kasrah

B. Fathah or double-Fathah

C. Dhammah or double-Dhammah

D. Sukoon or Shaddah

Q. The Arabic nouns by default have

A. Kasrah or double-Kasrah

B. Fathah or double-Fathah

C. Dhammah or double-Dhammah

D. Sukoon or Shaddah

Translate the following:

Allah is forgiving.

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

The house is big.

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ

The Muslim is
truthful.

الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

The Muslims are
truthful.

الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ

Q. Translate: The Muslim is truthful

A. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

B. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٍ

C. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقًا

D. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

Q. Translate: The Muslim is truthful

A. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

B. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٍ

C. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقًا

D. الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

Q. Translate: The hypocrite is disobedient

A. الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ

B. الْمُنَافِقَ فَاسِقًا

C. الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ

D. الْمُنَافِقَ فَاسِقٌ

Q. Translate: The hypocrite is disobedient

A. الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ

B. الْمُنَافِقَ فَاسِقًا

C. الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ

D. الْمُنَافِقَ فَاسِقٌ

الحمد لله



With Proper Names

We don't need ال because the name itself shows that we are talking of a specific person.

Muhammad ﷺ is a Messenger.

مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولٌ

Hood is a Prophet

هُودٌ نَبِيٌّ

Zaid is small.

زَيْدٌ صَغِيرٌ

Sa'd is big.

سَعْدٌ كَبِيرٌ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “Muhammad
ﷺ is a Messenger”

A. الْمُحَمَّدُ رَسُولٌ

B. مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولٌ

C. مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولٌ

D. مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولٌ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “Muhammad ﷺ is a Messenger”

A. الْمُحَمَّدُ رَسُولٌ

B. مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولٌ

C. مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولٌ

D. مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولٌ

Q. Zaid is small

A. الزَّيْدُ صَغِيرٌ

B. زَيْدٌ صَغِيرٌ

C. زَيْدٌ صَغِيرٌ

D. زَيْدٌ صَغِيرًا

Q. Zaid is small

A. الزَّيْدُ صَغِيرٌ

B. زَيْدٌ صَغِيرٌ

C. زَيْدٌ صَغِيرٌ

D. زَيْدٌ صَغِيرًا

Q. Translate: S'ad is big.

A. السَّعْدُ كَبِيرٌ

B. السَّعْدُ كَبِيرٌ

C. سَعْدٌ كَبِيرٌ

D. سَعْدٌ كَبِيرٌ

Q. Translate: S'ad is big.

A. اَلْسَّعْدُ كَبِيرٌ

B. اَلْسَّعْدُ كَبِيرٌ

C. سَعْدٌ كَبِيرٌ

D. سَعْدٌ كَبِيرٌ

الحمد لله



Translate the following:

The believer is pious.

الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحٌ

The believers are pious.

الْمُؤْمِنُونَ صَالِحُونَ

The hypocrite is disobedient.

الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ

The hypocrites are disobedient.

الْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقُونَ

Give me the sentence in plurals.

الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ

الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحٌ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ صَالِحُونَ

الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ الْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقُونَ

Q. Translate: The Muslims are truthful

A. الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقِينَ

B. مُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ

C. مُسْلِمُونَ الصَّادِقُونَ

D. الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ

Q. Translate: The Muslims are truthful

D. الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ

Q. Make the plural: **الْمُسْلِمُ صَائِمٌ**

A. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَائِمِينَ**

B. **مُسْلِمُونَ صَائِمُونَ**

C. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَائِمُونَ**

D. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ الصَّائِمُونَ**

Q. Make the plural: **الْمُسْلِمُ صَائِمٌ**

A. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَائِمِينَ**

B. **مُسْلِمُونَ صَائِمُونَ**

C. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَائِمُونَ**

D. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ الصَّائِمُونَ**

Q. Make the plural: الْمُسْلِمُ خَاشِعٌ فِي صَلَاتِهِ

A. الْمُسْلِمُونَ خَاشِعِينَ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ

B. الْمُسْلِمِينَ خَاشِعِينَ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ

C. الْمُسْلِمُونَ خَاشِعٌ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ

D. الْمُسْلِمُونَ خَاشِعُونَ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ

Q. Make the plural: **الْمُسْلِمُ خَاشِعٌ فِي صَلَاتِهِ**

A. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ خَاشِعِينَ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ**

B. **الْمُسْلِمِينَ خَاشِعِينَ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ**

C. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ خَاشِعٌ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ**

D. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ خَاشِعُونَ فِي صَلَوَاتِهِمْ**



7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are
Chosen*

1. Pray for yourself:

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates:

O Allah! Help us
to learn the Qur'an in
Qur'an class



Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say عَلِّم (teach), pause the video and practice.



Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

www.understandquran.com



It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

www.understandquran.com



Get teacher training

➤ Teachers Training and material available at

www.understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

