

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 4
Grammar
with Page – 15, Pointer – d

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Q. Did you answer the google quiz?

A. Yes

B. No

C. No need

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson we...

جُمْلَةٌ إِسْمِيَّةٌ

Nominal Sentence
(Feminine Gender)



Arabic Grammar is divided into two parts:

Sarf **صَرْف**

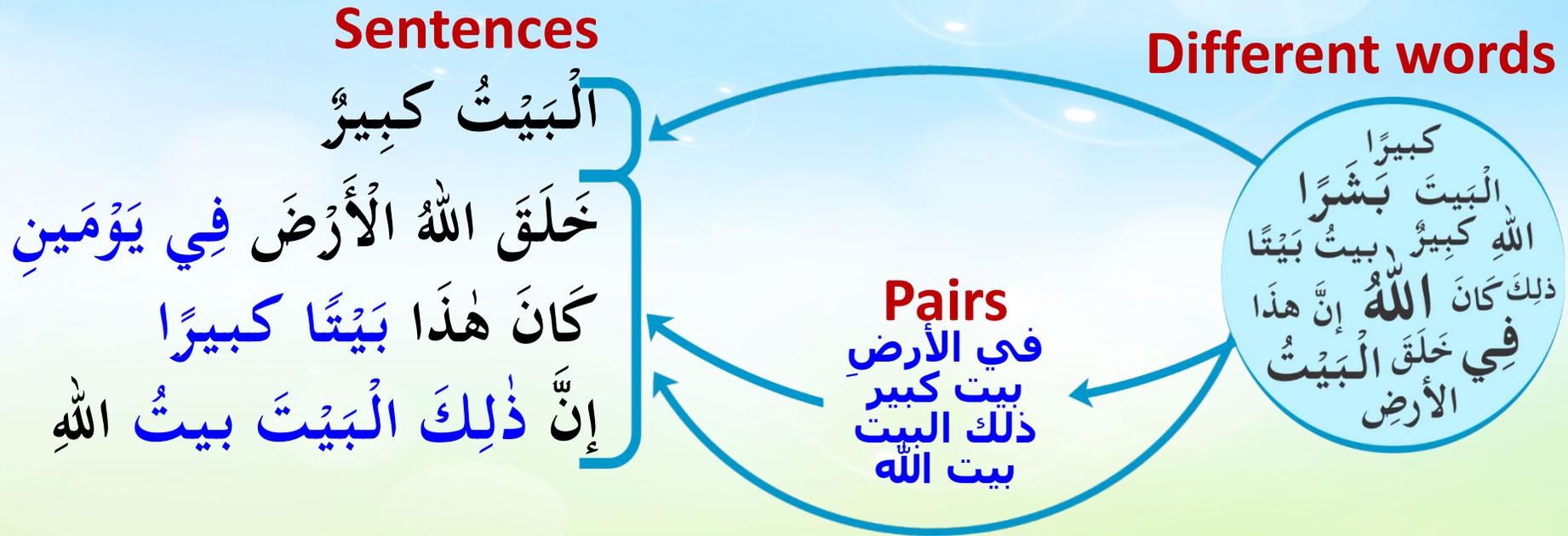
Nahw **نَحْو**

Let us take very simplified definitions

صَرَفٌ



نَحْو



When you make sentences, the endings of words (بِ، وَ، يَنْ) change according to their position such as subject, object, etc.

This is controlled by Nahw.

Nominal sentence جُمْلَةٌ إِسْمِيَّةٌ
(Starts with a noun)

كَبِيرٌ	الْبَيْتُ
is big.	The house

Nominal sentence جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ

(Starts with a noun)

كَبِيرٌ	الْبَيْتُ
is big.	The house

- This word gives the news that the house is big.
- It is therefore called خَبْرٌ (news).
- It does not have ال before it.
- It is the first اِسْمٌ .
- Because you know the house that you are talking about, therefor it is اَلْبَيْتُ (*The house*).

Translate the following:

Allah is forgiving.

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

The house is big.

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ

The Muslim is
truthful.

الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

The Muslims are
truthful.

الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ

الحمد لله



In this lesson, we will learn

جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ

Nominal Sentence (Feminine Gender)

Let us take examples:

The school is big.

الْمَدْرَسَةُ كَبِيرَةٌ

The Muslim (lady) is truthful.

الْمُسْلِمَةُ صَادِقَةٌ

Note that مدرسة (school) in Arabic is a feminine word because it has the round taa (ة) at its end.

Translate the following:

The believer is pious.

الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ

The believers are pious.

الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ صَالِحَاتُ

The hypocrite is
disobedient.

الْمُنَافِقَةُ فَاسِقَةٌ

The hypocrites are
disobedient.

الْمُنَافِقَاتُ فَاسِقَاتُ

Give me the sentence in plurals.

الْمُسْلِمَاتُ صَادِقَاتُ

الْمُسْلِمَةُ صَادِقَةٌ

الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ صَالِحَاتُ

الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ

الْمُنَافِقَاتُ فَاسِقَاتُ

الْمُنَافِقَةُ فَاسِقَةٌ

Give me the sentence in feminine gender.

الْمُسْلِمَةُ صَادِقَةٌ

الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ

الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحٌ

الْمُنَافِقَةُ فَاسِقَةٌ

الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ

In Grammar lesson 13d, we have learnt that the broken plural acts as a singular feminine noun.

بُيُوت

بَيْت

مَسَاجِد

مَسْجِد

جِبَال

جَبَل

Translate the following:

The mosques are old.

الْمَسَاجِدُ قَدِيمَةٌ

The houses are new.

الْبُيُوتُ جَدِيدَةٌ

The mountains are big.

الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ

Give me the sentence in plurals.

الْمَسَاجِدُ قَدِيمَةٌ

الْمَسْجِدُ قَدِيمٌ

الْبُيُوتُ جَدِيدَةٌ

الْبَيْتُ جَدِيدٌ

الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ

الْجَبَلُ كَبِيرٌ

Q. For which example is الْمُسْلِمَاتُ صَادِقَاتٌ?

A. For verbal sentence

B. For فاعل, and فعل

C. For nominal sentence

D. For plural female

Q. For which example is الْمُسْلِمَاتُ صَادِقَاتٌ?

A. For verbal sentence

B. For فاعل, and فعل

C. For nominal sentence

D. For plural female

Q. What is الْمُسْلِمَةُ? Male or female?

A. Plural

B. Dual

C. Male

D. Female

Q. What is الْمُسْلِمَةُ? Male or female?

A. Plural

B. Dual

C. Male

D. Female

Q. Translate: الْمُسْلِمَةُ صَادِقَةٌ

A. The Muslim (lady) is truthful

B. The Muslim is truthful

C. The Muslim women are truthful

D. The believer (lady) is truthful

Q. Translate: الْمُسْلِمَةُ صَادِقَةٌ

A. The Muslim (lady) is truthful

B. The Muslim is truthful

C. The Muslim women are truthful

D. The believer (lady) is truthful

Q. Translate: الْمَسَاجِدُ قَدِيمَةٌ

- A. The mosque is old**
- B. The mosques are old**
- C. The houses are new**
- D. The mountains are big**

Q. Translate: الْمَسَاجِدُ قَدِيمَةٌ

- A. The mosque is old
- B. The mosques are old**
- C. The houses are new
- D. The mountains are big

Q. Translate into Arabic: “The hypocrite women are disobedient”

A. **الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

B. **الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ صَالِحَاتٌ**

C. **الْمُنَافِقَاتُ فَاسِقَاتٌ**

D. **الْمُنَافِقَةُ فَاسِقَةٌ**

Q. Translate into Arabic: “The hypocrite women are disobedient”

A. الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ

B. الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ صَالِحَاتُ

C. الْمُنَافِقَاتُ فَاسِقَاتُ

D. الْمُنَافِقَةُ فَاسِقَةٌ

Q. What is female of الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحٌ?

A. الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ

B. الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحَةٌ

C. الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحٌ

D. الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَاتٌ

Q. What is female of **الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحٌ**?

A. **الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

B. الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحَةٌ

C. الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِح

D. الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَات

Q. What will be plural of **الْبَيْتُ جَدِيدٌ**?

A. **الْبَيْتُ جَدِيدٌ**

B. **الْبَيْتَانِ جَدِيدٌ**

C. **الْبُيُوتُ جَدِيدٌ**

D. **الْبُيُوتُ جَدِيدَةٌ**

Q. What will be plural of اَلْبَيْتُ جَدِيدٌ?

A. اَلْبَيْتُ جَدِيدٌ

B. اَلْبَيْتَانِ جَدِيدٌ

C. اَلْبُيُوتُ جَدِيدٌ

D. اَلْبُيُوتُ جَدِيدَةٌ

Q. هَلِ الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ

B. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ

C. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرٌ

D. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرٌ

Q. هَلِ الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ

B. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرَةٌ

C. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرٌ

D. نَعَمْ، الْجِبَالُ كَبِيرٌ

Q. Translate: لَتَعْلَمُوا عَدَدَ السِّنِينَ

A. that we may know the number of years

B. that I may know the number of years

C. that he may know the number of years

D. that you may know the number of years

Q. Translate: لَتَعْلَمُوا عَدَدَ السِّنِينَ

A. that we may know the number of years

B. that I may know the number of years

C. that he may know the number of years

D. that you may know the number of years

Q. Translate: قُلُوبُنَا غُلْفٌ

A. his heart is wrapped

B. Their hearts are wrapped

C. Our hearts are wrapped

D. Your hearts are wrapped

Q. Translate: قُلُوبُنَا غُلْفٌ

A. his heart is wrapped

B. Their hearts are wrapped

C. Our hearts are wrapped

D. Your hearts are wrapped



7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



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May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

