

Grammar Lesson 12b **Passive voice** فعل مجهول

In course-2, we have learnt the passive voice forms for the verb نَصَرَ (he helped). The TPI sign for مَفْعُول is shown with a receiving hand. Use the same “receiving hand” style for all the verbs here.

فعل مضارع - مجهول		فعل ماضٍ - مجهول	
He is being helped	يُنَصَّرُ	He was helped	نُصِرَ
They (all) are being helped	يُنَصَّرُونَ	They (all) were helped	نُصِرُوا
You are being helped	تُنَصَّرُ	You were helped	نُصِرْتَ
I am being helped	أُنَصَّرُ	I was helped	نُصِرْتُ
You (all) are being helped	تُنَصَّرُونَ	You (all) were helped	نُصِرْتُمْ
We are being helped	نُنَصَّرُ	We were helped	نُصِرْنَا
She is being helped	تُنَصَّرُ	She was helped	نُصِرَتْ

Let us take another verb رَزَقَ (he provided).

Spoken Arabic

هَلْ رَزِقَ؟	نَعَمْ رَزِقَ.
هَلْ رَزِقُوا؟	نَعَمْ رَزِقُوا.
هَلْ رَزِقْتَ؟	نَعَمْ رَزِقْتُ.
هَلْ رَزِقْتُمْ؟	نَعَمْ رَزِقْنَا.
هَلْ يُرَزَقُ؟	نَعَمْ يُرَزَقُ.
هَلْ يُرَزِقُونَ؟	نَعَمْ يُرَزِقُونَ.
هَلْ تُرَزَقُ؟	نَعَمْ أُرَزَقُ.
هَلْ تُرَزِقُونَ؟	نَعَمْ نُرَزَقُ.

فعل مضارع - مجهول		فعل ماضٍ - مجهول	
He is being provided	يُرَزَقُ	He was provided	رُزِقَ
They (all) are being provided	يُرَزِقُونَ	They (all) were provided	رُزِقُوا
You are being provided	تُرَزَقُ	You were provided	رُزِقْتَ
I am being provided	أُرَزَقُ	I was provided	رُزِقْتُ
You (all) are being provided	تُرَزِقُونَ	You (all) were provided	رُزِقْتُمْ
We are being provided	نُرَزَقُ	We were provided	رُزِقْنَا
She is being provided	تُرَزَقُ	She was provided	رُزِقَتْ

If you know the two verb keys for فعل ماض and فعل مضارع, you can make the rest of the forms easily. Let us practice passive voice forms for some more verb keys:

يُسْمَعُ	←	يَسْمَعُ
يُوعَدُ	←	يَعِدُ
يُقَالُ	←	يَقُولُ
يُهْدَى	←	يَهْدِي

سَمِعَ	←	سَمِعَ
وَعَدَ	←	وَعَدَ
قِيلَ	←	قَالَ
هُدِيَ	←	هَدَى

Passive voice for Mazeed feeh verbs follows similar patterns. As an example, let us take the verb عَلَّمَ:

فعل مضارع - مجهول	
He is being taught	يُعَلَّمُ
They (all) are being taught	يُعَلَّمُونَ
You are being taught	تُعَلَّمُ
I am being taught	أُعَلَّمُ
You (all) are being taught	تُعَلَّمُونَ
We are being taught	نُعَلَّمُ
She is being taught	تُعَلَّمُ

فعل ماض - مجهول	
He was taught	عُلِّمَ
They were taught	عُلِّمُوا
You were taught	عُلِّمْتَ
I was taught	عُلِّمْتُ
You (all) were taught	عُلِّمْتُمْ
We were taught	عُلِّمْنَا
She was taught	عُلِّمَتْ

If you know the two verb keys for فعل ماض and فعل مضارع, you can make the rest of the forms easily. Let us practice passive voice forms for some more verb keys:

يُحَاسَبُ	←	يُحَاسِبُ
يُنزَلُ	←	يُنزِلُ
يُوحَى	←	يُوحِي
يُخْتَلَفُ	←	يَخْتَلِفُ

حُوسِبَ	←	حَاسَبَ
أُنزِلَ	←	أَنْزَلَ
أُوحِيَ	←	أَوْحَى
أُخْتَلِفَ	←	اِخْتَلَفَ