



**Qur'an Lesson 12b**

**Killing and expulsion**  
(Al-Baqarah: 85)

مِنْكُمْ	وَتُخْرِجُونَ فَرِيقًا	تَقْتُلُونَ أَنْفُسَكُمْ	هَؤُلَاءِ	أَنْتُمْ	ثُمَّ
of you	and (you) evict a party	(who) kill yourselves	(are) those	you	Then
وَالْعُدْوَانَ ط	بِالْإِثْمِ	عَلَيْهِمْ	تَظْهَرُونَ	مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ	
and [the] transgression.	in sin	against them	you support one another	from their homes,	
إِحْرَاجَهُمْ ط	مُحَرَّمٌ عَلَيْكُمْ	وَهُوَ	تُفَدُّوهُمْ	أَسْرَى	وَإِنْ يَأْتُوكُمْ
their eviction.	(was) forbidden to you	while it	you ransom them;	(as) captives,	And if they come to you

**Brief Explanation**

- ...تَقْتُلُونَ أَنْفُسَكُمْ: Such events happened throughout the history of Bani Israel. In Madinah also, three Jewish tribes were behaving the same way. Banu Quraidah were with Aws tribe of Arabs of Madinah, and Banu Nadheer were with Khazraj tribe of Arabs.
- ...تَظْهَرُونَ عَلَيْهِمْ: Each tribe would support its party against the other in battles, even though the other party had Jews too.
- ...وَإِنْ يَأْتُوكُمْ أَسْرَى: After the battle, the Jews would ransom the captive Jews of the other tribe saying that this is Allah's command.
- ...وَهُوَ مُحَرَّمٌ: They should not have fought in the first place and should not have evicted them from their homes.
- **It is a reminder for us Muslims too.** Unfortunately, you see so many wars and killings between Muslims. May Allah help us avoid all wrongs.

**Hadith:** Jabir bin Abdullah رضي الله عنه reported that Allah's Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم said: Be on your guard against committing oppression, for oppression is darkness on the Day of Resurrection. (Muslim: 2578)

**Lessons, Du'aas, and Plans:** Many lessons, Du'aas, and plans can be derived from these ayaat. Below are some examples.

- Don't violate the commands of Allah.
- Don't leave any part of Islam.

**Du'a:** O Allah! Protect us from your anger. Help me fulfil everyone's rights.

**Plan:** InshaAllah, I will not abuse anyone and not even think to hurt anyone.

## Nouns and Verbs: Below are some of the nouns and the verbs from the Ayaat of this lesson.

Verbs: Practice the 3 verb keys and the 3 noun keys for each verb given below using TPI.								
Meaning	Name of action	اسم مفعول	اسم فاعل	فعل امر	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Root & Code	Rep.
to kill	قَتَلَ	مَقْتُولٌ	قَاتِلٌ	أُقْتَلُ	يَقْتُلُ	قَتَلَ	ق ت ل ز	93
to transgress	عَدَّوَانٌ	مَعْدُوٌّ عَلَيْهِ	عَادٍ	أَعْدُ	يَعْدُو	عَدَا	ع د و دع	20
to come	إِتْيَانٌ	مَأْتِيٌّ	آتٍ	إِئْتِ	يَأْتِي	أَتَى	أ ت ي هد	275
to evict	إِخْرَاجٌ	مُخْرَجٌ	مُنْخَرَجٌ	أُخْرِجْ	يُخْرِجُ	أَخْرَجَ	خ ر ج أس	112
to support one another	تَظَاهَرٌ	مُتَظَاهِرٌ بِهِ	مُتَظَاهِرٌ	تَظَاهَرْ	يَتَظَاهَرُ	تَظَاهَرَ	ظ ه ر تد	3
to ransom	مُفَادَاةٌ	مُفَادِيٌّ	مُفَادٍ	فَادِ	يُفَادِي	فَادَى	ف د ي حا	1
to forbid	تَحْرِيمٌ	مُحْرَمٌ	مُحْرَمٌ	حَرِّمْ	يُحْرِمُ	حَرَّمَ	ح ر م علا	44

Nouns		
Meaning	Plural	Singular
self	أَنْفُسٌ	نَفْسٌ
party	فُرُقَاءٌ	فَرِيقٌ
home	دِيَارٌ	دَارٌ
sin	آثَامٌ	إِثْمٌ
captive	أَسَارَى	أَسِيرٌ