



Qur'an Lesson 15b Separating husband & wife (Al-Baqarah: 102)

فَيَتَعَلَّمُونَ مِنْهُمَا مَا يُفَرِّقُونَ بِهِ بَيْنَ الْمَرْءِ							
the man	between	with it	[they] causes separation	what	from those two	But they learn	
وَمَا هُمْ بِضَارِّينَ بِهِ مِنْ أَحَدٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ ط							
by permission (of) Allah.	except	any one	with it	at all [be those who] harm	they (could)	And not	and his spouse.
وَيَتَعَلَّمُونَ مَا يَضُرُّهُمْ وَلَا يَنْفَعُهُمْ ط							
and not profits them.		what harms them		And they learn			

Brief Explanation

- ... فَيَتَعَلَّمُونَ مِنْهُمَا ...: In spite of the warning from the angels, Bani Israel in the time of Sulaiman A chose to learn how to separate couples. That is a sign of how low that society had gone.
- When a society's fundamental unit is shaken and when people start looking into splitting other families, that is an indicator of their extremely bad morals.
- ... وَمَا هُمْ بِضَارِّينَ بِهِ ...: Most important: Allah emphasizes here that no one can do any harm except with the permission of Allah.
- Some people lie, cheat, harm others, and do evil things intentionally. Their actions show that they have decided to destroy themselves.
- Practicing magic is a big crime and a type of Kufr (disbelief). Kufr leads to hellfire.

Hadith: Jabir رضي الله عنه reported: The Messenger of Allah صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم said, "Verily, Satan places his throne over the water and sends out his troops. The closest to him in rank are the greatest at causing tribulations. One of them says: I have done this and this. Satan says: You have done nothing. Another one says: I did not leave this man alone until I separated him from his wife. Satan embraces him and he says: You have done well." [Muslim: 2813]

It was narrated from Ibn 'Abbas رضي الله عنه that the Prophet صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم said: "The best of you is the one who is best to his wife, and I am the best of you to my wives." (Ibn Majah: 1977)

Lessons, Du'aas, and Plans: Many lessons, Du'as, and plans can be derived from these ayaat. Below are some examples.

- Satan loves to create problems in marriage. In case of divorce, the life of husband and wife as well as children, in fact the whole bigger family is damaged tremendously.
- Nothing in this world, not even magic, can harm anyone without Allah's permission.

Du'a: O Allah! Make me strong in the conviction that no one can harm me without Your permission. O Allah! Protect us!

Plan: InshaAllah, I will try to be best with each one of my family members and be patient on their mistakes.

Nouns and Verbs: Below are some of the nouns and the verbs from the Ayaat of this lesson.

Verbs: Practice the 3 verb keys and the 3 noun keys for each verb given below using TPI.								
Meaning	Name of action	اسم مفعول	اسم فاعل	فعل امر	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Root & Code	Rep.
to profit	نَفَع	مَنْفُوع	نَافِع	انْفَعُ	يَنْفَعُ	نَفَع	ن ف ع ف	42
to give permission	إِذْن	مَأْذُون	إِذِن	إِذِّنْ	يَأْذِنُ	أَذِنَ	أ ذ ن س	60
to harm	ضَرَّ	مَضْرُور	ضَارِ	ضُرَّ	يَضُرُّ	ضَرَّ	ض ر ر ظن	50
to learn	تَعَلَّمَ	مُتَعَلِّم	مُتَعَلِّم	تَعَلَّمْ	يَتَعَلَّمُ	تَعَلَّمَ	ع ل م +تد	2
to separate	تَفَرَّقَ	مُفَرِّق	مُفَرِّق	فَرِّقْ	يُفَرِّقُ	فَرَّقَ	ف ا ر ق +علا	10

Nouns		
Meaning	Plural	Singular
spouse	أَزْوَاج	زَوْج