

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course - 5  
**Grammar**  
with Page – 16, Pointer – a

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**  
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy

**Q. Did you write the full table of the verb that you studied in the lesson?**

**A. Yes**

**B. No**

**C. No need**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**

In this lesson we...

جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ

Verbal Sentence



**Arabic Grammar is divided into two parts:**

**Sarf**      **صَرْف**

**Nahw**      **نَحْو**

**Let us take very simplified definitions**

# صَرَف

Words

فَاعِلٌ، فِعْلٌ،  
فَعَلْتُمْ، يَفْعَلُونَ،  
اِفْعَالٌ، مَفْعُولٌ--

Root letters  
of a verb

ف ع ل



# نَحْو

## Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ  
خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ  
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

## Different words

كَبِيرًا  
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا  
اللَّهُ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتٌ بَيْتًا  
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ هَذَا  
فِي خَلْقِ الْبَيْتِ  
الْأَرْضِ

## Pairs

في الأرض  
بيت كبير  
ذلك البيت  
بيت الله

When you make sentences, the endings of words (يُنْ، وَنْ، ءِ، ةِ) change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. This is controlled by Nahw.

**In Course-4 we learnt**

**جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ**

**Nominal Sentence**

# Nominal sentence جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ

(Starts with a noun)

كَبِيرٌ	الْبَيْتُ
is big.	The house





## Translate the following:

Allah is forgiving.

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

The house is big.

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ

The Muslim is truthful.

الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

The Muslims are truthful.

الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ

**Q. How many parts of Arabic Grammar?**

**A. 3**

**B. 2**

**C. 4**

**D. 5**

## Q. How many parts of Arabic Grammar?

A. 3

**B. 2**

C. 4

D. 5

## Q. Define Sarf (صرف)

- A. How to make pairs and sentences, using different words
- B. How to make letters
- C. How to compose a poem
- D. How to make different words from root letters of a verb

## Q. Define Sarf (صرف)

- A. How to make pairs and sentences, using different words
- B. How to make letters
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- D. How to make different words from root letters of a verb**



## Q. Define Nahw (نحو)

- A. How to make pairs and sentences, using different words
- B. How to make letters
- C. How to compose a poem
- D. How to make different words from root letters of a verb

## Q. Define Nahw (نحو)

- A. How to make pairs and sentences, using different words
- B. How to make letters
- C. How to compose a poem
- D. How to make different words from root letters of a verb

الحمد لله



In this lesson, we will learn

جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ

**Verbal Sentence**

**(begins with a verb)**

# جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ

زَيْدًا

Zaid

خَالِدٌ

Khalid

ضَرَبَ

hit





# جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ

زَيْدًا

Zaid

Object

state of نصب

خَالِدٌ

Khalid

Subject

state of رفع

ضَرَبَ

hit

verb



- The Arabic nouns by default have dhammah (ـَ) or double dhammah (ـُ) on them as if they are always standing and are ready to work.
- Ex: خَالِدٌ، زَيْدٌ
- Khalid hit Zaid. Zaid is affected... therefore lying down. This is shown by 'fallen' finger.

# Practice with TPI

	 	رَفُع
	 	نَصْب

- Nasb state shows that it is affected. That effect is shown by fallen finger.

# جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ - TPI

زَيْدًا



خَالِدٌ



ضَرَبَ



# More Examples



# Translate & then practice using TPI

Nuh (A) invited people.

دَعَا نُوحٌ قَوْمًا

A believer will enter  
paradise.

يَدْخُلُ مُؤْمِنٌ جَنَّةً

A Muslim does good deeds.

يَعْمَلُ مُسْلِمٌ خَيْرًا



ارحمم الله



# جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ

الأَرْضَ

the earth.

اللَّهُ

Allah

خَلَقَ

created



# جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ

الأَرْضَ

The earth

Object

state of نصب

اللهُ

Allah

Subject

state of رفع

خَلَقَ

created

verb



# جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ - TPI

الأَرْضَ



اللَّهُ



خَلَقَ





**Q. Example of جمله فعلیه is .....**

(choose more than one)

A. حَفِظَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ

B. الْمُؤْمِنُ يَقْرَأُ الْحَدِيثَ

C. خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

D. الصَّالِحُ يَسْمَعُ السَّيْرَةَ

**Q. Example of جمله فعلیه is .....**  
(choose more than one)

A. حَفِظَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ

B. الْمُؤْمِنُ يَقْرَأُ الْحَدِيثَ

C. خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

D. الصَّالِحُ يَسْمَعُ السَّيْرَةَ

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “Allah created the sky”**

**A. خَلَقَ اللهُ السَّمَاءَ**

**B. خَلَقَ اللهُ السَّمَاءُ**

**C. يَخْلُقُ اللهُ السَّمَاءَ**

**D. اللهُ خَالِقُ السَّمَاءِ**

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “Allah created the sky”**

A. خَلَقَ اللهُ السَّمَاءَ

**B. خَلَقَ اللهُ السَّمَاءُ**

C. يَخْلُقُ اللهُ السَّمَاءَ

D. اللهُ خَالِقُ السَّمَاءِ

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The Muslim establishes the salah”**

**A. يُقِيمُ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ**

**B. يُقِيمُ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ**

**C. أَقَامَ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ**

**D. أَقَامَ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ**



**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The Muslim establishes the salah”**

A. يُقِيمُ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ

**B. يُقِيمُ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ**

C. أَقَامَ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ

D. أَقَامَ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّلَاةَ

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The Muslim listened the Qur’an”**

**A. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمِ الْقُرْآنِ**

**B. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمِ الْقُرْآنُ**

**C. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ**

**D. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمَ الْقُرْآنُ**

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The Muslim listened the Qur’an”**

A. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمِ الْقُرْآنِ

B. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنُ

C. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ

D. سَمَعَ الْمُسْلِمَ الْقُرْآنُ

# More Examples

## Translate the following:

The Muslim memorized  
the Quran.

حَفِظَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ

The believer recites the  
Hadith.

يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُ الْحَدِيثَ

The pious (person)  
listens to the Seerah.

يَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحُ السِّيْرَةَ





## Change the subject to plural.

حَفِظَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ      حَفِظَ الْمُسْلِمُونَ الْقُرْآنَ

يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُ الْحَدِيثَ      يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْحَدِيثَ

يَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحُ السِّيْرَةَ      يَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحُونَ السِّيْرَةَ

- If verb & subject are there in a sentence, then the verb will be singular.
- Don't worry about changing the first verb to plural. It is easy therefore to make a sentence.



Change the subject to feminine (and the verb too).

حَفِظَ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ      حَفِظَتِ الْمُسْلِمَةُ الْقُرْآنَ

يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُ الْحَدِيثَ      تَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ الْحَدِيثَ

يَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحُ السِّيْرَةَ      تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةُ السِّيْرَةَ



**Q. Translate into Arabic: “Believers read Hadith”**

A. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْحَدِيثُ

B. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْحَدِيثُ

C. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْحَدِيثَ

D. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْحَدِيثِ

## Q. Translate into Arabic: “Believers read Hadith”

A. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْحَدِيثُ

B. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْحَدِيثُ

C. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْحَدِيثَ

D. يَقْرَأُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْحَدِيثِ

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The Muslim memorizes the Qur’an”**

**A. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنُ**

**B. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمَ الْقُرْآنَ**

**C. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمَ الْقُرْآنُ**

**D. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنَ**



**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The Muslim memorizes the Qur’an”**

A. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنُ

B. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمَ الْقُرْآنَ

C. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمَ الْقُرْآنُ

D. يَحْفَظُ الْمُسْلِمُ الْقُرْآنُ

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The pious lady listens to the Hadith”**

A. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثُ

B. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثَ

C. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثُ

D. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثَ

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “The pious lady listens to the Hadith”**

A. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثُ

**B. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثَ**

C. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثُ

D. تَسْمَعُ الصَّالِحَةَ الْحَدِيثَ

ارحمم الله

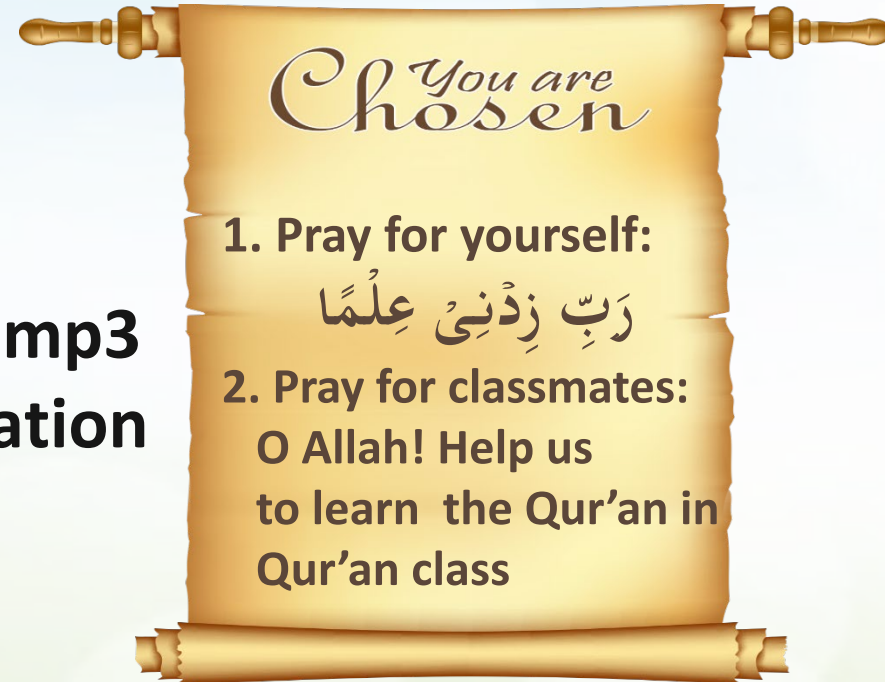






# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah







# Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



# Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)

**May Allah help us to**

- **Recite,**
  - **understand,**
  - **Ponder,**
  - **Implement,**
  - **propagate, &**
  - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

