

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 5
Grammar
with Page – 16, Pointer – c

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



Q. Did you study the lesson?

A. 100

B. more than 50%

C. more than 25%

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson...

كَانَ and its sisters

أَصْبَحَ، أَمْسَى



In the previous lesson we learnt

اِنَّ and its sisters

اِنَّ، كَانْ، تَكِيْنْ

Let us revise that lesson

Practice with TPI

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

جملة اسمية

غَفُورٌ

اللَّهُ

is forgiving

Allah

إِن converts the first اسم to نصب state



Add these words before اَلْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ

اِنَّ اَلْبَيْتَ كَبِيْرٌ ← اِنَّ Indeed

اَنَّ اَلْبَيْتَ كَبِيْرٌ ← اَنَّ that

كَأَنَّ اَلْبَيْتَ كَبِيْرٌ ← كَأَنَّ as if

لَكِنَّ اَلْبَيْتَ كَبِيْرٌ ← لَكِنَّ but

ارحمم الله



In today's lesson we will take another
class of words

كَانَ and its sisters

أَصْبَحَ، أَمْسَى

Lets take a nominal sentence

خبر	اسم First
غَفُورٌ	اللَّهُ
Is forgiving	Allah

both are in the state of رفع

انصب to خبر changes the state of كَانَ

خبر كَانَ

اسم كَانَ

غَفُورًا

اللَّهُ

كَانَ

forgiving

Allah

is

Practice with TPI

↑
↓

	 	رَفَع
	 	نَضَب

Practice with TPI

اَللّٰهُ غَفُوْرٌ ← كَانَ اللّٰهُ غَفُوْرًا



Best example of this rule from the Qur'an

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا

More Examples

Add **كَانَ** to these sentences

Case-1: Both having Tanween

كَانَ هُوْدُ نَبِيًّا

هُوْدُ نَبِيٌّ

كَانَ زَيْدٌ صَغِيْرًا

زَيْدٌ صَغِيْرٌ

كَانَ سَعْدٌ كَبِيْرًا

سَعْدٌ كَبِيْرٌ

Q. Translate: وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا

- A. Allah is Oft-Forgiving the Most merciful**
- B. And Allah is Oft-Forgiving the Most merciful**
- C. And Allah is Oft-Forgiving**
- D. And Allah is the Most merciful**

Q. Translate: وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا

- A. Allah is Oft-Forgiving the Most merciful
- B. And Allah is Oft-Forgiving the Most merciful**
- C. And Allah is Oft-Forgiving
- D. And Allah is the Most merciful

Q. Select the right statement.

A. ^{اِن} converts the state of first noun to رفع state!

B. ^{اِن} changes the state of second noun to نصب state!

C. ^{اِن} converts the state of first noun to جر state!

D. ^{اِن} changes the state of first noun to نصب state!

Q. Select the right statement.

A. ^{اِن} converts the state of first noun to رفع state!

B. ^{اِن} changes the state of second noun to نصب state!

C. ^{اِن} converts the state of first noun to جر state!

D. ^{اِن} changes the state of first noun to نصب state!

Q. Add كَان to هُوْدٌ نَبِيٌّ:

A. كَان هُوْدٌ نَبِيًّا

B. كَان هُوْدٌ نَبِيٌّ

C. كَان هُوْدًا نَبِيًّا

D. كَان هُوْدًا نَبِيٌّ

Q. Add كَانَ to هُوْدٌ نَبِيٌّ:

A. كَانَ هُوْدٌ نَبِيًّا

B. كَانَ هُوْدٌ نَبِيٌّ

C. كَانَ هُوْدًا نَبِيًّا

D. كَانَ هُوْدًا نَبِيٌّ

ارحمم الله



Add **كَانَ** to these sentences

Case-2: Only the 2nd having Tanween

كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقًا

الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

كَانَ الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحًا

الْمُؤْمِنُ صَالِحٌ

كَانَ الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقًا

الْمُنَافِقُ فَاسِقٌ

Add **كَانَ** to these sentences

Case-3: Feminine nouns

الْمُسْلِمَةُ صَادِقَةٌ كَانَتِ الْمُسْلِمَةُ صَادِقَةً

الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ كَانَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

الْمُنَافِقَةُ فَاسِقَةٌ كَانَتِ الْمُنَافِقَةُ فَاسِقَةً



Practice the word مُسْلِمُونَ with TPI!

اَلْمُسْلِمُونَ	اَلْمُسْلِمُ	Original state (state of رفع)
اَلْمُسْلِمِينَ	اَلْمُسْلِمَ	When it is affected (state of نصب)

Note: the plural of مُسْلِمًا and مُسْلِمٍ is مُسْلِمِينَ . Just take the signs and Practice with TPI.

Add **كَانَ** to these sentences

Case-4: Plural nouns

الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقُونَ كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُونَ صَادِقِينَ

الْمُؤْمِنُونَ صَالِحُونَ كَانَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ صَالِحِينَ

الْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقُونَ كَانَ الْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقِينَ

Q. Add **كَانَ** to **الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ**:

A. **كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ**

B. **كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ**

C. **كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقًا**

D. **كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقًا**

Q. Add كَانَ to الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ:

A. كَانَ الْمُسْلِمَ صَادِقٌ

B. كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقٌ

C. كَانَ الْمُسْلِمُ صَادِقًا

D. كَانَ الْمُسْلِمَ صَادِقًا

Q. Add كَانَ to اَلْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقُونَ:

A. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقِينَ فَاسِقِينَ

B. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقِينَ فَاسِقُونَ

C. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقِينَ

D. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقُونَ

Q. Add كَانَ to اَلْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقُونَ:

A. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقِينَ فَاسِقِينَ

B. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقِينَ فَاسِقُونَ

C. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقِينَ

D. كَانَ اَلْمُنَافِقُونَ فَاسِقُونَ

Q. Add كَانَ to الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ:

A. كَانَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

B. كَانَتْ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

C. كَانَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

D. كَانَتْ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

Q. Add كَانَ to الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ:

A. كَانَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

B. كَانَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

C. كَانَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

D. كَانَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً

ارحمم لل



Sisters of كَانَ

woke up,
has become

أَصْبَحَ

reached evening,
has become

أَمْسَى



Add these words before **الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ**

كَانَ ← **كَانَ الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرًا**

أَصْبَحَ ← **أَصْبَحَ الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرًا**

أَمْسَى ← **أَمْسَى الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرًا**

Q. Some more words behave like **كَانَ. They are called as:**

A. Sisters of **كَانَ**

B. Brothers of **كَانَ**

C. Sons of **كَانَ**

D. Daughters of **كَانَ**

Q. Some more words behave like **كَانَ. They are called as:**

A. Sisters of **كَانَ**

B. Brothers of **كَانَ**

C. Sons of **كَانَ**

D. Daughters of **كَانَ**

Q. Sisters of كَانَ are (select more than one):

A. أَصْبَحَ

B. أَمْسَى

C. لَكِنَّ

D. لَعَلَّ

Q. Sisters of كَانَ are (select more than one):

A. أَصْبَحَ

B. أَمْسَى

C. لَكِنَّ

D. لَعَلَّ

Q. Add **to** **أُمْسِي** **الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**:

A. **أُمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

B. **أُمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

C. **أُمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

D. **أُمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

Q. Add **to** **أَمْسَى** **الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**:

A. **أَمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً**

B. **أَمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

C. **أَمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةً**

D. **أَمْسَتِ الْمُؤْمِنَةُ صَالِحَةٌ**

Q. Translate: فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ بِنِعْمَتِهِ إِخْوَانًا

A. and you become by His favor brothers

B. and you became brothers

C. and you became by His favor brothers

D. you became by His favor brothers

Q. Translate: فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ بِنِعْمَتِهِ إِخْوَانًا

A. and you become by His favor brothers

B. and you became brothers

C. and you became by His favor brothers

D. you became by His favor brothers

ارحمم الله



Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غُفُورٌ	إِسْمِيَّةٌ
خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ	فِعْلِيَّةٌ
إِنَّ اللَّهَ غُفُورٌ	with إِنَّ
كَانَ اللَّهُ غُفُورًا	with كَانَ

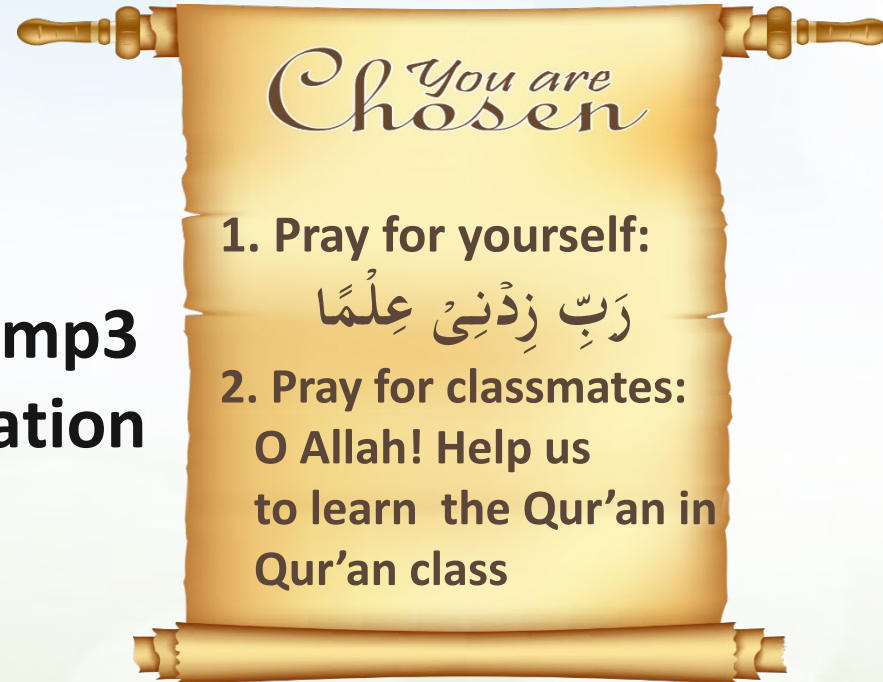
ارحمم لله





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

www.understandquran.com



It's better that Be a teacher!

- **The best way to learn is to teach!**
- **Download the ppts and start teaching!**

www.understandquran.com



Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

www.understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

