

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 5
Grammar
with Page – 17, Pointer – a

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Q. Did you write the full table of the verb that you studied in the lesson?

A. Yes

B. No

C. No need

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson...

**First pair
(Preposition + Noun)**



Arabic Grammar is divided into two parts:

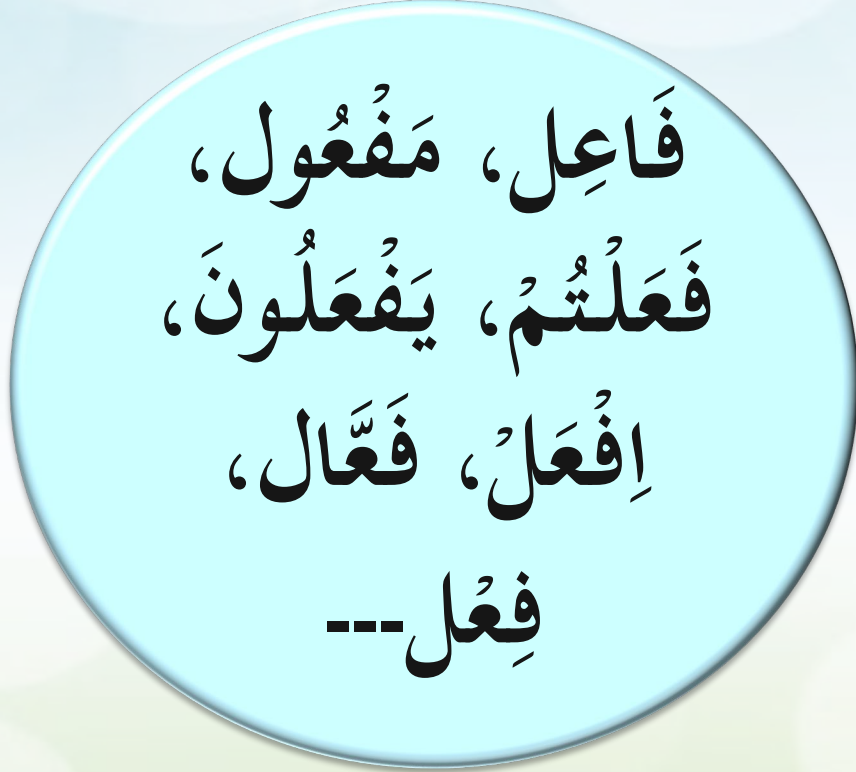
Sarf صَرْف

Nahw نَحْو

Let us take very simplified definitions

صرف

Words



Root letters
of a verb



نَحْو

Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ
خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Different words

كَبِيرًا
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا
اللَّهُ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ هَذَا
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ
الْأَرْضِ

Pairs

في الأرض
بيت كبير
ذلك البيت
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (يُنْ، وَنُ، ٍ، ِ، ِ) that change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. in a sentence.



Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

↑ ↑

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

↑

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

↑ ↑

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

↑ ↑

فِعْلِيَّةٌ



ارحمم الله



4 Pairs

صفة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ
1 1

فِي الْأَرْضِ
1

حرف جرّ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ
1 1

بَيْتِ اللَّهِ
1

Relation

Whose?

إشارة

Which one?

In the last lesson, we learnt first pair (Preposition + Noun)

لِ، مِنْ، عَنْ، بِ، فِي، عَلَى، إِلَى، ---

the noun after it will be in Jarr state (ـِ ـٍ ـِيـن)

فِي الْأَرْضِ



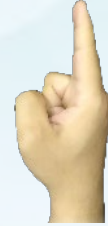
Examples for Jarr state

in Jarr state		Prepositions
	بِاللَّهِ	
	فِي الْأَرْضِ	
	لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ	
	مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ	



Practice with TPI!

مُسْلِمٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمِ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



If you have ل + a general noun (لـ - ل)

لِمُسْلِمٍ

مُسْلِمٍ

لِمُؤْمِنٍ

مُؤْمِنٍ

لِصَّالِحٍ

صَّالِحٍ

لِنَاصِرٍ

نَاصِرٍ

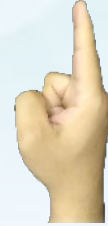
ل +



Definite / Specific– with اَلْ

Practice with TPI!

اَلْمُسْلِمُ



Original state
(Raf' state)

اَلْمُسْلِمَ



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

اَلْمُسْلِمِ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



If you have لِ + a specific noun (الْ ---)

لِلْمُسْلِمِ الْمُسْلِمِ
لِلْمُؤْمِنِ الْمُؤْمِنِ
لِلصَّالِحِ الصَّالِحِ
لِلنَّاصِرِ النَّاصِرِ

لِ +



Q. What is Jarr state?

(select more than one):

A. original state

B. after preposition will be Jarr

C. effected state

D. strong state

Q. What is Jarr state?

- A. original state
- B. after preposition will be Jarr**
- C. effected state
- D. strong state

ارحمم اللّٰه



In this lesson, we will take: Preposition with Plural Nouns

لِ، مِنْ، عَنْ، بِ، فِي، عَلَى، إِلَى، ---

the noun after it will be in Jarr state (ـِـ ـِـ ين)

Q. Specify prepositions.... (select more than one):

A. فِي

B. كَانَ

C. بِ

D. عَنْ

Q. Specify prepositions.... (select more than one):

A. فِي

B. كَانَ

C. بِ

D. عَنْ

Definite / Specific– with اَلْ

Practice with TPI!

	اَلْمُسْلِمُ	اَلْمُسْلِمُونَ	Original state (Raf' state)
	اَلْمُسْلِمِ	اَلْمُسْلِمِينَ	When it is affected (Nasb state)
	اَلْمُسْلِمِ	اَلْمُسْلِمِينَ	After preposition (Jarr state)



Q. Plural effected state of **الْمُسْلِمُ** is.....

A. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ**

B. **الْمُسْلِمِينَ**

C. **الْمُؤْمِنُونَ**

D. **الصَّالِحُونَ**

Q. Plural effected state of **الْمُسْلِمِ** is.....

A. **الْمُسْلِمُونَ**

B. **الْمُسْلِمِينَ**

C. **الْمُؤْمِنُونَ**

D. **الصَّالِحُونَ**

If you have ل + a specific noun (الـ ---)

PLURALS

الْمُسْلِمُونَ لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ
الْمُؤْمِنُونَ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ
الصَّالِحُونَ لِلصَّالِحِينَ
النَّاصِرُونَ لِلنَّاصِرِينَ

ل +



Q. Example of اَلصَّالِحُونَ with لِ is....

A. لِلنَّاصِرِ

B. لِلصَّالِحِ

C. لِلصَّالِحِينَ

D. لِلصَّالِحُونَ

Q. Example of اَلصَّالِحُونَ with لِ is....

A. لِلنَّاصِرِ

B. لِلصَّالِحِ

C. لِلصَّالِحِينَ

D. لِلصَّالِحُونَ

Q. Example of Preposition with Noun plural

A. بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ

B. بِالْمُؤْمِنِ

C. لِلْمُؤْمِنِ

D. مِنَ الصَّالِحِ

Q. Example of Preposition with Noun plural

A. بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ

B. بِالْمُؤْمِنِ

C. لِلْمُؤْمِنِ

D. مِنَ الصَّالِحِ

If you have مِنْ + a specific noun (الْـ...)

PLURALS

الْمُسْلِمُونَ مِنْ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

الْمُؤْمِنُونَ مِنْ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

الصَّالِحُونَ مِنْ الصَّالِحِينَ

النَّاصِرُونَ مِنَ النَّاصِرِينَ

مِنْ +



Q. Choose correct examples of مِنْ is:
(select more than one):

A. مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ

B. مِنَ الصَّالِحُونَ

C. مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

D. مِنَ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

Q. Choose correct examples of مِنْ is:
(select more than one):

A. مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ

B. مِنَ الصَّالِحُونَ

C. مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

D. مِنَ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

Q. Example of + مِنْ a specified noun with
أَلْ:

A. مِنَ النَّاصِرِينَ

B. لِلنَّاصِرِينَ

C. إِلَى النَّاصِرِينَ

D. فِي النَّاصِرِينَ

Q. Example of + مِنْ a specified noun with
أَلْ:

A. مِنَ النَّاصِرِينَ

B. لِلنَّاصِرِينَ

C. إِلَى النَّاصِرِينَ

D. فِي النَّاصِرِينَ

Examples from the Quran

هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ

guidance for those conscious of Allah

وَمَا هُمْ بِمُؤْمِنِينَ

but they are not believers

وَكَانَ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ

and became of the disbelievers



Q. Translate: هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ

A. guidance for those who believe

B. guidance for the people

C. guidance for those conscious of Allah

D. guidance for who submits to Allah

Q. Translate: هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ

A. guidance for those who believe

B. guidance for the people

C. guidance for those conscious of Allah

D. guidance for who submits to Allah

Examples from the Quran

وَاللَّهُ ذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

and Allah is the possessor of bounty for the believers

فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَنِيٌّ عَنِ الْعَالَمِينَ

Allah is free from need of the worlds

وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَنُدْخِلَنَّهُمْ فِي الصَّالِحِينَ

And those who believe and do righteous deeds –
We will surely admit them among the righteous [into Paradise]



Q. هَلْ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْجَنَّةُ؟

A. يَدْخُلُ الْمُؤْمِنُ الْجَنَّةَ

B. نَعَمْ، لِلْمُؤْمِنِ الْجَنَّةُ

C. نَعَمْ، لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْجَنَّةُ

D. نَعَمْ، لِلْمُؤْمِنِ الْجَنَّةُ

Q. هَلْ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْجَنَّةُ؟

A. يَدْخُلُ الْمُؤْمِنُ الْجَنَّةَ

B. نَعَمْ، لِلْمُؤْمِنِ الْجَنَّةُ

C. نَعَمْ، لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْجَنَّةُ

D. نَعَمْ، لِلْمُؤْمِنِ الْجَنَّةُ

Q. Translate: لَنُدْخِلَنَّهُمْ فِي الصَّالِحِينَ

- A.** We will surely admit him among the righteous [into Paradise]
- B.** We will surely admit them among the righteous [into Paradise]
- C.** We will surely admit you among the righteous [into Paradise]
- D.** We will admit them among the righteous [into Paradise]

Q. Translate: لَنُدْخِلَنَّهُمْ فِي الصَّالِحِينَ

- A. We will surely admit him among the righteous [into Paradise]
- B. We will surely admit them among the righteous [into Paradise]**
- C. We will surely admit you among the righteous [into Paradise]
- D. We will admit them among the righteous [into Paradise]

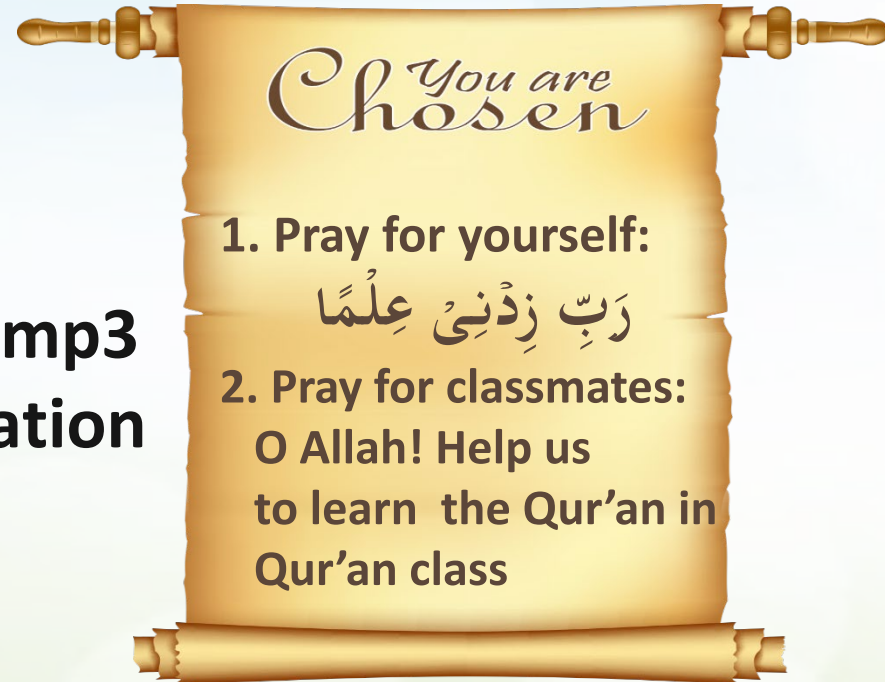
ارحمم الله





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

www.understandquran.com



It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

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Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

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May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

