

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 5
Grammar
with Page – 17, Pointer – b

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Q. Did you watch the video of this lesson?

A. 100

B. more than 50%

C. more than 25%

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson we will learn

رَفْع، نَصْب، جَرّ

for singular nouns



Arabic Grammar is divided into two parts:

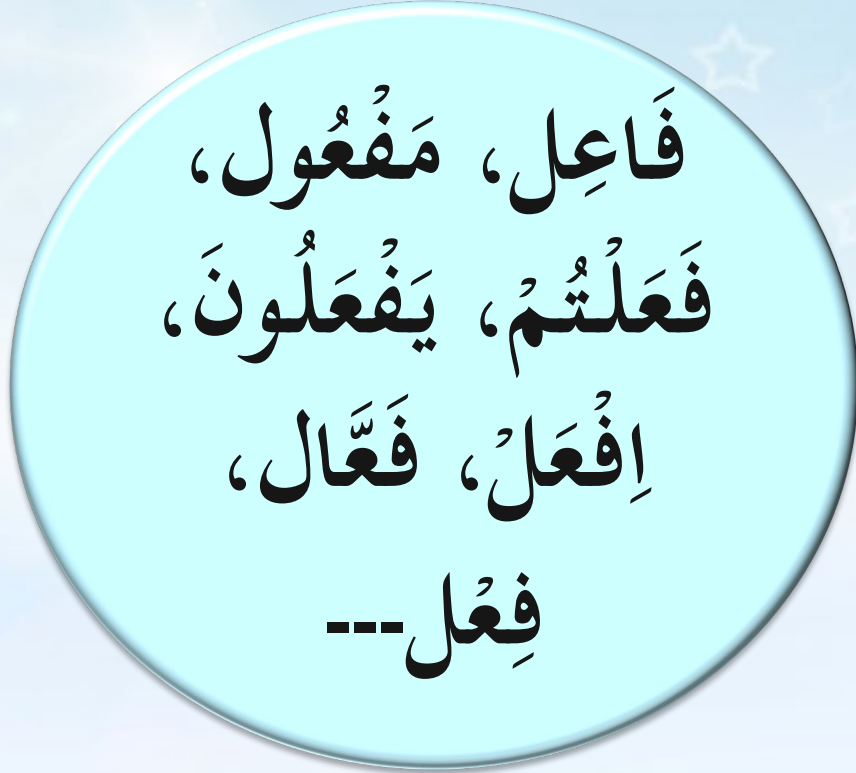
Sarf **صَرْف**

Nahw **نَحْو**

Let us take very simplified definitions

صرف

Words



Root letters
of a verb



نَحْو

Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ
خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Different words

كَبِيرًا
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا
اللَّهُ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ هَذَا
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ
الْأَرْضِ

Pairs

في الأرض
بيت كبير
ذلك البيت
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (ـِ، ـٍ، ـٌ، وَنُ، يَنْ) that change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. in a sentence.



Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

1 1

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

1

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

1 1

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

1 1

فِعْلِيَّةٌ



4 Pairs

صفة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ
1 1

حرف جرّ

فِي الْأَرْضِ
1

Relation

Whose?

بَيْتِ اللَّهِ
1

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ
1

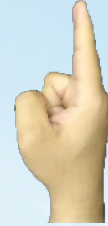
إشارة

Which one?

**In today's lesson we will practice
sentences that have رفع نصب جر
for singular nouns.**

Practice with TPI!

مُسْلِمٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمِ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



Q. Make a sentence of Original state of the word صَادِق:

A. هُوَ لَاءِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

B. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ صَادِقٍ

C. رَأَيْتُ صَادِقًا

D. هُوَ صَادِقٌ

Q. Make a sentence of Original state of the word صَادِق:

A. هُوَ لَاءِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

B. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ صَادِقٍ

C. رَأَيْتُ صَادِقًا

D. هُوَ صَادِقٌ

Translate the following:
(Keep the verb & subject together during practice)

A Muslim came.

جَاءَ مُسْلِمٌ

Zaid saw a Muslim.

رَأَى زَيْدٌ مُسْلِمًا

Zaid heard from a Muslim.

سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ



Q. Make a sentence of effected state of
the word مُسْلِم:

A. جَاءَ مُسْلِمٌ

B. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ

C. رَأَى زَيْدٌ مُسْلِمًا

D. خَلَقَنِي

Q. Make a sentence of effected state of the word مُسْلِم:

A. جَاءَ مُسْلِمٌ

B. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ

C. رَأَى زَيْدٌ مُسْلِمًا

D. خَلَقَنِي

Q. Make a sentence of Jarr state of the word صَابِرٌ:

A. سَمِعَنِي صَابِرٌ

B. رَأَى زَيْدٌ صَابِرًا

C. جَاءَ صَابِرٌ

D. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ صَابِرٍ

Q. Make a sentence of Jarr state of the word صَابِرٌ:

A. سَمِعَنِي صَابِرٌ

B. رَأَى زَيْدٌ صَابِرًا

C. جَاءَ صَابِرٌ

D. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ صَابِرٍ

Q. Translate: سَمِعَ كَرِيمٌ مِنْ نَاصِرٍ

A. Kareem heard from a helper

B. Kareem heard from a Muslim

C. Kareem heard from a believer

D. Kareem heard from a disbeliever

Q. Translate: سَمِعَ كَرِيمٌ مِنْ نَاصِرٍ

- A. Kareem heard from a helper**
- B. Kareem heard from a Muslim
- C. Kareem heard from a believer
- D. Kareem heard from a disbeliever

Definite / Specific– with اَلْ

Practice with TPI!

اَلْمُسْلِمُ



Original state
(Raf' state)

اَلْمُسْلِمَ



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

اَلْمُسْلِمِ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



Translate the following:

(Keep the verb & subject together during practice)

The Muslim came. جَاءَ الْمُسْلِمُ

Zaid saw the Muslim. رَأَى زَيْدٌ الْمُسْلِمَ

Zaid heard from the Muslim. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِ



Examples from the Quran

(Keep the verb & subject together during practice)

سَمِعَ اللَّهُ

Allah heard

أَمَنَ النَّاسُ

The people believed

يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُ

The disbeliever will say



We will translate verb and subject together

Q. هَلْ سَمِعَ اللَّهُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَمِعَ اللَّهُ

B. نَعَمْ، يَسْمَعُ اللَّهُ

C. نَعَمْ، سَيَسْمَعُ اللَّهُ

D. سَمِعَنَا اللَّهُ

Q. هَلْ سَمِعَ اللَّهُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَمِعَ اللَّهُ

B. نَعَمْ، يَسْمَعُ اللَّهُ

C. نَعَمْ، سَيَسْمَعُ اللَّهُ

D. سَمِعَنَا اللَّهُ

Q. هَلْ اَمَنَ النَّاسُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَوْفَ يُؤْمِنُ النَّاسُ

B. نَعَمْ، سَيُؤْمِنُ النَّاسُ

C. نَعَمْ، يُؤْمِنُ النَّاسُ

D. نَعَمْ، اَمَنَ النَّاسُ

Q. هَلْ اَمَنَ النَّاسُ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَوْفَ يُؤْمِنُ النَّاسُ

B. نَعَمْ، سَيُؤْمِنُ النَّاسُ

C. نَعَمْ، يُؤْمِنُ النَّاسُ

D. نَعَمْ، اَمَنَ النَّاسُ

Q. هَلْ يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، قَالَ الْكَافِرُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، قَالَ الْكَافِرُ

C. نَعَمْ، يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُ

Q. هَلْ يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، قَالَ الْكَافِرُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، قَالَ الْكَافِرُ

C. نَعَمْ، يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُ

Examples from the Quran

(Keep the verb & subject together during practice)

خَلَقَ اللهُ الْأَرْضَ

the earth

Allah created

يَرْفَعُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ الْقَوَاعِدَ

the bases

Ibrahim (A) raises

عَصَى فِرْعَوْنُ الرَّسُولَ

the messenger

Fir'oun disobeyed



We will translate verb and subject together

Q. Translate: يَرْفَعُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ الْقَوَاعِدَ

A. Ibraheem (AS) was raising the bases

B. Ibraheem (AS) raises the bases

C. Ibraheem (AS) raised the bases

D. Ibraheem (AS) raises the bases of the house

Q. Translate: يَرْفَعُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ الْقَوَاعِدَ

A. Ibraheem (AS) was raising the bases

B. Ibraheem (AS) raises the bases

C. Ibraheem (AS) raised the bases

D. Ibraheem (AS) raises the bases of the house

Examples from the Quran

(Keep the object separate during practice)

أَنْزَلَ الْكِتَابَ

the book

He sent down

أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ

Allah

Obey

وَاتَّقُوا النَّارَ

the fire

And fear



Q. Translate into Arabic: “He sent down the book”

A. نَزَلَ الْكِتَابُ

B. أَنْزَلَ الْكِتَابَ

C. أَنْزِلَ الْكِتَابُ

D. يُنْزِلُ الْكِتَابَ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “He sent down the book”

A. نَزَلَ الْكِتَابُ

B. أَنْزَلَ الْكِتَابَ

C. أَنْزَلَ الْكِتَابُ

D. يُنَزِّلُ الْكِتَابُ

Q. Translate: أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ

A. Obey the Messenger

B. He obeied Allah

C. Obey Allah

D. He will obey Allah

Q. Translate: أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ

A. Obey the Messenger

B. He obeied Allah

C. Obey Allah

D. He will obey Allah

Examples for Jarr state

in
Jarr state

Prepositions

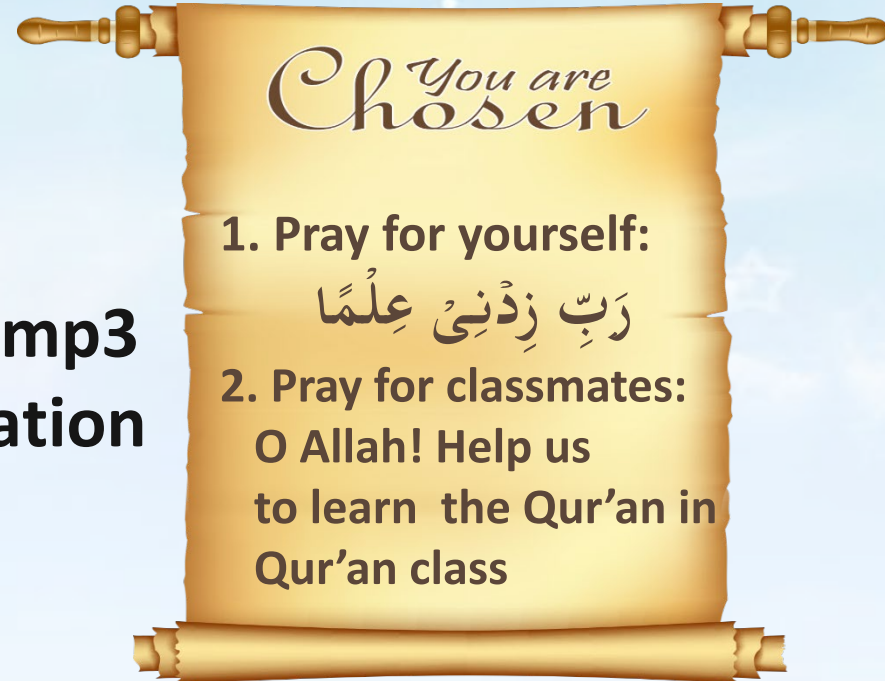
بِاللَّهِ
فِي
لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ
مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

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It's better that Be a teacher!

- **The best way to learn is to teach!**
- **Download the ppts and start teaching!**

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Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

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May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

