

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 5
Grammar
with Page – 17, Pointer – d

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In this lesson we will learn

Second pair

إِسْم + صِفَة

(Singular)



Arabic Grammar is divided into two parts:

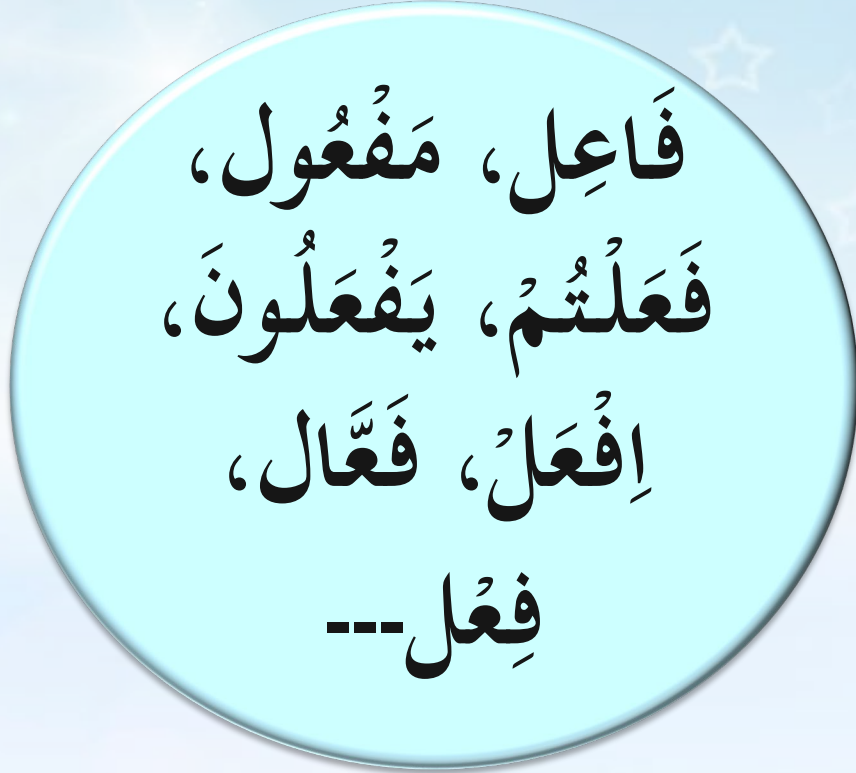
Sarf **صَرْف**

Nahw **نَحْو**

Let us take very simplified definitions

صرف

Words



Root letters
of a verb



نَحْو

Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ
خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Different words

كَبِيرًا
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا
اللَّهُ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ هَذَا
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ
الْأَرْضِ

Pairs

في الأرض
بيت كبير
ذلك البيت
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (يُنْ، وَنُ، ٍ، ِ، ِ) that change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. in a sentence.



Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

1 1

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

1

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

1 1

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

1 1

فِعْلِيَّةٌ



4 Pairs

صفة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

حرف جرّ

فِي الْأَرْضِ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ

Relation

Whose?

إِشَارَةٌ

Which one?

Let us focus on the 2nd pair; of صفة

4 Pairs

صفة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ
1 1

فِي الْأَرْضِ
1

حرف جرّ

Let us focus on the 2nd pair; of صفة

ارحمده الله



In the previous lessons
we took sentences with
Raf', Nasb, Jarr

Practice with TPI!

مُسْلِمٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمٍ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



Translate the following:

A Muslim came.

جَاءَ مُسْلِمٌ

Zaid saw a Muslim.

رَأَى زَيْدٌ مُسْلِمًا

Zaid heard from a Muslim.

سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ



ارحمده الله



Now we will learn:

Second pair

إِسْمٌ + صِفَةٌ

(Singular)



In Arabic the noun is written first

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

صِفَةٌ

إِسْمٌ

House big instead of big house, why?

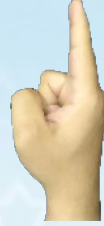
I saw a big black scary hairy insect! (or was that bear?)

In Arabic, you say the thing first: Insect; and then talk about its features.

A big house بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

Use TPI. Show two times for the two words.

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

بَيْتٍ كَبِيرٍ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



Practice with TPI!

هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

Original state
(Raf' state)

رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

When it is affected
(Nasb state)

زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

After preposition
(Jarr state)



**Q. Example of Jarr state of singular noun
and its attribute:**

A. فِي ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ

B. هُوَ فِي بَيْتٍ كَبِيرٍ

C. رَأَيْتُ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

D. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

**Q. Example of Jarr state of singular noun
and its attribute:**

A. فِي ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ

B. هُوَ فِي بَيْتٍ كَبِيرٍ

C. رَأَيْتُ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

D. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

Q. Example of **بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ** state of **نصب** is ...

A. ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

D. رَأَيْتُ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

Q. Example of بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ state of نصب is ...

A. ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

D. رَأَيْتُ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

Q. Example of Jarr state of بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ is ...

A. ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

D. رَأَيْتُ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

Q. Example of Jarr state of **بَيْتٍ كَبِيرٍ** is ...

A. ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتٍ كَبِيرٍ

D. رَأَيْتُ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

Q. How second pair is made?

A. Made of a singular noun and its attribute

**B. Made of Demonstrative Pronoun + Noun
(Plural)**

C. Made of Preposition + Noun (Plural)

D. Made of Preposition + Noun (Singular)

Q. How second pair is made?

- A. Made of a singular noun and its attribute
- B. Made of Demonstrative Pronoun + Noun (Plural)
- C. Made of Preposition + Noun (Plural)
- D. Made of Preposition + Noun (Singular)

Q. Pair of noun & its attribute is

A. فِي الْبَيْتِ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ

C. بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

D. بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Q. Pair of noun & its attribute is

A. فِي الْبَيْتِ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ

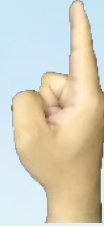
C. بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

D. بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Practice with TPI!

A true Muslim مُسْلِمٌ صَادِقٌ

مُسْلِمٌ صَادِقٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا صَادِقًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمٍ صَادِقٍ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



Let us use this pair in sentences. Practice with TPI!

جَاءَ مُسْلِمٌ صَادِقٌ

Original state
(Raf' state)

رَأَى زَيْدٌ مُسْلِمًا صَادِقًا

When it is affected
(Nasb state)

سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ صَادِقٍ

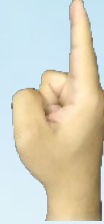
After preposition
(Jarr state)



Example with “ال”

If the اسم has ال, صفة will also have ال
الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّادِقُ : the honest Muslim

الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّادِقُ



Original state
(Raf' state)

الْمُسْلِمَ الصَّادِقَ



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

الْمُسْلِمِ الصَّادِقِ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



Definite / Specific– with اَلْ

Let us use this pair in sentences.

Practice with TPI!

جَاءَ الْمُسْلِمُ الصَّادِقُ

Original state

(Raf' state)

رَأَى زَيْدُ الْمُسْلِمِ الصَّادِقِ

When it is affected

(Nasb state)

سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِ الصَّادِقِ

After preposition

(Jarr state)



Q. How to translate into urdu or english a arabic sentence of noun and its attribute?

A. First noun then its attribute

B. First noun's attribute then noun

C. There is no rule for making a sentence of noun and its attribute

D. All are wrong

Q. How to translate into urdu or english a arabic sentence of noun and its attribute?

A. First noun then its attribute

B. First noun's attribute then noun

C. There is no rule for making a sentence of noun and its attribute

D. All are wrong

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Examples from the Quran

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

I seek refuge in Allah from Satan, the outcast

إِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ

Guide us to the straight path

وَذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْمُبِينُ

And that is the clear attainment



We will translate verb and subject together

Q. Chose noun and its attribute in **أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ**
مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

A. **الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ**

B. **مِنَ**

C. **أَعُوذُ**

D. **بِاللَّهِ**

Q. Chose noun and its attribute in **أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ**
مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

A. **الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ**

B. **مِنَ**

C. **أَعُوذُ**

D. **بِاللَّهِ**

Q. Translate into Arabic: Guide us to the straight path

A. **إِهْدِهِ الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ**

B. **إِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ**

C. **هَدَانَا إِلَى الصِّرَاطِ الْمُسْتَقِيمِ**

D. **هَدَانِي إِلَى الصِّرَاطِ الْمُسْتَقِيمِ**

Q. Translate into Arabic: Guide us to the straight path

A. إَهْدِهِ الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ

B. إِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ

C. هِدَانَا إِلَى الصِّرَاطِ الْمُسْتَقِيمِ

D. هِدَانِي إِلَى الصِّرَاطِ الْمُسْتَقِيمِ

Examples from the Quran

وَإِلَهُكُمْ إِلَهٌ وَاحِدٌ

And your god is one God

وَقُولُوا لَهُمْ قَوْلًا مَّعْرُوفًا

and speak to them words of appropriate kindness

إِنَّهُ لَقُرْآنٌ كَرِيمٌ، فِي كِتَابٍ مَّكْنُونٍ

Indeed, it is a noble Qur'an, In a Register well-protected



We will translate verb and subject together

Q. Translate: وَاللَّهُمَّ إِلَهُ وَوَاحِدٌ

A. Allah is one God

B. And your god is one

C. your god is one God

D. And your god is one God

Q. Translate: وَاللَّهُمَّ إِلَهُ وَوَاحِدٌ

A. Allah is one God

B. And your god is one

C. your god is one God

D. And your god is one God

Q. Translate: وَقُولُوا لَهُمْ قَوْلًا مَّعْرُوفًا

- A. and speak to him words of appropriate kindness**
- B. and speak to us words of appropriate kindness**
- C. and speak to them words of appropriate kindness**
- D. speak to them words of appropriate kindness**

Q. Translate: وَقُولُوا لَهُمْ قَوْلًا مَّعْرُوفًا

- A. and speak to him words of appropriate kindness**
- B. and speak to us words of appropriate kindness
- C. and speak to them words of appropriate kindness
- D. speak to them words of appropriate kindness

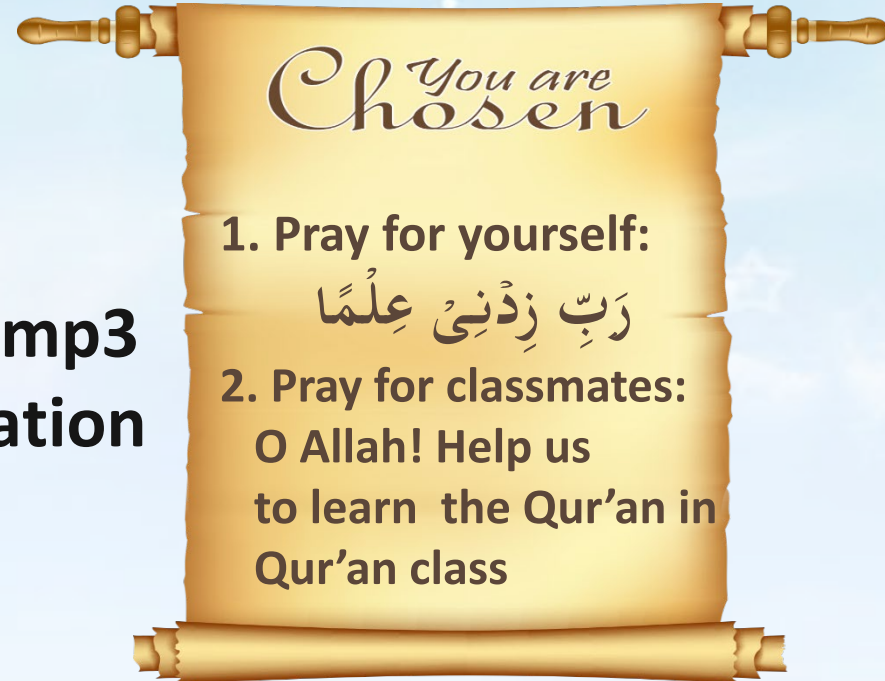
ارحمده الله





7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

www.understandquran.com



It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

www.understandquran.com



Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

www.understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

