

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## The Easy Way

Course - 5  
**Grammar**  
with Page – 18, Pointer – b

by: *Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem*  
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy

**Q. Did you watch the video of this lesson?**

**A. 100**

**B. more than 50%**

**C. more than 25%**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**

In this lesson we...

Third pair

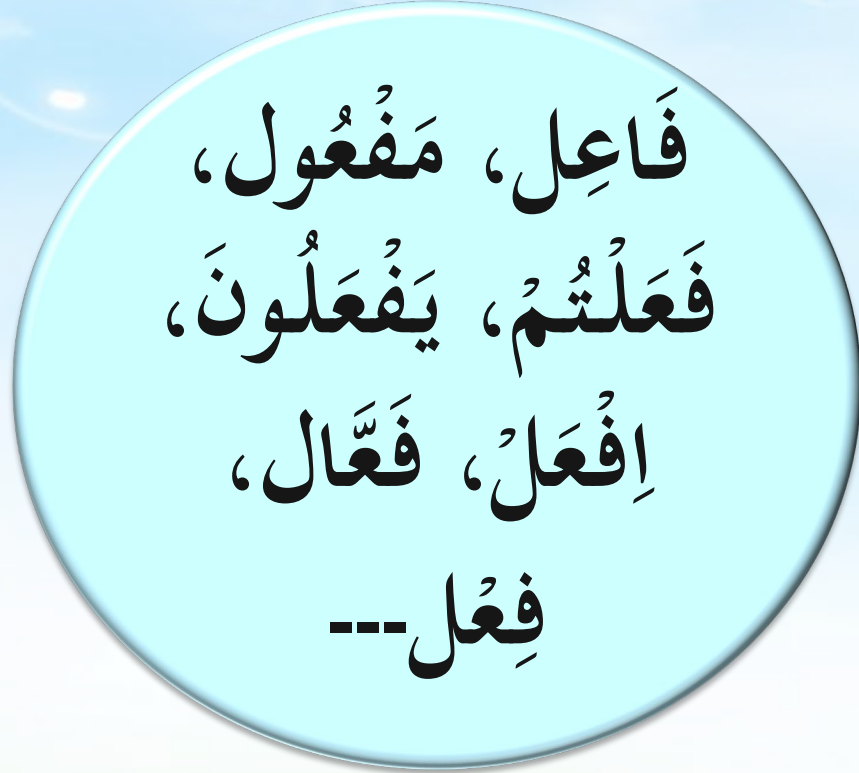
إِشَارَةٌ + إِسْمٌ

(هَذَا، هُوَ لَاءِ)



# صرف

Words



Root letters  
of a verb



# نَحْو

## Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ  
خَلَقَ اللهُ الأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ  
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللهِ

## Different words

كَبِيرًا  
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا  
اللهِ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا  
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللهُ إِنَّ هَذَا  
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ  
الأَرْضِ

## Pairs

في الأرض  
بيت كبير  
ذلك البيت  
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (يُنْ، وَنُ، ءِ، ءِ) that change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. in a sentence.



# Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

1 1

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

1

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

1 1

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

1 1

فِعْلِيَّةٌ



# 4 Pairs

صفة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ  
1 1

حرف جرّ

فِي الْأَرْضِ  
1

Relation

Whose?

بَيْتِ اللَّهِ  
1

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ  
1

إشارة

Which one?

## 4 Pairs

هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

فِي الْأَرْضِ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ



الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



Today we will learn the 3<sup>rd</sup> pair.

with إِشَارَةٌ



**We know the words:**

هَؤُلَاءِ

**These**

هَذَا

**This**

If you point out to anything while saying هَذَا then that thing will become specific. Therefore, الُ (the) is added to that word.

this house: هَذَا الْبَيْتُ

This pair is a pair with اشارة word (pointer word).  
Answers the question: Which one?

# No change in any state!

هَذَا



**Original state**  
(Raf' state)

هَذَا



**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)

هَذَا

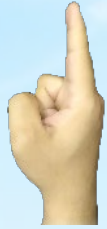


**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)



# Use TPI.

Only one sign because only one word changes its sign



هَذَا الْبَيْتُ

**Original state**

(Raf' state)



هَذَا الْبَيْتَ

**When it is affected**

(Nasb state)



هَذَا الْبَيْتِ

**After preposition**

(Jarr state)



Practice these sentences using TPI!

بَيْتِي هَذَا الْبَيْتُ

رَأَى زَيْدٌ هَذَا الْبَيْتَ

زَيْدٌ فِي هَذَا الْبَيْتِ



# Use TPI.

Only one sign because only one word changes its sign



هَذَا الْمُسْلِمُ

**Original state**

(Raf' state)



هَذَا الْمُسْلِمَ

**When it is affected**

(Nasb state)



هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ

**After preposition**

(Jarr state)





Practice these sentences using TPI!

جَاءَ هَذَا الْمُسْلِمُ

رَأَى زَيْدٌ هَذَا الْمُسْلِمَ

سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ



**Q. What is the 3rd pair?**

**A. pair of that shows relation**

**B. pair of إِشَارَة**

**C. pair of preposition**

**D. pair of صِفَة**

**Q. What is the 3rd pair?**

A. pair of that shows relation

**B. pair of إِشَارَة**

C. pair of preposition

D. pair of صِفَة

**Q. How can you describe pair of إِشَارَة?**

**A. by where?**

**B. by how?**

**C. by whose?**

**D. by which one?**

**Q. How can you describe pair of إِشَارَة?**

A. by where?

B. by how?

C. by whose?

**D. by which one?**

Q. These are the words of إِشَارَةٌ:

(select more than one):

A. هَذَا

B. ذَلِكَ

C. هُوَ لَاءِ

D. أُولَئِكَ

Q. These are the words of إِشَارَةٌ:

(select more than one):

A. هَذَا

B. ذَلِكَ

C. هُوَ لَاءِ

D. أُولَئِكَ

**Q. For what هَذَا used?**

**A. to point out of nearer things**

**B. to point out of things at distance**

**C. to make specific**

**D. to complete the translation**



**Q. For what هَذَا used?**

- A. to point out of nearer things**
- B. to point out of things at distance
- C. to make specific
- D. to complete the translation

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



# Practice of plural

هَذَا الْمُسْلِمُ ← هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

# No change in any state!

هُؤَلَاءِ



**Original state**  
(Raf' state)

هُؤَلَاءِ



**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)

هُؤَلَاءِ



**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)



# Use TPI.

Only one sign because only one word changes its sign



هُؤَلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

**Original state**  
(Raf' state)



هُؤَلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)



هُؤَلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)



Practice these sentences using TPI!

جَاءَ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

رَأَى زَيْدٌ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ



Other words of Isharah are

أُولَٰئِكَ

Those

ذَٰلِكَ

That

**Q. What word used to point out to describe anything in distance?**

**A. هَذَا**

**B. ذَلِكَ**

**C. إِنَّ**

**D. عَنْ**



**Q. What word used to point out to describe anything in distance?**

A. هَذَا

**B. ذَلِكَ**

C. إِنَّ

D. عَنْ

Q. Example of إِشَارَةٌ state of plural نصب:

(select more than one):

A. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

B. رَأَيْتُ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

C. رَأَى زَيْدٌ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

D. جَاءَ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

## Q. Example of إِشَارَةٌ state of plural نصب:

(select more than one):

A. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

B. رَأَيْتُ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

C. رَأَى زَيْدٌ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

D. جَاءَ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

Q. هَلْ قَالَ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، قَالَ ذَلِكَ الْمُسْلِمُ

B. نَعَمْ، سَيَقُولُ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، يَقُولُ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، قَالَ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

Q. هَلْ قَالَ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، قَالَ ذَلِكَ الْمُسْلِمُ

B. نَعَمْ، سَيَقُولُ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، يَقُولُ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، قَالَ هُوَآءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

Q. هَلْ تَسْمَعُونَ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَسْمَعُ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

B. نَعَمْ، تَسْمَعُ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

C. نَعَمْ، يَسْمَعُ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

D. نَعَمْ، سَمِعْنَا مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

Q. هَلْ تَسْمَعُونَ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَسْمَعُ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

B. نَعَمْ، تَسْمَعُ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

C. نَعَمْ، يَسْمَعُ مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

D. نَعَمْ، سَمِعْنَا مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

# Examples from the Quran

(Keep the verb & subject together during practice)

أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ

We have revealed to you this Qur'an

إِنَّ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ يَهْدِي

Indeed, this Qur'an guides

وَلَقَدْ ضَرَبْنَا لِلنَّاسِ فِي هَذَا الْقُرْآنِ مِنْ كُلِّ مَثَلٍ

And We have certainly presented for the people in this Qur'an from every [kind of] example



We will translate verb and subject together



**Q. Translate: أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ**

**A. We have revealed to them this Qur'an**

**B. We have revealed to him this Qur'an**

**C. We have revealed to you this Qur'an**

**D. They have revealed to you this Qur'an**

**Q. Translate: أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ**

A. We have revealed to them this Qur'an

B. We have revealed to him this Qur'an

**C. We have revealed to you this Qur'an**

D. They have revealed to you this Qur'an

**Q. Translate: فِي هَذَا الْقُرْآنِ**

**A. in this Qur'an**

**B. in that Qur'an**

**C. in the book of Allah**

**D. with this Qur'an**

**Q. Translate: فِي هَذَا الْقُرْآنِ**

**A. in this Qur'an**

B. in that Qur'an

C. in the book of Allah

D. with this Qur'an

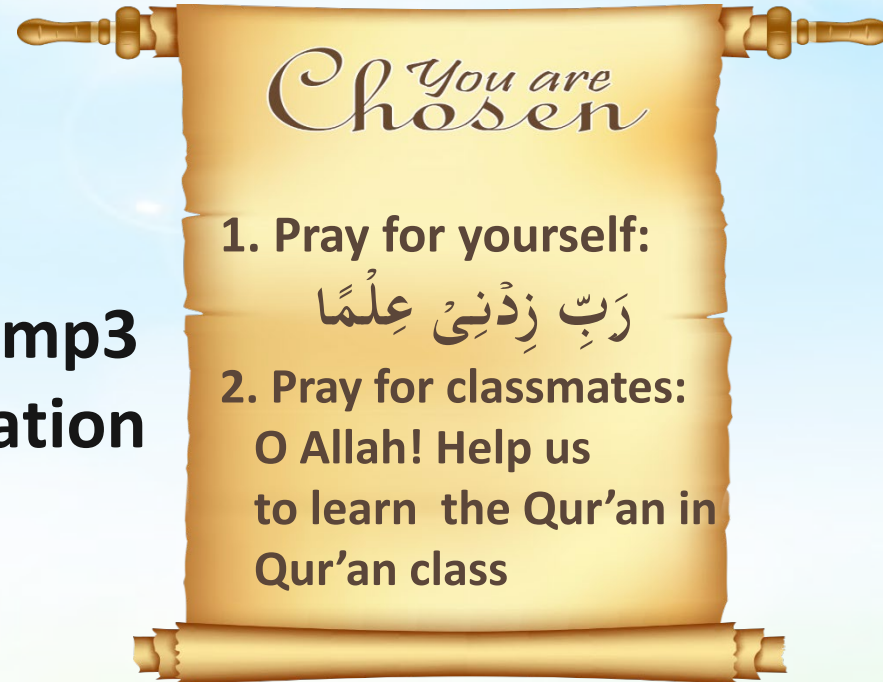
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ





# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





# Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



# Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)





# It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)

**May Allah help us to**

- **Recite,**
  - **understand,**
  - **Ponder,**
  - **Implement,**
  - **propagate, &**
  - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

