

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course - 5  
**Grammar**  
with Page – 18, Pointer – d

by: *Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem*  
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



**Q. Did you answer the google quiz?**

**A. Yes**

**B. No**

**C. No need**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**

In this lesson we...

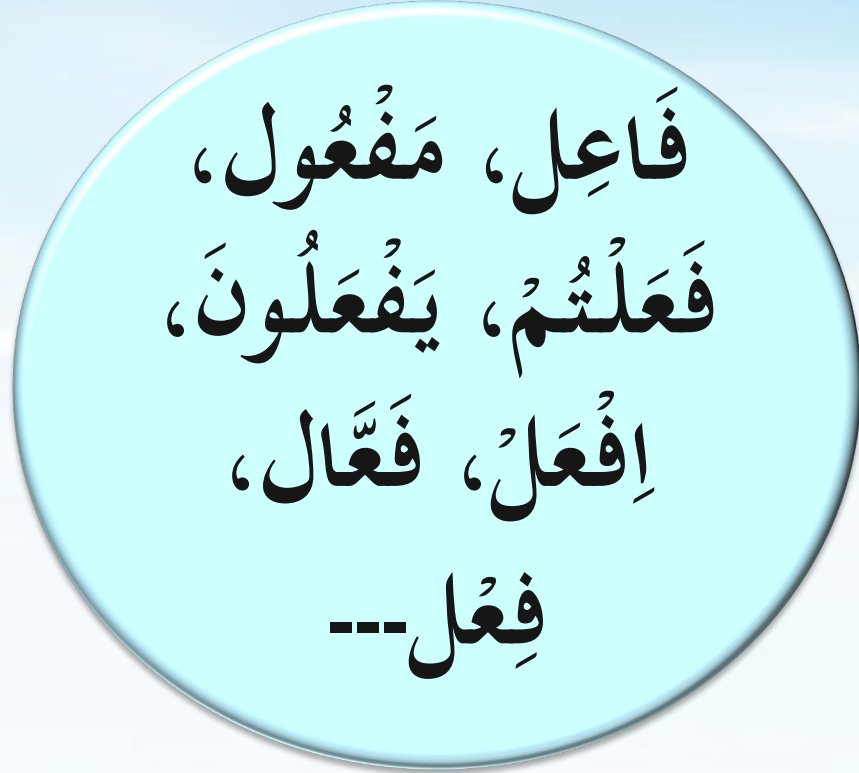
# Fourth Pair (that shows relation)

رَفْعٌ، نَصْبٌ، جَرٌّ



# صرف

Words



Root letters  
of a verb



# نَحْو

## Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ  
خَلَقَ اللهُ الأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ  
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللهِ

## Different words

كَبِيرًا  
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا  
اللهِ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا  
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللهُ إِنَّ هَذَا  
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ  
الأَرْضِ

## Pairs

في الأرض  
بيت كبير  
ذلك البيت  
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (يُنْ، وَنُ، ءِ، ءِ) that change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. in a sentence.



# Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

1 1

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

1

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

1 1

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

1 1

فِعْلِيَّةٌ



# 4 Pairs

صِفَة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

فِي الْأَرْضِ

حَرْفِ جَرٍّ

Relation

Whose?

بَيْتِ اللَّهِ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ

إِشَارَة

Which one?

## 4 Pairs

هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

فِي الْأَرْضِ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

بَيْتُهُ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ  
زَيْدٌ فِي ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ





الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ

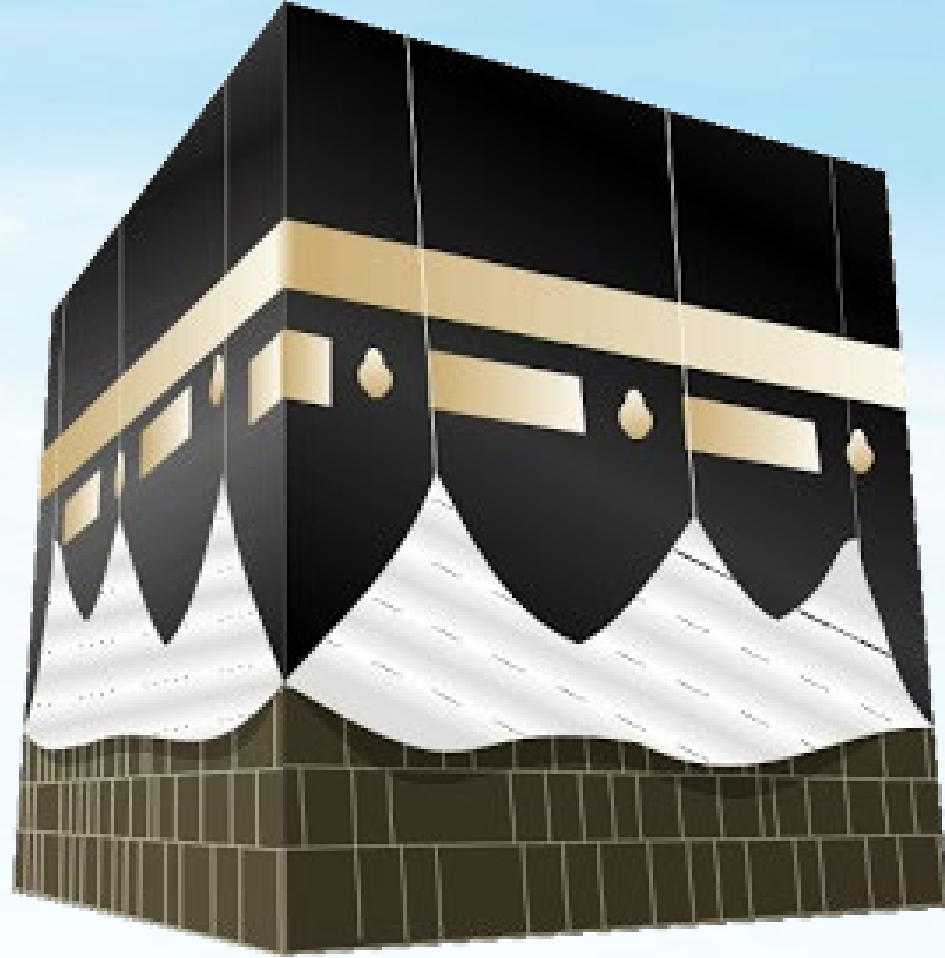


In the last lesson, we learnt the pair  
that **shows relation**  
between the two words.

Best example!

بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

The house of Allah



Most of the names occur on this pattern.

Slave of Allah

عَبْدُ اللَّهِ

Slave of the most Beneficent.

عَبْدُ الرَّحْمَنِ

Helper of the Deen

نَصِيرُ الدِّينِ



in shaa Allah! In this lesson we will learn to use

# Fourth Pair

(that shows relation)

رَفْعٌ، نَصْبٌ، جَرٌّ

# The house of Allah بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Use TPI. Show it only once because only one word changes.

بَيْتُ اللَّهِ



**Original state**  
(Raf' state)

بَيْتِ اللَّهِ



**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)

بَيْتِ اللَّهِ



**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)



Let us use this pair in sentences.  
Practice with TPI!

هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

**Original state**  
(Raf' state)

رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ

**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)

زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ اللَّهِ

**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)



# Rabb of the earth رَبُّ الْأَرْضِ

Use TPI. Show it only once because only one word changes.

رَبُّ الْأَرْضِ



**Original state**

(Raf' state)

رَبِّ الْأَرْضِ



**When it is affected**

(Nasb state)

رَبِّ الْأَرْضِ



**After preposition**

(Jarr state)





Let us use this pair in sentences.  
Practice with TPI!

اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْأَرْضِ

Original state  
(Raf' state)

أَعْبُدُ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

When it is affected  
(Nasb state)

أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْأَرْضِ

After preposition  
(Jarr state)



**Q. Three states for the pair that shows relation: (select more than one):**

A. هَذَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. رَأَيْتُ عَبْدَ اللَّهِ

D. سَمِعْتُ مِنْ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ

**Q. Three states for the pair that shows relation: (select more than one):**

A. هَذَا عَبْدُ اللَّهِ

B. هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. رَأَيْتُ عَبْدَ اللَّهِ

D. سَمِعْتُ مِنْ عَبْدِ اللَّهِ

Q. Example of رفع state of a sentence that shows relation:

A. رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ

B. ذَلِكَ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

D. دَخَلَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ

**Q. Example of رفع state of a sentence that shows relation:**

A. رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ

B. ذَلِكَ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

D. دَخَلَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ

Q. Example of نصب state of a sentence that shows relation:

A. رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ

B. ذَلِكَ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

D. دَخَلَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ

Q. Example of نصب state of a sentence that shows relation:

A. رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ

B. ذَلِكَ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

D. دَخَلَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ

**Q. The second word is already in Jarr state; for example:**

**A. بَيْتُ اللَّهِ**

**B. بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ**

**C. ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ**

**D. بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا**



**Q. The second word is already in Jarr state; for example:**

**A. بَيْتُ اللَّهِ**

B. بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

C. ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ

D. بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “They break the covenant of Allah”**

A. تَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

B. نَقَضْتُمْ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

C. يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

D. نَقَضَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

**Q. Translate into Arabic: “They break the covenant of Allah”**

A. تَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

B. نَقَضْتُمْ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

C. يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

D. نَقَضَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

Q. هَلْ عَبَدْتُمْ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَعْبُدُ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

B. نَعَمْ، عَبَدْتُمْ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

C. نَعَمْ، عَبَدَ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

D. نَعَمْ، عَبَدْنَا رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

Q. هَلْ عَبَدْتُمْ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَعْبُدُ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

B. نَعَمْ، عَبَدْتُمْ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

C. نَعَمْ، عَبَدَ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

D. نَعَمْ، عَبَدْنَا رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ

Q. هَلْ تَسْمَعُونَ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَمِعْنَا مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، نَسْمَعُ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، سَمِعْتُمْ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، تَسْمَعُونَ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

Q. هَلْ تَسْمَعُونَ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَمِعْنَا مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، نَسْمَعُ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، سَمِعْتُمْ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، تَسْمَعُونَ مِنْ كِتَابِ اللَّهِ

Q. هَلِ اللَّهُ خَالِقُ النَّاسِ؟

A. اللَّهُ خَلَقَ النَّاسَ

B. يَخْلُقُ اللَّهُ النَّاسَ

C. نَعَمْ، اللَّهُ خَالِقُ النَّاسِ

D. خَلَقَ اللَّهُ النَّاسَ



Q. هَلِ اللَّهُ خَالِقُ النَّاسِ؟

A. اللَّهُ خَلَقَ النَّاسَ

B. يَخْلُقُ اللَّهُ النَّاسَ

C. نَعَمْ، اللَّهُ خَالِقُ النَّاسِ

D. خَلَقَ اللَّهُ النَّاسَ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



# Examples from the Qur'an

الَّذِينَ يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

Who break the covenant of Allah

إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ غَيْبِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ

I know the unseen [aspects] of the heavens and the earth

مِنْ شَرِّ الْوَسْوَاسِ

from the evil of the whisperer



## Examples from the Qur'an

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ

Say, "I seek refuge in the Lord of mankind"

أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ

Have you not considered, [O Muhammad],  
how your Lord dealt with the companions of the elephant?

وَرَأَيْتَ النَّاسَ يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ أَفْوَاجًا

And you see the people entering into the religion of Allah in multitudes



**Q. Translate:** **أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ**

**A. We seek refuge in the Lord of mankind**

**B. I seek refuge in the Lord of mankind**

**C. I seek refuge in the Lord**

**D. They seek refuge in the Lord of mankind**

**Q. Translate: اَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ**

A. We seek refuge in the Lord of mankind

**B. I seek refuge in the Lord of mankind**

C. I seek refuge in the Lord

D. They seek refuge in the Lord of mankind

**Q. Translate: يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ**

- A. They are entering into the religion**
- B. You are entering into the religion of Allah**
- C. He is entering into the religion of Allah**
- D. They are entering into the religion of Allah**

**Q. Translate: يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ**

- A. They are entering into the religion
- B. You are entering into the religion of Allah
- C. He is entering into the religion of Allah
- D. They are entering into the religion of Allah**



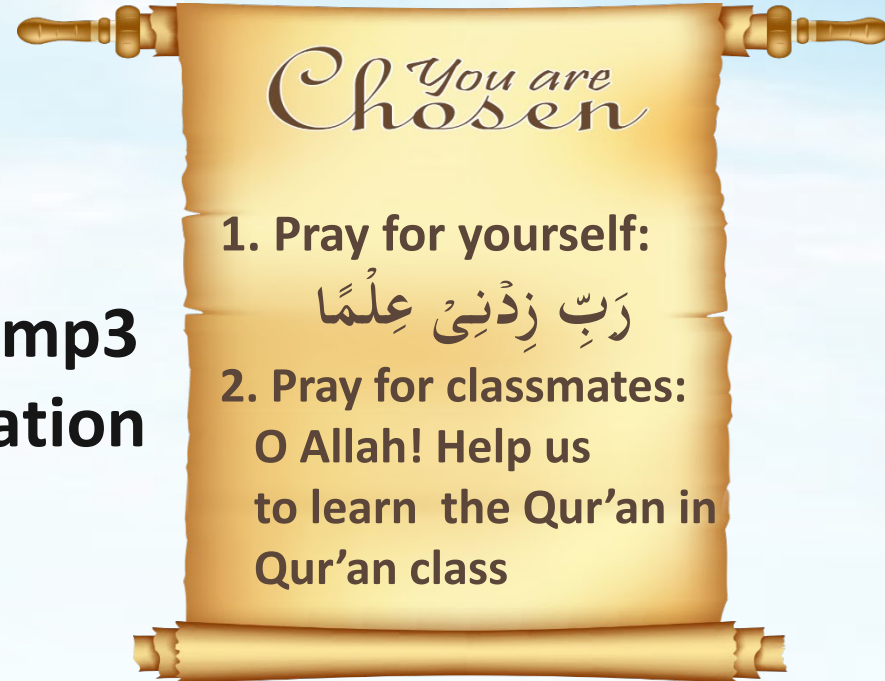
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ





# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





# Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



# Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)

**May Allah help us to**

- **Recite,**
  - **understand,**
  - **Ponder,**
  - **Implement,**
  - **propagate, &**
  - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

