

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

## *The Easy Way*

Course - 5  
**Grammar**  
with Page – 19, Pointer – d

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Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



**Q. Did you answer the google quiz?**

**A. Yes**

**B. No**

**C. No need**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**

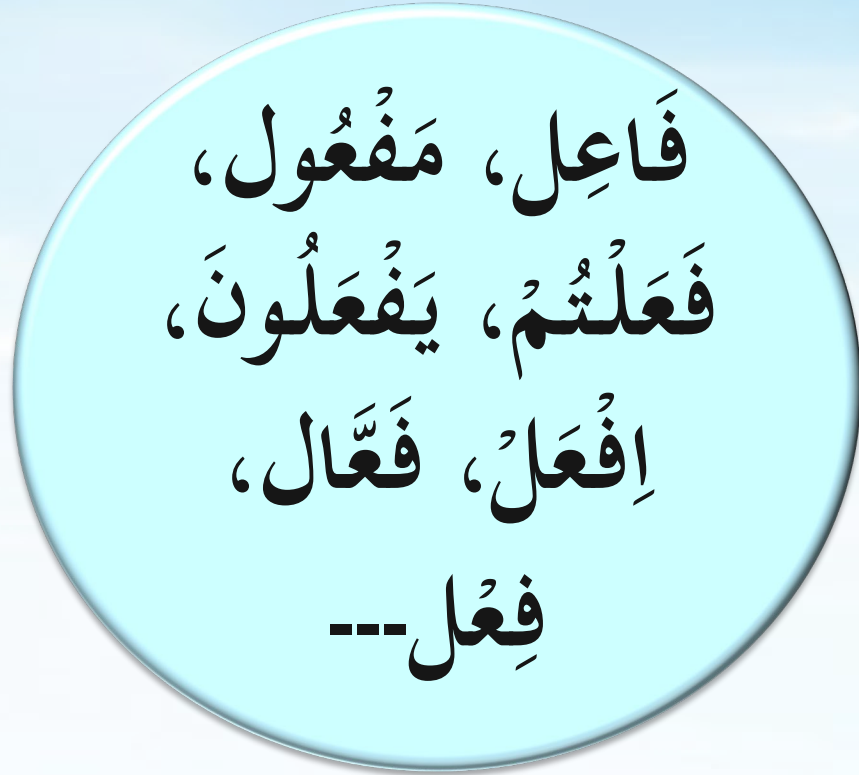
**In this lesson we...**

# **Additional Three States of Nasb**



# صرف

Words



Root letters  
of a verb



# نَحْو

## Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ  
خَلَقَ اللهُ الأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ  
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللهِ

## Different words

كَبِيرًا  
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا  
اللهِ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا  
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللهُ إِنَّ هَذَا  
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ  
الأَرْضِ

## Pairs

في الأرض  
بيت كبير  
ذلك البيت  
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (ـِ، ـٍ، وَ، يَنْ) that change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. in a sentence.



# Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

1 1

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

1

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

1 1

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

1 1

فِعْلِيَّةٌ

# 4 Pairs

صِفَة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

فِي الْأَرْضِ

حَرْفِ جَرٍّ

Relation

Whose?

بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ

إِشَارَة

Which one?

## 4 Pairs

هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

فِي الْأَرْضِ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ  
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ اللَّهِ

بَيْتُهُ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ  
زَيْدٌ فِي ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ



الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



# Practice with TPI!

مُسْلِمٌ



**Original state**  
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا



**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمِ



**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)



In the last lesson, we learnt  
three states of Nasb as given by this example:

Why?

The same?  
(emphasis)

Who?

طَاعَةٌ

in obedience (to Him)

ذِكْرًا

remembrance

اللَّهِ

Allah

ذَكَرْتُ

I remembered

**In this lesson we will learn**  
**additional three states of Nasb.**

# For example:

In what condition  
(external, internal)

Where?

When?

صَبَاحًا      خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ      قَاعِدًا ، خَائِفًا

while sitting, afraid

behind Imam

in the morning

# 4

## When or at what time?

Examples from the Qur'an

إِنْ أَتَاكُمْ عَذَابُهُ بَيَاتًا أَوْ نَهَارًا

if His torment should come to you by night or by day

وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوعِ الشَّمْسِ

and exalt [Allah] with praise of your Rabb before the rising of the sun

دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

I have called my people night and day

5

# Where?

Examples from the Qur'an

إِذْ يُبَايِعُونَكَ تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ

when they gave their Bai'a (pledge) to you  
(O Muhammad SAW) under the tree

وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شَدِيدًا

And We have built above you seven strong (heavens)

وَلَا تُقَاتِلُوهُمْ عِنْدَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ

And do not fight them at al-Masjid al- Haram



# In which condition (external or internal)?

Examples from the Qur'an

(external) **يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيَامًا وَقُعُودًا**  
They remember Allah standing and sitting

**أَدْعُوا رَبَّكُمْ تَضَرُّعًا وَخُفْيَةً**  
Invoke your Lord with humility and in secret

(internal) **وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا**  
and invoke Him with fear and hope



**Q. What are the additional three states of Nasb that you have learnt in this lesson? (select more than one):**

**A. Who?**

**B. When or what time?**

**C. Where?**

**D. In which condition – external / internal?**

**Q. What are the additional three states of Nasb that you have learnt in this lesson? (select more than one):**

A. Who?

**B. When or what time?**

C. Where?

**D. In which condition – external / internal?**

**Q. Give the example of Where (Nasb state)? ....**

**A. دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا**

**B. وَاَدْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا**

**C. وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا**

**D. يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيمًا وَقُعُودًا**

**Q. Give the example of Where (Nasb state)? ....**

A. دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

B. وَادَّعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا

C. وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا

D. يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيَمًا وَقُعُودًا

**Q. Give the example of When (Nasb state)? .... (select more than one):**

A. دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

B. وَادَعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا

C. وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا

D. يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيمًا وَقُعُودًا

**Q. Give the example of When (Nasb state)? .... (select more than one):**

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B. وَاَدْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا

C. وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا

D. يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيمًا وَقُعُودًا

**Q. Give the example of In what condition  
- external, internal (Nasb state)? ....**

**A. دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا**

**B. وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا**

**C. وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا**

**D. يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيمًا وَقُعُودًا**

**Q. Give the example of In what condition  
- external, internal (Nasb state)? ....**

A. دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

B. **وَادَعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا**

C. وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا

D. **يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيمًا وَقُعُودًا**



Q. Translate into Arabic: “behind Imam”

A. أَمَامَ الْإِمَامِ

B. مَعَ الْإِمَامِ

C. خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

D. لِيَلِإِمَامِ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “behind Imam”

A. أَمَامَ الْإِمَامِ

B. مَعَ الْإِمَامِ

C. خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

D. لِيَلِإِمَامِ

Q. هَلْ ذَكَرْتَ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا؟

A. نَعَمْ ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

B. نَعَمْ ذَكَرْنَا اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

C. نَعَمْ أَذْكَرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

D. نَعَمْ نَذْكَرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

Q. هَلْ ذَكَرْتَ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا؟

A. نَعَمْ ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

B. نَعَمْ ذَكَرْنَا اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

C. نَعَمْ أَذْكَرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

D. نَعَمْ نَذْكَرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا

Q. هَلْ تَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

B. نَعَمْ، نَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

C. نَعَمْ، أَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

D. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْنَا اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

Q. هَلْ تَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

B. نَعَمْ، نَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

C. نَعَمْ، أَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

D. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْنَا اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

Q. هَلْ تَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا

B. نَعَمْ، أَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا

C. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْنَا اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا

D. نَعَمْ، نَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا

Q. هَلْ تَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا

B. نَعَمْ، أَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا

C. نَعَمْ، ذَكَرْنَا اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا

D. نَعَمْ، نَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ قَاعِدًا



**Q. Translate: دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا**

**A. I have called my people day**

**B. I have called my people night**

**C. They have called my people night and day**

**D. I have called my people night and day**

**Q. Translate: دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا**

- A. I have called my people day
- B. I have called my people night
- C. They have called my people night and day
- D. I have called my people night and day**

**Q. Translate: **وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا****

**A. invoke Him with fear and hope**

**B. and invoke Him with fear and hope**

**C. and invoke Him with fear**

**D. and invoke Him with hope**

**Q. Translate: **وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا****

- A. invoke Him with fear and hope
- B. and invoke Him with fear and hope**
- C. and invoke Him with fear
- D. and invoke Him with hope

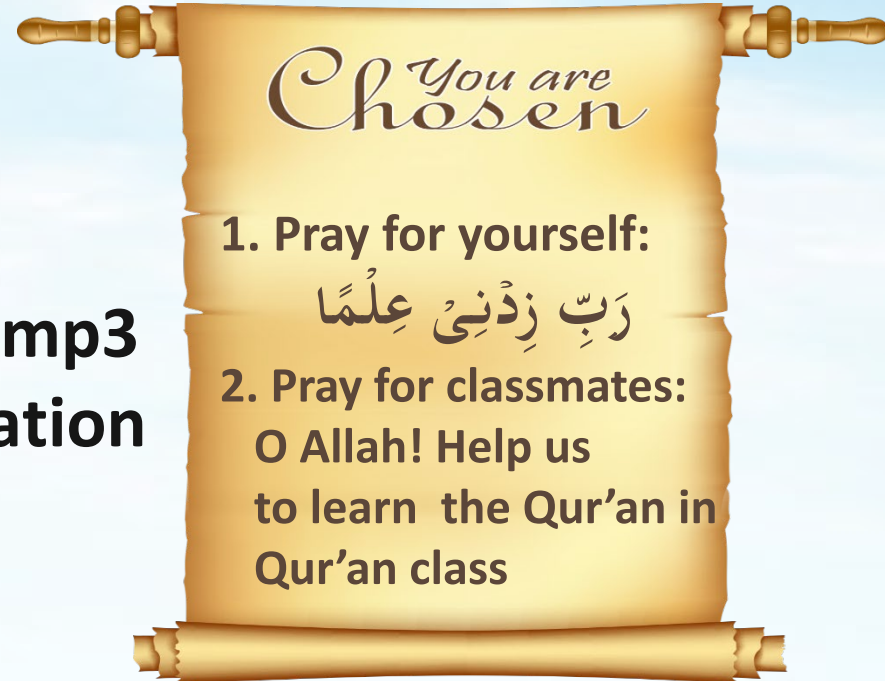
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ





# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





# Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



# Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

- Expert teachers are available on our website.
- Learn with your whole family or teach your kids.

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)





# It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



# Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)

May Allah help us to

- Recite,
  - understand,
  - Ponder,
  - Implement,
  - propagate, &
  - memorize
- the Qur'an.

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ



When?

صَبَاَحًا

In the morning

أَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ صَبَاَحًا۔

أَتْلُو الْقُرْآنَ مَسَاءً۔

دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا۔

Where?

صَبَاحًا      خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

Behind the imam      In the morning

أَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ.

تَدْرُسُ الْبِنْتَ تَحْتَ السَّقْفِ.

کس حال میں (باہر کا اور اندر کا حال)

کہاں

کب؟

قَاعِدًا ، خَائِفًا

خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

صَبَاحًا

بیٹھے ہوئے، ڈرتے ہوئے

پچھے امام کے

صبح میں

صَلَّيْتُ قِيَامًا . (باہر کا حال)

أَذْكُرُ اللَّهَ خَائِفًا (اندر کا حال)