

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 5
Grammar
with Page – 20, Pointer – a

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Q. Did you write the full table of the verb that you studied in the lesson?

A. Yes

B. No

C. No need

D. Next time inshaAllah

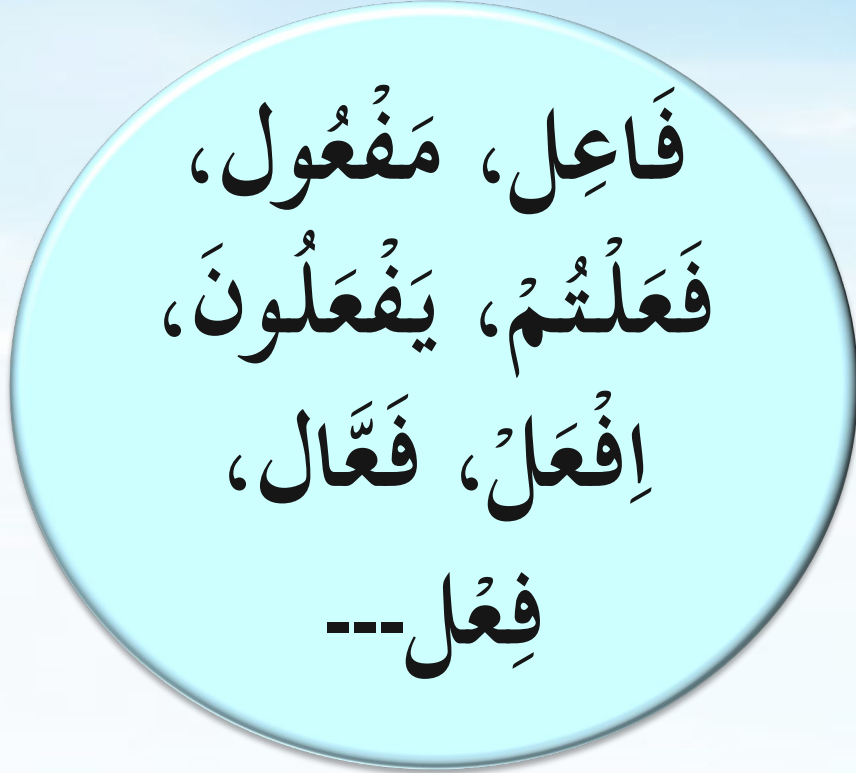
In this lesson we...

Additional five states of Nasb



صرف

Words



Root letters
of a verb



نَحْو

Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ
خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ
كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا
إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

Different words

كَبِيرًا
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا
اللَّهُ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ هَذَا
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ
الْأَرْضِ

Pairs

في الأرض
بيت كبير
ذلك البيت
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (يُنْ، وَنُ، ِ، ٍ، ً) that change according to their position such as subject, object, etc. in a sentence.



Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

1 1

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

1

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

1 1

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

1 1

فِعْلِيَّةٌ

4 Pairs

صِفَة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

حَرْفِ جَرٍّ

فِي الْأَرْضِ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ

Relation

Whose?

إِشَارَة

Which one?

4 Pairs

هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

فِي الْأَرْضِ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ اللَّهِ

بَيْتُهُ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ
رَأَى زَيْدٌ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ
زَيْدٌ فِي ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



Practice with TPI!

مُسْلِمٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمِ



After preposition
(Jarr state)



In previous lessons, we learnt six states
of Nasb as given in this sentence.

ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً

صَبَّاحًا خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ قَاعِدًا ، خَائِفًا

**In this lesson we will learn
additional five states of Nasb.**

Look at the example below:

In which area?

فَأَنْتَ خَيْرٌ غَافِرًا

So, You are the best in forgiving

Calling who?

(in the pair that shows relation)

يَا رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ اغْفِرْ لِي!

I said: O Lord of the worlds, Forgive me!

Khabar of Kana

وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

and Allah is Forgiving.

Ism of Inna

وَأَعْلَمُ أَنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

and I know that Allah is Forgiving

Negation of a class / category

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

There is no god except Allah



Calling who?

(in the pair that shows relation)

Examples from the Qur'an

أَهْلُ الْكِتَابِ ← (يَا) أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ

O People of the Scripture

نِسَاءُ النَّبِيِّ ← يُنِسَاءُ النَّبِيِّ

O wives of the Prophet!

رَبَّنَا ← (يَا) رَبَّنَا

O our Rabb!



In which area?

Examples from the Qur'an

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

O My Rabb! Increase me in knowledge.

اللَّهُ خَيْرٌ غَافِرًا

Allah is the best in forgiving

9

The Ism of اِنَّ (and its sisters). We have learnt this in previous lessons.

Examples:

اِنَّ اللّٰهَ غَفُوْرٌ رّٰحِيْمٌ

Indeed, Allah is Forgiving and Merciful.

اِنَّ رَبّكَ حَكِيْمٌ عَلِيْمٌ

Indeed, your Lord is Wise and Knowing.

اَشْهَدُ اَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رّسُوْلُ اللّٰهِ

Example
From Azaan

Allah is the best in forgiving

10

The Khabar of **كَانَ** (and its sisters). We have learnt this one too in previous lessons.

Examples from the Qur'an

وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا

And Allah is Forgiving and Merciful

وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا

and Allah is ever Knowing and Wise

وَكَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا

And ever is man ungrateful

11

Negation of a class / category

Examples from the Qur'an

لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ

no doubt in it

لَا ظُلْمَ الْيَوْمَ

No injustice today!

لَا حَوْلَ وَلَا قُوَّةَ إِلَّا بِاللَّهِ

No strength and no power except with Allah

Example
From Zikr

Q. Pick the correct sentences:

A. يَا رَبَّنَا

B. يَا رَبَّنَا

C. يَا رَبَّنَا

D. يَا رَبِّي

Q. Pick the correct sentences:

A. يَا رَبُّنَا

B. يَا رَبَّنَا

C. يَا رَبِّنَا

D. يَا رَبِّي

**Q. Give example of "In which area?"
state:**

A. وَكَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا

B. رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

C. يَا رَبَّنَا

D. إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ

**Q. Give example of "In which area?"
state:**

A. وَكَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا

B. رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

C. يَا رَبَّنَا

D. إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ

Q. Give example for The Ism of ^{١٣٤١}اِنَّ:

A. وَكَانَ اللهُ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا

B. رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

C. يَا رَبَّنَا

D. اِنَّ رَبَّكَ حَكِيمٌ عَلِيمٌ

Q. Give example for The Ism of ^{١٣٤}اِنَّ:

A. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا

B. رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

C. يَا رَبَّنَا

D. اِنَّ رَبَّكَ حَكِيمٌ عَلِيمٌ

Q. Give example of "The Khabar of "كَانَ"
state:

A. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا

B. رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

C. يَا رَبَّنَا

D. إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ

Q. Give example of "The Khabar of "كَانَ" state:

A. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا

B. رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

C. يَا رَبَّنَا

D. إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ

Q. Translate into Arabic: “O Lord of the worlds, Forgive me!”

A. فَأَنْتَ خَيْرٌ غَافِرًا

B. يَا رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ! اغْفِرْ لِي!

C. اغْفِرْ لِي!

D. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

Q. Translate into Arabic: “O Lord of the worlds, Forgive me!”

A. فَأَنْتَ خَيْرٌ غَافِرًا

B. يَا رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ! اغْفِرْ لِي!

C. اغْفِرْ لِي!

D. وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

Q. هَلْ كَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورٌ

B. نَعَمْ، إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ كَفُورٌ

C. نَعَمْ، كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

D. نَعَمْ، كَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا

Q. هَلْ كَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورٌ

B. نَعَمْ، إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ كَفُورٌ

C. نَعَمْ، كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

D. نَعَمْ، كَانَ الْإِنْسَانُ كَفُورًا

Q. هَلْ تَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، يَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، شَهِدْنَا أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، شَهِدَ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

Q. هَلْ تَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ؟

A. نَعَمْ، يَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

B. نَعَمْ، شَهِدْنَا أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

C. نَعَمْ، أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

D. نَعَمْ، شَهِدَ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللَّهِ

Q. هل الله خير غافراً؟

A. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ كَرِيماً

B. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ غَافِراً

C. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ حَافِظاً

D. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ رَحِيماً

Q. هل الله خير غافراً؟

A. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ كَرِيماً

B. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ غَافِراً

C. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ حَافِظاً

D. نَعَمْ، اللهُ خَيْرٌ رَحِيماً

Q. Translate: لَا ظُلْمَ الْيَوْمَ

A. No doubt in it

B. No strength except with Allah

C. There is no god except Allah

D. No injustice today!

Q. Translate: لَا ظُلْمَ الْيَوْمَ

- A. No doubt in it
- B. No strength except with Allah
- C. There is no god except Allah
- D. No injustice today!**

Q. Translate: وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا

A. and Allah is ever Knowing and Wise

B. Allah is ever Knowing and Wise

C. and Allah is ever Knowing

D. and Allah is Wise

Q. Translate: وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا

A. and Allah is ever Knowing and Wise

B. Allah is ever Knowing and Wise

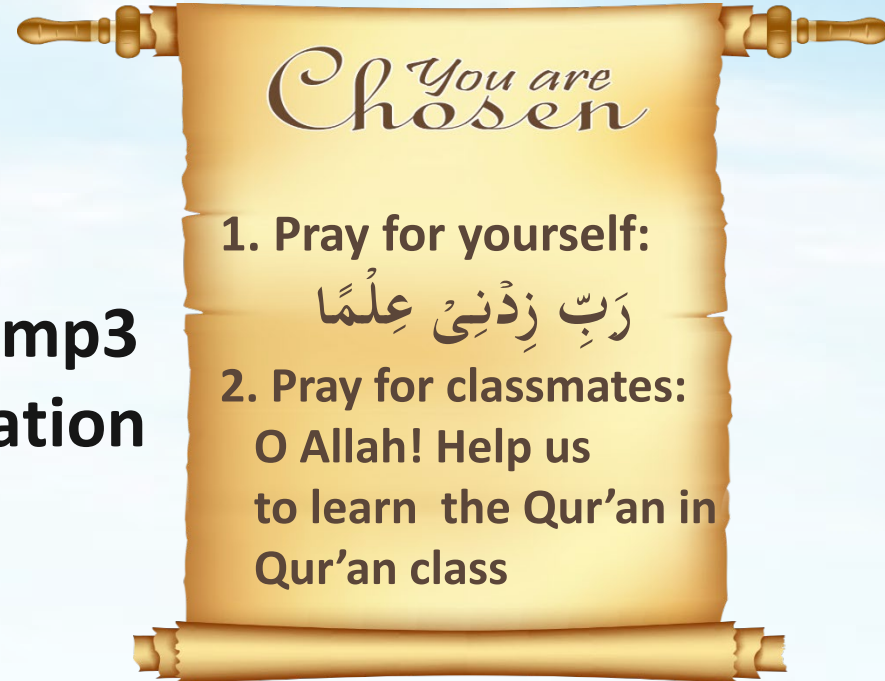
C. and Allah is ever Knowing

D. and Allah is Wise



7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



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It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

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Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

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May Allah help us to

- Recite,
 - understand,
 - Ponder,
 - Implement,
 - propagate, &
 - memorize
- the Qur'an.

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

