

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Understand Al-Qur'an

The Easy Way

Course - 5
Grammar
with Page – 20, Pointer – c

by: *Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem*
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



Q. Did you study the lesson?

A. 100

B. more than 50%

C. more than 25%

D. Next time inshaAllah

In this lesson we...

Partially Flexible Nouns



States of a noun

مُسْلِمٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمٍ



After preposition
(Jarr state)

Examples

The Muslim came. جَاءَ مُسْلِمٌ

Zaid saw the Muslim. رَأَى زَيْدٌ مُسْلِمًا

Zaid heard from the Muslim. سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ



**There are some
interesting exceptions**

Examples

No Tanween

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ، اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ

كَمَا صَلَّيْتَ عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَعَلَى آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

No Kasrah

Fully flexible noun

مُسْلِمٌ



Original state
(Raf' state)

مُسْلِمًا



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

مُسْلِمٍ



After preposition
(Jarr state)

Partially Flexible Nouns

No Tanween; No Kasrah

إِبْرَاهِيمُ

أَكْبَرُ



Original state
(Raf' state)

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَكْبَرَ



When it is affected
(Nasb state)

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَكْبَرَ



After preposition
(Jarr state)

**A few nouns are there
who behave like this.**

**To remember their types
let us take a story**

مُعَاوِيَةَ

Married

مَرْيَمَ

They were
blessed with

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَحْمَدَ

عَفَّانَ

عُمَرَ



They went to

مِصْرَ

and ate in

مَطَاعِمَ

and they were

سُعَدَاءَ

but Muawiyah was

غَضْبَانَ

because of heavy

مَصَارِيفَ



أَسَامَةَ، حُدَيْفَةَ، حَمْرَةَ	←	مُعَاوِيَةَ
فَاطِمَةَ، عَائِشَةَ، زَيْنَبَ	←	مَرْيَمَ
إِسْمَاعِيلَ، إِسْحَاقَ، يَعْقُوبَ، فِرْعَوْنَ، هَامَانَ، قَارُونَ، هَارُونَ، مَارُونَ	←	إِبْرَاهِيمَ
أَكْرَمَ، أَكْبَرَ، أَرْحَمَ	←	أَحْمَدَ
رَمَضَانَ، عُثْمَانَ، سَلْمَانَ	←	عَفَّانَ
مُضَرَّ، زُحَلُ	←	عُمَرُ

مِصْر ← مَكَّة، لَنْدَنْ، بَابِل

مَطَاعِم ← مَنَافِع، مَشَارِب، مَسَاجِد

سُعْدَاء ← خُلَفَاء، عُلَمَاء، عُقَلَاء

غَضَبَانَ ← جَوْعَانَ، تَعْبَانَ، شَبَعَانَ

مَصَارِيف ← مَصَابِيح، مَحَارِيب، مَوَاقِيت

**There are some exceptions to the
رفع، نصب، جر rules for these partially
flexible nouns that you will study
later on.**

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



Approx.
1300

Approx.
9000

Approx.
9000

Verbs with REPEATED LETTERS

WEAK VERBS

SOUND VERBS

& have good opinion Otherwise you will be lost	Therefore pray to him for guidance	In fact, He said: He will give more	Allah will give. It's a promise.	
	سَعَى		وَهَبَ	If you open the Qur'an فَتَحَ
ظَنَّ	دَعَا	قَالَ	-	Allah will help you نَصَرَ
ضَلَّ	هَدَى	زَادَ	وَعَدَ	Otherwise you will be hit ضَرَبَ
مَسَّ	رَضِيَ	شَاءَ	وَسِعَ	Therefore, listen! سَمِعَ

with Hamzah أَمَرَ، سَأَلَ، قَرَأَ



الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



Verbs with
REPEATED LETTERS

WEAK VERBS

SOUND VERBS

ظَلَّلَ	وَلَّى	بَيَّنَّ صَوَّرَ	وَفَّقَ	عَلَّمَ
شَاقَّ	نَادَى	بَايَعَ جَاوَزَ	وَأَعَدَّ	حَاسَبَ
أَضَلَّ	أَلْفَى	أَقَامَ	أَوْحَى	أَسْلَمَ
إِخْتَصَّ	إِهْتَدَى	إِخْتَارَ	إِنْتَفَى إِيْتَقَى	إِخْتَلَفَ
إِسْتَقَرَّ	إِسْتَسْقَى	إِسْتَقَامَ	إِسْتَوْقَدَ	إِسْتَغْفَرَ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



Changes in فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ

ن - ن (ultimate emphasis)	لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتَّى (so that) 	لَمْ، لَمَّا، ... شروط: إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا (should) وَلَ، قَدْ، لِي 	Normal فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ	يَفْعَلُ
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُونَ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ
لَأَفْعَلَنَّ	أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ	أَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُونَ
لَنَفْعَلَنَّ	نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ	نَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ	تَفْعَلُ

لَا تَفْعَلُ شَرًّا .

Whoever
should know that

يَكْسِبُ أَجْرًا

لَمْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

لَمَّا



إِنْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا،

إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا



فَلْيَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا .

فَدُ، وَدُ



Man is created

A good person

and a bad person

لِيَفْعَلَ خَيْرًا .

لِ



لِيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا .

لِ...ئِنَّ

لَنْ يَفْعَلَ خَيْرًا .

لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتَّى



الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



We have also learnt Verb table for

- **Feminine gender**
- **Dual forms**
- **Passive voice**

He is being helped	يُنصَرُ
They (all) are being helped	يُنصَرُونَ
You are being helped	تُنصَرُ
I am being helped	أُنصَرُ
You (all) are being helped	تُنصَرُونَ
We are being helped	نُنصَرُ
She is being helped	تُنصَرُ

He was helped	نُصِرَ
They (all) were helped	نُصِرُوا
You were helped	نُصِرْتَ
I was helped	نُصِرْتُ
You (all) were helped	نُصِرْتُمْ
We were helped	نُصِرْنَا
She was helped	نُصِرَتْ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



2 types of Plurals

Broken plurals

Sound plurals

Add **ون، ين** at the end

بَيْت ← بُيُوت

عَمَل ← أَعْمَال

بَقْرَة ← بَقَر

مُسْلِم ← مُسْلِمُونَ، مُسْلِمِينَ

مُؤْمِن ← مُؤْمِنُونَ، مُؤْمِنِينَ

مُسْلِمَة ← مُسْلِمَات

اسم مكان

I come out of **مَخْرَج** of my house,
I go to **مَسْجِد**
and then to **مَدْرَسَة**.

Their plural styles are same:

مَخَارِج، مَسَاجِد، مَدَارِس

تَفْضِيلٌ

صِفَةٌ

more merciful

أَرْحَمٌ



merciful

رَحِيمٌ



Other patterns of صِفَةٌ

كَرِيمٌ (كَرْمٌ، يَكْرُمُ)،

لَطِيفٌ (لُطْفٌ، يَلُطِّفُ)،

حَكِيمٌ (حَكْمٌ، يَحْكُمُ)

فَعِيلٌ (لازم)

كَسْلَانٌ، غَضْبَانٌ، فَرَحَانٌ، جَوْعَانٌ

فَعْلَانٌ



words to express the intensity (مُبَالَغَة)

غَفَّارٌ، تَوَّابٌ، عَلَّامٌ	فَعَّالٌ
------------------------------	----------

رَحِيمٌ، سَمِيعٌ	فَعِيلٌ (متعدي)
------------------	-----------------

شَكُورٌ، كَفُورٌ، وَدُودٌ، صَبُورٌ	فَعُولٌ
------------------------------------	---------

قَيُّومٌ، سُبُّوحٌ، قُدُّوسٌ	فَعُّولٌ، فَعُّولٌ ←
------------------------------	----------------------

Q. Three states of a typical noun:(select more than one):

A. جَاءَ مُسْلِمٌ

B. رَأَيْتُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

C. رَأَيْتُ مُسْلِمًا

D. سَمِعْتُ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ

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B. رَأَيْتُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

C. رَأَيْتُ مُسْلِمًا

D. سَمِعْتُ مِنْ مُسْلِمٍ

Q. Which nouns are called Partially Flexible Nouns? (select more than one):

- A. They do not take any Tanween on them**
- B. They take any Tanween on them**
- C. They take any Kasrah when they are in Jarr state**
- D. nor any Kasrah when they are in Jarr state**

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- A. They do not take any Tanween on them**
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Q. Example of "Fully flexible noun" is

(select more than one):

A. هَذَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ

B. هَذَا مُسْلِمٌ

C. رَأَيْتُ مُسْلِمًا

D. قُلْتُ لِمُسْلِمٍ

Q. Example of "Fully flexible noun" is

(select more than one):

A. هَذَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ

B. هَذَا مُسْلِمٌ

C. رَأَيْتُ مُسْلِمًا

D. قُلْتُ لِمُسْلِمٍ

Q. Example of "Partially flexible noun" is

..... (select more than one):

A. هُوَ أَكْبَرُ مِنِّي

B. قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ

C. رَأَيْتُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

D. ظَنَنْتُهُ أَكْبَرَ مِنِّي

Q. Example of "Partially flexible noun" is

..... (select more than one):

A. هُوَ أَكْبَرُ مِنِّي

B. قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ

C. رَأَيْتُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

D. ظَنَنْتُهُ أَكْبَرَ مِنِّي

Q. Partially flexible nouns are: (select more than one):

A. مُعَاوِيَةَ

B. مَرْيَمُ

C. عُمَرُ

D. رَسُولٌ

Q. Partially flexible nouns are: (select more than one):

A. مُعَاوِيَةَ

B. مَرْيَمُ

C. عُمَرُ

D. رَسُولٌ

Q. Example of three states for using the word أَحْمَدُ: (select more than one):

A. جَاءَ أَحْمَدُ

B. سَمِعْتُ مِنْ أَحْمَدَ

C. قُلْتُ لِأَحْمَدِ

D. رَأَيْتُ أَحْمَدَ

Q. Example of three states for using the word أَحْمَدُ: (select more than one):

A. جَاءَ أَحْمَدُ

B. سَمِعْتُ مِنْ أَحْمَدَ

C. قُلْتُ لِأَحْمَدِ

D. رَأَيْتُ أَحْمَدَ

Q. هَلْ سَمِعَتْ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَمِعَتْ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ

B. نَعَمْ، سَمِعَتْ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ

C. نَعَمْ، تَسْمَعُ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ

D. نَعَمْ، نَسْمَعُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ

Q. هَلْ سَمِعَتْ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، سَمِعَتْ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ.

B. نَعَمْ، سَمِعَتْ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ.

C. نَعَمْ، تَسْمَعُ فَاطِمَةُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ.

D. نَعَمْ، نَسْمَعُ مِنْ عَائِشَةَ.

Q. هَلْ يَصُومُونَ رَمَضَانَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، يَصُومُونَ رَمَضَانَ

B. نَعَمْ، تَصُومُونَ رَمَضَانَ

C. نَعَمْ، صُمْتُمْ رَمَضَانَ

D. نَعَمْ، صُمْنَا رَمَضَانَ

Q. هَلْ يَصُومُونَ رَمَضَانَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، يَصُومُونَ رَمَضَانَ

B. نَعَمْ، تَصُومُونَ رَمَضَانَ

C. نَعَمْ، صُمْتُمْ رَمَضَانَ

D. نَعَمْ، صُمْنَا رَمَضَانَ

Q. Translate: وَادْكُرْ فِي الْكِتَابِ مَرْيَمَ

A. He mentioned in the book (the story of) Mary

B. Allah mentioned in the book (the story of) Mary

C. Mention, (O Muhammad) in the book (the story of) Mary

D. And mention, (O Muhammad) in the book (the story of) Mary

Q. Translate: وَادْكُرْ فِي الْكِتَابِ مَرْيَمَ

- A. He mentioned in the book (the story of) Mary
- B. Allah mentioned in the book (the story of) Mary
- C. Mention, (O Muhammad) in the book (the story of) Mary
- D. And mention, (O Muhammad) in the book (the story of) Mary**

Q. Translate: وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ
وَالْأَسْبَاطِ وَعِيسَىٰ وَأَيُّوبَ وَيُونُسَ وَهَارُونَ وَسُلَيْمَانَ وَآتَيْنَا دَاوُدَ زَبُورًا

- A.** and I reveal to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)
- B.** and We reveal to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)
- C.** and We revealed to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)
- D.** and I revealed to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)

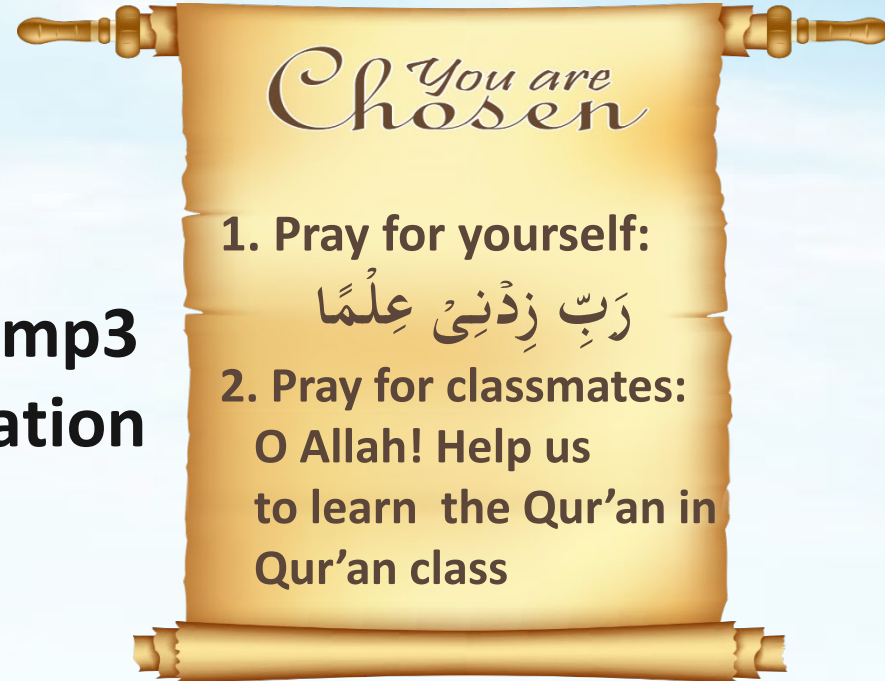
Q. Translate: وَأَوْحَيْنَا إِلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْمَاعِيلَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ
وَالْأَسْبَاطِ وَعِيسَىٰ وَأَيُّوبَ وَيُونُسَ وَهَارُونَ وَسُلَيْمَانَ وَآتَيْنَا دَاوُدَ زَبُورًا

- A. and I reveal to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)
- B. and We reveal to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)
- C. and We revealed to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)**
- D. and I revealed to Abraham, Ishmael, Isaac, Jacob, the Descendants, Jesus, Job, Jonah, Aaron, and Solomon, and to David We gave the book (of Psalms)



7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1–hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



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- Expert teachers are available on our website.
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It's better that Be a teacher!

- The best way to learn is to teach!
- Download the ppts and start teaching!

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Get teacher training

- Teachers Training and material available at

www.understandquran.com

May Allah help us to

- **Recite,**
 - **understand,**
 - **Ponder,**
 - **Implement,**
 - **propagate, &**
 - **memorize**
- the Qur'an.**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ



Additional examples

شَهْرُ رَمَضَانَ الَّذِي أُنزِلَ فِيهِ الْقُرْآنُ

No Kasrah

وَلَقَدْ زَيَّنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِمَصَابِيحَ

No Kasrah