

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُوْلِ اللَّهِ، رَبِّ اَشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي اَمْرِي، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Understand Al-Qur'an

*The Easy Way*

Course - 5

**Grammar**

with Page – 20, Pointer – d

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+91 9652 430 971  
8897 399 399

# Q. Did you answer the google quiz?

A. Yes

B. No

C. No need

D. Next time inshaAllah

# صرف

Words

فَاعِلٍ، مَفْعُولٍ،  
فَعَلْتُمْ، يَفْعَلُونَ،  
إِفْعَالٌ، فَعَّالٌ،  
فِعْلٌ---

Root letters  
of a verb

ف ع ل

# نَحْو

## Sentences

الْبَيْتُ كَبِيرٌ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ

كَانَ هَذَا بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا

إِنَّ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

## Different words

كَبِيرًا  
الْبَيْتَ بَشْرًا  
اللَّهُ كَبِيرٌ بَيْتُ بَيْتًا  
ذَلِكَ كَانَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ هَذَا  
فِي خَلَقَ الْبَيْتُ  
الْأَرْضِ

## Pairs

في الأرض  
بيت كبير  
ذلك البيت  
بيت الله

Nahw deals with the endings of words (يُنْ، وَنْ، ِ، ً، ٌ)

that change according to their position such as subject, object,  
etc. in a sentence.



# states رَفَع، نَصَب، جَر

## Practice with TPI




مُسْلِمُونَ

مُسْلِمٌ



**Original state**  
(Raf' state)



مُسْلِمِينَ

مُسْلِمًا



**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)



مُسْلِمِينَ

مُسْلِمٍ



**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)



# states رَفَع، نَصَب، جَر

## Practice with TPI



مُسَلِمَاتٌ



مُسَلِمَةٌ

**Original state**  
(Raf' state)



مُسَلِمَاتٍ



مُسَلِمَةً

**When it is affected**  
(Nasb state)



مُسَلِمَاتٍ



مُسَلِمَةٍ

**After preposition**  
(Jarr state)





# states رَفَعٌ، نَصَبٌ، جَرٌ

## Practice with TPI

Hidden

Fixed

Partially  
flexible

Five  
nouns

مُوسَى

هَذَا

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَبُو



مُوسَى

هَذَا

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَبَا



مُوسَى

هَذَا

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَبِي



# states (Different cases) رَفَع، نَصَب، جَر

## Special Cases

Hidden

Fixed

Partially  
flexible

Changing  
words

Changing  
letters

Changing  
Signs

مُوسَى

هَذَا

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَبُو

مُسْلِمُونَ

مُسْلِمٌ

مُوسَى

هَذَا

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَبَا

مُسْلِمِينَ

مُسْلِمًا

مُوسَى

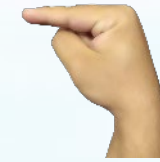
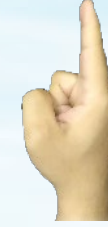
هَذَا

إِبْرَاهِيمَ

أَبِي

مُسْلِمِينَ

مُسْلِمٍ





**Q. رفع state is ..... state. (select more than one):**

**A. high**

**B. default**

**C. original**

**D. affected**

**Q. رفع state is ..... state. (select more than one):**

**A. high**

**B. default**

**C. original**

**D. affected**

**Q. نصب state is ..... state. (select more than one):**

**A. default**

**B. medium**

**C. original**

**D. affected**

**Q. نصب state is ..... state. (select more than one):**

A. default

**B. medium**

C. original

**D. affected**

**Q. جر state is ..... state.**

**A. default**

**B. medium**

**C. low**

**D. affected**

**Q. جر state is ..... state.**

**A. default**

**B. medium**

**C. low**

**D. affected**



# Till now we have learnt 4 types of sentences

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ

1 1

إِسْمِيَّةٌ

إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ

1

with إِنَّ

كَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا

1 1

with كَانَ

خَلَقَ اللَّهُ الْأَرْضَ

1 1

فِعْلِيَّةٌ

# 4 Pairs

صفة

How?

بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ

حرف جرّ

Relation

Whose?

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ

إشارة

Which one?

## Only 2 Jarr states

فِي الْأَرْضِ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

## 4 Pairs

هَذَا بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتًا كَبِيرًا  
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ كَبِيرٍ

فِي الْأَرْضِ بَيْتٌ كَبِيرٌ

ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ  
زَيْدٌ فِي بَيْتِ اللَّهِ

بَيْتُهُ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ  
رَأَى زَيْدٌ ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتَ  
زَيْدٌ فِي ذَلِكَ الْبَيْتِ

# Q. Example of رفع state for Noun:

A. **إِنِّي جَاعِلٌ**

B. **لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ**

C. **وَعَلَّمَ آدَمَ الْأَسْمَاءَ**

D. **اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ**

# Q. Example of رفع state for Noun:

A. **إِنِّي جَاعِلٌ**

B. **لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ**

C. **وَعَلَّمَ آدَمَ الْأَسْمَاءَ**

D. **اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ**



# Q. Example of جر state for Noun: (select more than one):

A. وَلَا تَقْرَبَا هَذِهِ الشَّجَرَةَ

B. أَنْبِئُونِي بِأَسْمَاءِ

C. قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ

D. فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ

# Q. Example of جر state for Noun: (select more than one):

A. وَلَا تَقْرَبَا هَذِهِ الشَّجَرَةَ

B. أَنْبِئُونِي بِأَسْمَاءِ

C. قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ

D. فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ

# Q. Example of نصب state for Noun:

A. وَإِذِ ابْتَلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ

B. أَنْبِئُونِي بِأَسْمَاءِ

C. قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ

D. الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

# Q. Example of نصب state for Noun:

A. **وَإِذِ ابْتَلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ**

B. **أَنْبِئُونِي بِأَسْمَاءِ**

C. **قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَكَةِ**

D. **الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ**

## اسم States & Examples

- ↑ رفع High state (default)
- ← نصب Medium state
- ↙ جر Low state

اللَّهُ غَفُورٌ  
إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ

ذَكَرْتُ اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا طَاعَةً صَبَاحًا خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ قَاعِدًا خَائِفًا  
يَا رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ اغْفِرْ لِي! فَأَنْتَ خَيْرُ غَافِرًا  
وَأَعْلَمُ أَنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا، لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

مِنَ اللَّهِ  
عَبْدُ اللَّهِ

**Let us see the application of these rules in  
5<sup>th</sup> page of the Quran  
as an example.**



وَإِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ إِنِّي جَاعِلٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ خَلِيفَةً ۗ قَالُوا

they said,	a successive authority,"	upon the earth	"Indeed, I will make	to the angels,	your Lord said	And when
------------	--------------------------	----------------	----------------------	----------------	----------------	----------

أَتَجْعَلُ فِيهَا مَنْ يُفْسِدُ فِيهَا وَيَسْفِكُ الدِّمَاءَ ۗ وَنَحْنُ نُسَبِّحُ

while we glorify	blood,	and sheds	there in	one who causes corruption	upon it	"Will You place
------------------	--------	-----------	----------	---------------------------	---------	-----------------

بِحَمْدِكَ وَنُقَدِّسُ لَكَ ۗ قَالَ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾

you do not know."	that which	"Indeed, I know	He said,	You?"	and we sanctify	with Your praises
-------------------	------------	-----------------	----------	-------	-----------------	-------------------

No Guidance for **Kafireen**

وَعَلَّمَ

and He taught

Teaching of names

ادَمَ الْأَسْمَاءَ كُلَّهَا ثُمَّ عَرَضَهُمْ عَلَى الْمَلَائِكَةِ فَقَالَ أَنْبِئُونِي

"Inform Me

and said,

to the angels,

then He showed them

all of them.

the names,

Adam

بِأَسْمَاءِ هَؤُلَاءِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣١﴾

truthful."

If you are

of these

of the names

قَالُوا سُبْحٰنَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا

for us	no knowledge	"Exalted are You;	They said,
--------	--------------	-------------------	------------

Teaching of names

إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٣٢﴾

the Wise.	the Knowing, (are)	You Indeed You,	what You have taught us.	except
-----------	--------------------	-----------------	--------------------------	--------

قَالَ يَا آدَمُ أَنْبِئْهُمْ

Inform them	“O Adam,	He said,
-------------	----------	----------

بِأَسْمَائِهِمْ<sup>ج</sup> فَلَمَّا أَنْبَأَهُمْ بِأَسْمَائِهِمْ<sup>ل</sup> قَالَ أَلَمْ أَقُلْ لَكُمْ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ

that I know	“Did I not tell you	He said,	of their names,	he had informed them	and when	of their names.”
-------------	---------------------	----------	-----------------	----------------------	----------	------------------

غَيْبِ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ<sup>ل</sup> وَأَعْلَمُ مَا تُبْدُونَ وَمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْتُمُونَ<sup>٣٣</sup>

concealing.”	and what you have been	what you reveal	and I know	the unseen of the heavens and the earth?
--------------	------------------------	-----------------	------------	--

Teaching of  
names

وَإِذْ قُلْنَا لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ اسْجُدُوا لِآدَمَ فَسَجَدُوا إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ ط أَبَى

He refused	except for Iblees.	so they prostrated,	"Prostrate before Adam,"	to the angels,	And when We said
------------	--------------------	---------------------	--------------------------	----------------	------------------

وَاسْتَكْبَرَ وَكَانَ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ ۝ ٣٤

of the disbelievers.	and became	and was arrogant
----------------------	------------	------------------

Who goes astray?

Special rules

وَقُلْنَا يَا آدَمُ اسْكُنْ أَنْتَ

Dwell, you "O Adam, and We said,

Who goes astray?

وَزَوْجِكَ الْجَنَّةَ وَكُلَا مِنْهَا رَغَدًا حَيْثُ شِئْتُمَا وَلَا تَقْرَبَا

But do not approach from wherever you will. in (ease and) abundance and eat therefrom in paradise and your wife

هَذِهِ الشَّجَرَةَ فَتَكُونَا مِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ ٣٥

among the wrongdoers." lest you be this tree,



فَازَلَّهُمَا الشَّيْطَانُ

1 Then Shaitan made them slip

Slip & Tawbah

عَنْهَا فَأَخْرَجَهُمَا مِمَّا كَانَا فِيهِ وَقُلْنَا اهْبِطُوا بَعْضُكُمْ

some of you	"Go down, [all of you],	and We said,	in which they had been.	from that	and got them out	there from
-------------	-------------------------	--------------	-------------------------	-----------	------------------	------------

لِبَعْضٍ عَدُوٍّ<sup>ج</sup> وَلَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ مُسْتَقَرٌّ وَمَتَاعٌ إِلَىٰ حِينٍ<sup>٣٦</sup>

for a time."	and provision	a place of settlement	upon the earth	and for you	as enemies	to one another,
--------------	---------------	-----------------------	----------------	-------------	------------	-----------------

فَتَلَقَى

then received

Slip & Tawbah

۳۷ اَدَمُ مِنْ رَبِّهِ كَلِمَتٍ فَتَابَ عَلَيْهِ ط إِنَّهُ هُوَ التَّوَّابُ الرَّحِيمُ

the Merciful.	the Oft-returning,	Indeed, it is He who is	and He accepted his repentance.	[some] words,	from his Lord	Adam
---------------	--------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------------	---------------	---------------	------

- **Alhamdulillah! In these five courses you have learned the basic and essential Sarf and Nahw.**
- **You can continue learning additional grammar as you continue studying the Quran.**
- **Make sure to use 5-feature Mushaf (TPKMG) as it will help you a lot in learning meaning as well as grammar.**

**Q. The pairs what we have learnt in this course:** (select more than one):

**A. pair of that shows relation**

**B. pair of إِشَارَة**

**C. pair of preposition**

**D. pair of صِفَة**

**Q. The pairs what we have learnt in this course:** (select more than one):

**A. pair of that shows relation**

**B. pair of إِشَارَة**

**C. pair of preposition**

**D. pair of صِفَة**

**Q. How many states of نصب that you have learnt in last lessons?**

**A. 9**

**B. 11**

**C. 5**

**D. 3**

**Q. How many states of نصب that you have learnt in last lessons?**

A. 9

**B. 11**

C. 5

D. 3

## **Q. Define Nahw: (choose more than one)**

- A. How to make pairs and sentences, using different words**
- B. How to make letters**
- C. How to place ending signs**
- D. How to make different words from root letters of a verb**



## Q. Define Nahw: (choose more than one)

- A. How to make pairs and sentences, using different words
- B. How to make letters
- C. How to place ending signs
- D. How to make different words from root letters of a verb

**Q. What are the sisters of اِنَّ?**  
(choose more than one)

A. اِنَّ

B. كَان

C. لَكِنَّ

D. اَنَّ

Q. What are the sisters of اِنّٓ؟

A. اِنّٓ

B. اِنّٓ

C. اِنّٓ

D. اِنّٓ

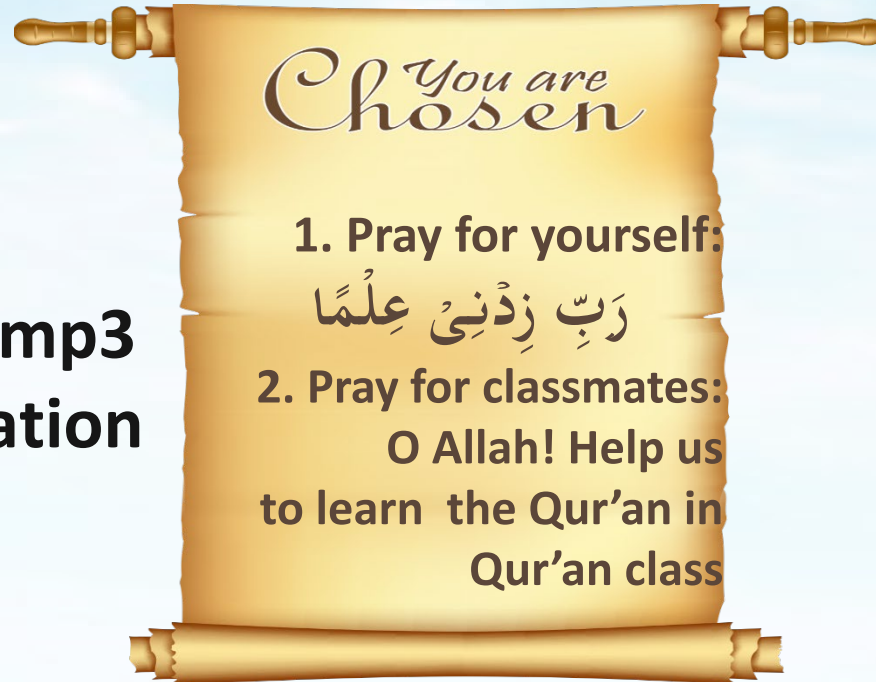
الحمد لله





# 7 Types of Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah





# Learn from videos!

- If you do not watch the videos continuously, then it is effective to learn that gather your 2, 3, or 10 friends and watch the video together.
- Whenever I say **عَلِّم** (teach), pause the video and practice.



# Otherwise get 1 to 1 classes

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# Get teacher training

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[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)

May Allah help us to

- Recite,
  - understand,
  - Ponder,
  - Implement,
  - propagate, &
  - memorize
- the Qur'an.

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ  
نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

