




We will now learn the 3rd pair. We know the words: هَذَا، هَؤُلَاءِ (This, These). If you point out to anything while saying هَذَا then that thing will become specific. Therefore, ال (the) is added to that word.

هَذَا الْبَيْتِ




this house

This pair is a pair with اشارة word (pointer word). It answers the question: Which one?




- For the pointer words, there is no change in any state. So, Only one sign will be shown because only one word changes its sign.

| examples | states | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|
| هَذَا الْبَيْتِ | Original state (رفع state) |  | هَذَا |
| هَذَا الْبَيْتِ | When there is effect (نصب state) |  | هَذَا |
| هَذَا الْبَيْتِ | After preposition (جر state) |  | هَذَا |

- Practice the above pairs in sentences using TPI!




| examples | states | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|
| بَيْتِي هَذَا الْبَيْتِ | Original state (رفع state) |  | هَذَا |
| رَأَى زَيْدٌ هَذَا الْبَيْتِ | When there is effect (نصب state) |  | هَذَا |
| زَيْدٌ فِي هَذَا الْبَيْتِ | After preposition (جر state) |  | هَذَا |

- Let us take practice with another word: "مُسْلِمٌ".

| examples | states | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| جَاءَ هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ | Original state (رفع state) |  | هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ |
| رَأَى زَيْدٌ هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ | When there is effect (نصب state) |  | هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ |
| سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ | After preposition (جر state) |  | هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ |

Practice of plural:

- As you learnt that there is no change in any state of the pointer words. In plural too, there will be no change in any state. While doing TPI, Only one sign will be shown because only one word changes its sign.

| examples | states | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| هُؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ | Original state (رفع state) |  هُؤُلَاءِ |
| هُؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ | When there is effect (نصب state) |  هُؤُلَاءِ |
| هُؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ | After preposition (جر state) |  هُؤُلَاءِ |

- Practice these sentences using TPI!

جَاءَ هُؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمُونَ

رَأَى زَيْدٌ هُؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ هُؤُلَاءِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

- Other words of Isharah are:

أُولَئِكَ ذَلِكَ

those that

- Examples from the Qur'an: (Keep the verb & subject together during practice)

أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ

We have revealed to you this Qur'an

إِنَّ هَذَا الْقُرْآنَ يَهْدِي

Indeed, this Qur'an guides

وَلَقَدْ صَرَبْنَا لِلنَّاسِ فِي هَذَا الْقُرْآنِ مِنْ كُلِّ مَثَلٍ

And We have certainly presented for the people in this Qur'an from every [kind of] example.