

# Lesson 18b

اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action  
فَعَلَ، فَتَحَ، جَعَلَ...

After completing this lesson (a & b),  
you will learn 222 new words, which  
occur 40,469 times in the Qur'an.

**GRAMMAR:** Let us learn to make the 3 forms: فاعل، مفعول، فعل

There was a time when Muslims used to give knowledge, art, technology, to the world. Now the opposite is happening because we left the Qur'an. Remember "to give."

When you say فاعل (doer), show it with your right hand as if you are giving, i.e., doing something good.

Giving a coin to someone in charity!

When you say مفعول (the one who is affected), show it with your right hand as if you are receiving something.

Receive a coin in your palm!

While saying فعل (to do), move your right hand by making a fist raised high as if you are showing the power of the action.

The plural of فاعل is فاعِلُونَ or فاعِلِينَ.

The plural of مفعول is مفعُولُونَ or مفعُولِينَ.

The number written next to the فاعل indicates the occurrence of the words فعل، مفعول، فاعل (i.e., the 3 forms) in the Qur'an.

## Spoken Arabic

All of us are doing some good work, الحمد لله

هَلْ أَنْتَ فاعِلٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا فاعِلٌ  
هَلْ أَنْتُمْ فاعِلُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ فاعِلُونَ

## Spoken Arabic

You must have opened a door.

هَلْ أَنْتَ فاتِحٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا فاتِحٌ  
هَلِ الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ؟ نَعَمْ، الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ

فعل أمر فعل نهي، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
Do! Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلْ إِفْعَلُوا	فَعَلَ فَعَلُوا
Don't do! Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ لَا تَفْعَلُوا	فَعَلْتَ فَعَلْتُمْ
Doer the one who is affected to do	17 فاعِل مفعول فعل	تَفَعَّلُونَ نَفَعَلْنَا
فعل أمر فعل نهي، اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، Name of action	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ
Open! Open! (you all)	إِفْتَحْ إِفْتَحُوا	فَتَحَ فَتَحُوا
Don't open! Don't open!	لَا تَفْتَحْ لَا تَفْتَحُوا	فَتَحْتَ فَتَحْتُمْ
Opener The one which is opened To open	13 فاتِح مفتوح فتح	تَفَتَّحُونَ فَتَّحْنَا

Spoken Arabic

You might have made something good!  
Therefore, answer in yes!

هَلْ أَنْتَ جَاعِلٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا جَاعِلٌ  
هَلْ أَنْتُمْ جَاعِلُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ جَاعِلُونَ

فعل ماضٍ	فعل مضارع	اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، فعل أمر، فعل نهي، Name of action
جَعَلَ	يَجْعَلُ	اجْعَلْ Make!
جَعَلُوا	يَجْعَلُونَ	اجْعَلُوا Make! (you all)
جَعَلْتَ	تَجْعَلُ	لَا تَجْعَلْ Don't make!
جَعَلْتُمْ	تَجْعَلُونَ	لَا تَجْعَلُوا Don't make!
جَعَلْنَا	نَجْعَلُ	6 جَاعِلٌ Maker That which is made To make

Spoken Arabic

The real helper is Allah. He is ناصر. All of us are helped by Allah. We are منضُورون.

هَلْ هُوَ نَاصِرٌ؟ نَعَمْ، هُوَ نَاصِرٌ  
هَلْ أَنْتَ مَنْصُورٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا مَنْصُورٌ

فعل ماضٍ	فعل مضارع	اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، فعل أمر، فعل نهي، Name of action
نَصَرَ	يُنْصِرُ	أَنْصُرْ Help!
نَصَرُوا	يُنْصِرُونَ	أَنْصُرُوا (You Help! all)
نَصَرْتَ	تَنْصِرُ	لَا تَنْصِرْ Don't help!
نَصَرْتُمْ	تَنْصِرُونَ	لَا تَنْصِرُوا Don't help!
نَصَرْنَا	نَنْصِرُ	35 نَاصِرٌ Helper The one who is helped Help, to help

Following the same style, you can make the forms for خَلَقَ and ذَكَرَ. That is your homework!

Creation, to create	خَلَقَ	The one who is created	مَخْلُوقٌ	Creator	خَالِقٌ
To remember, remembrance	ذَكَرَ	The one who is remembered	مَذْكُورٌ	One who remembers	ذَاكِرٌ