

Lesson  
20b

Sarf-e-Sagheer (صرف صغیر)

After completing this lesson (a & b), you will learn 232 new words, which occur 41,111 times in the Qur'an.

The short formula for remembering the verb forms (Short conjugation):

You have learnt 7 forms for فعل ماضٍ and 7 forms for فعل مضارع and four for أمر ونهي. If we pick up

- فَعَلَ: the key for all فعل ماضٍ forms;
- يَفْعَلُ: the key for all فعل مضارع forms;
- اِفْعَلْ: the key for all أمر forms;

and add the three nouns فاعِل، مفعول، فاعِل to it, we get the short table for all the basic forms that are made from فَعَلَ.

اسم (أَلْ عِيْدِ)	اسم (أَلْ عِيْدِ)	اسم (أَلْ عِيْدِ)	فعل أمر key	فعل مضارع key	فعل ماضٍ key
فَعَلَ to do, action	مَفْعُولُ the one who is affected	فَاعِلُ Doer	اِفْعَلْ Do!	يَفْعَلُ He does will do	فَعَلَ He did
فَتَحَ To open	مَفْتُوحُ The one which is opened	فَاتِحُ Opener	اِفْتَحْ Open!	يَفْتَحُ He opens will open	فَتَحَ He opened
نَصَرَ Help, to help	مَنْصُورُ The one who is helped	نَاصِرُ Helper	اُنْصُرْ Help!	يَنْصُرُ He helps will help	نَصَرَ He helped
ضَرَبَ to hit, hit	مَضْرُوبُ the one who is hit	ضَارِبُ one who hits	اِضْرِبْ Hit!	يَضْرِبُ He hits. will hit.	ضَرَبَ He hit.
سَمِعَ To listen	مَسْمُوعُ The one who is listened to	سَامِعُ One who listens	اِسْمَعْ Listen!	يَسْمَعُ He listens. will listen	سَمِعَ He listened

