

GRAMMAR: In this lesson, we will learn three more words: إِلَى، مَعَ، عِنْدَ. These three words occur 1096 times in Quran with 7 Pronouns. Example sentences given below are very useful for remembering the meanings of these words. In the examples below.

رَاجِعُونَ،	إِلَيْهِ	وَإِنَّا	لِلَّهِ	إِنَّا	إِلَى: to, toward
will return."	towards Him	and indeed we	belong to Allah	"Indeed, we	
الصَّابِرِينَ	مَعَ	اللَّهِ	إِنَّ		مَعَ: with
the patient ones.	(is) with	Allah	Indeed		
عِنْدَكَ؟	رِيَالًا	كَمْ			عِنْدَ: with
with you?	Riyals	How many			

Spoken Arabic

هَلْ عِنْدَهُ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدَهُ قَلَمٌ
 هَلْ عِنْدَهُمْ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدَهُمْ قَلَمٌ
 هَلْ عِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدِي قَلَمٌ
 هَلْ عِنْدَكُمْ قَلَمٌ؟ نَعَمْ عِنْدَنَا قَلَمٌ

with: عِنْدَ 197	
with him; near him; he has	عِنْدَهُ
with them; near them; they have	عِنْدَهُمْ
with you; near you; you have	عِنْدَكَ
with me; near me; I have	عِنْدِي
with you all; near you; you have	عِنْدَكُمْ
with us; near us; we have	عِنْدَنَا

to, toward : إِلَى 736	
to him	إِلَيْهِ
to them	إِلَيْهِمْ
to you	إِلَيْكَ
to me	إِلَيَّ
to you all	إِلَيْكُمْ
to us	إِلَيْنَا

with : مَعَ 163	
With him	مَعَهُ
With them	مَعَهُمْ
With you	مَعَكَ
With me	مَعِيَ
With you all	مَعَكُمْ
With us	مَعَنَا

We have learnt رَبُّهُ: his Rabb; رَبُّهَا: her Rabb. Similarly,

عِنْدَهُ: near him; عِنْدَهَا: near her

إِلَيْهِ: to him; إِلَيْهَا: to her

عَلَيْهِ: on him; عَلَيْهَا: on her