

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ وَالصَّلٰوةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلٰی رَسُوْلِ اللَّهِ،  
رَبِّ اَشْرَحْ لِيْ صَدْرِيْ، وَيَسِّرْ لِيْ اَمْرِيْ، وَاَحْلِلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِيْ، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِيْ  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

## Lesson - 12a

# Understand Al-Qur'an

*the easy way...*

Part - I, Salah

by: **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**  
Founder & Director, Understand Al-Qur'an Academy



[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)



[Facebook.com/UnderstandQuran](https://Facebook.com/UnderstandQuran)



+91 9652 430 971  
8897 399 399

# Q. Did you study the lesson?

**A. 100**

**B. more than 25%**

**C. more than 50%**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**



# Revision Questions

**Q. Translate: نَسْتَعِينُ**

**A. we worship**

**B. we will ask for help**

**C. You (alone)**

**D. He (alone)**



**Q. Translate: نَسْتَعِينُ**

**A. we worship**

**B. we will ask for help**

**C. You (alone)**

**D. He (alone)**

**Q. سَمِعَ اللهُ: means**

**A. Allah listenes**

**B. Allah listenes to**

**C. Allah has listened**

**D. Allah has answered**



**Q. سَمِعَ اللهُ: means**

**A. Allah listenes**

**B. Allah listenes to**

**C. Allah has listened**

**D. Allah has answered**

# Q. Two meanings of أَحَد

**A. One, Many**

**B. One, Equal**

**C. One, Any one**

**D. One, Comparable**



# Q. Two meanings of أَحَد

A. One, Many

B. One, Equal

C. One, Any one

D. One, Comparable

# Today's Lesson



**Qur'an: Surah Al-Falaq**

**Grammar: يَفْعَلُ، يَفْتَحُ، يَجْعَلُ**

**Learning tip**

**In this lesson you will learn 13 new words  
which occur in Quran almost 841 times**



**In this lesson  
you will learn**

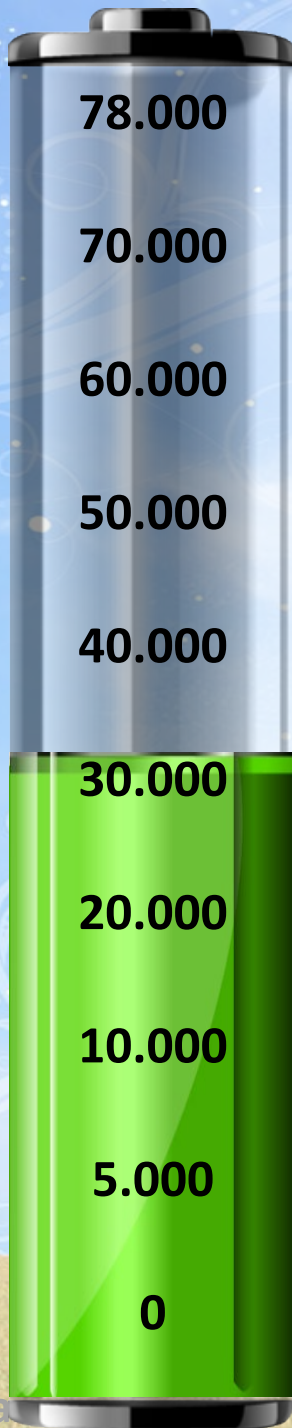


# Alhamdulillah



By the end of 12<sup>th</sup> lesson, we will learn  
144 words which occur in Quran almost 31,638 times

**There are 4,500 words which occur  
almost 78,000 times in the Qur'an.**







# 7 Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min; 5 min)
- 2 on Study (book; vocab sheet)
- Listen to mp3
- Ask your partner
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are  
Chosen*

Allah has selected you  
To learn Qur'an. Don't  
reject his selection by  
walking away!

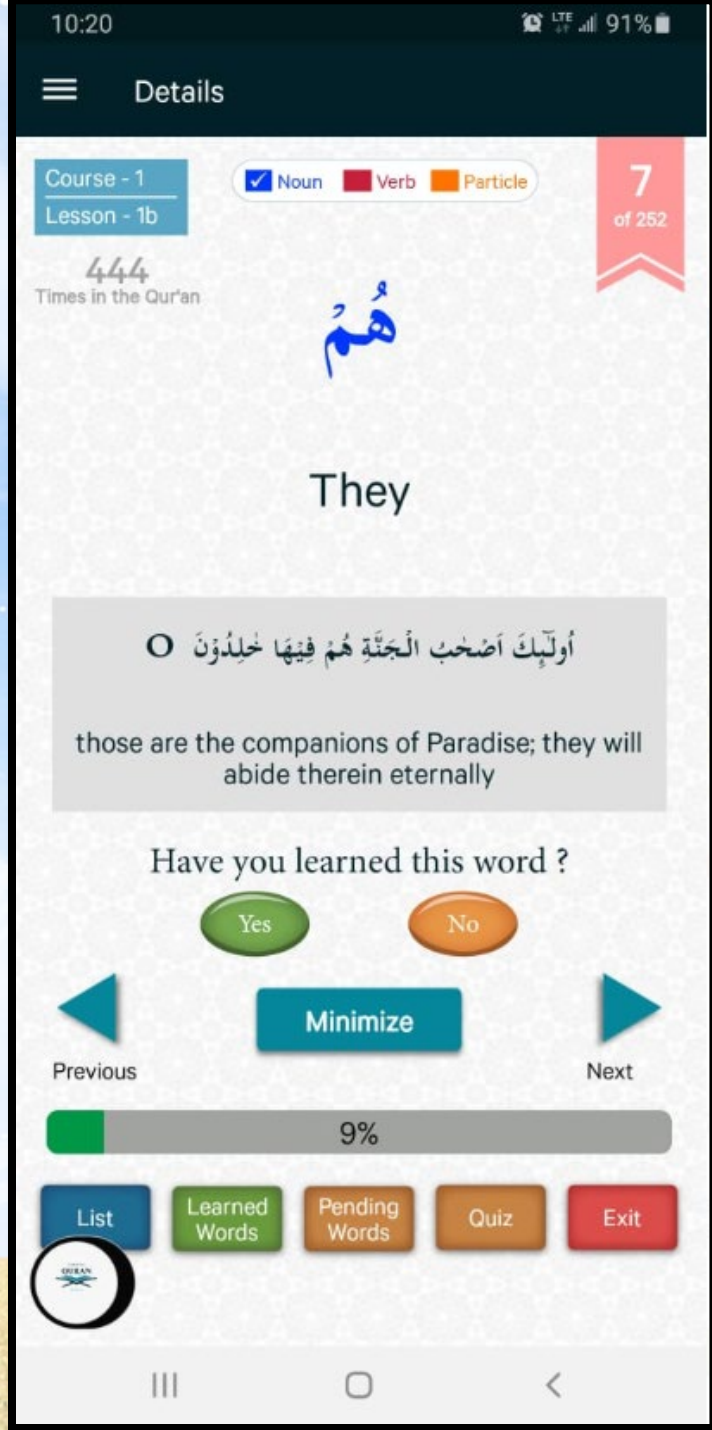
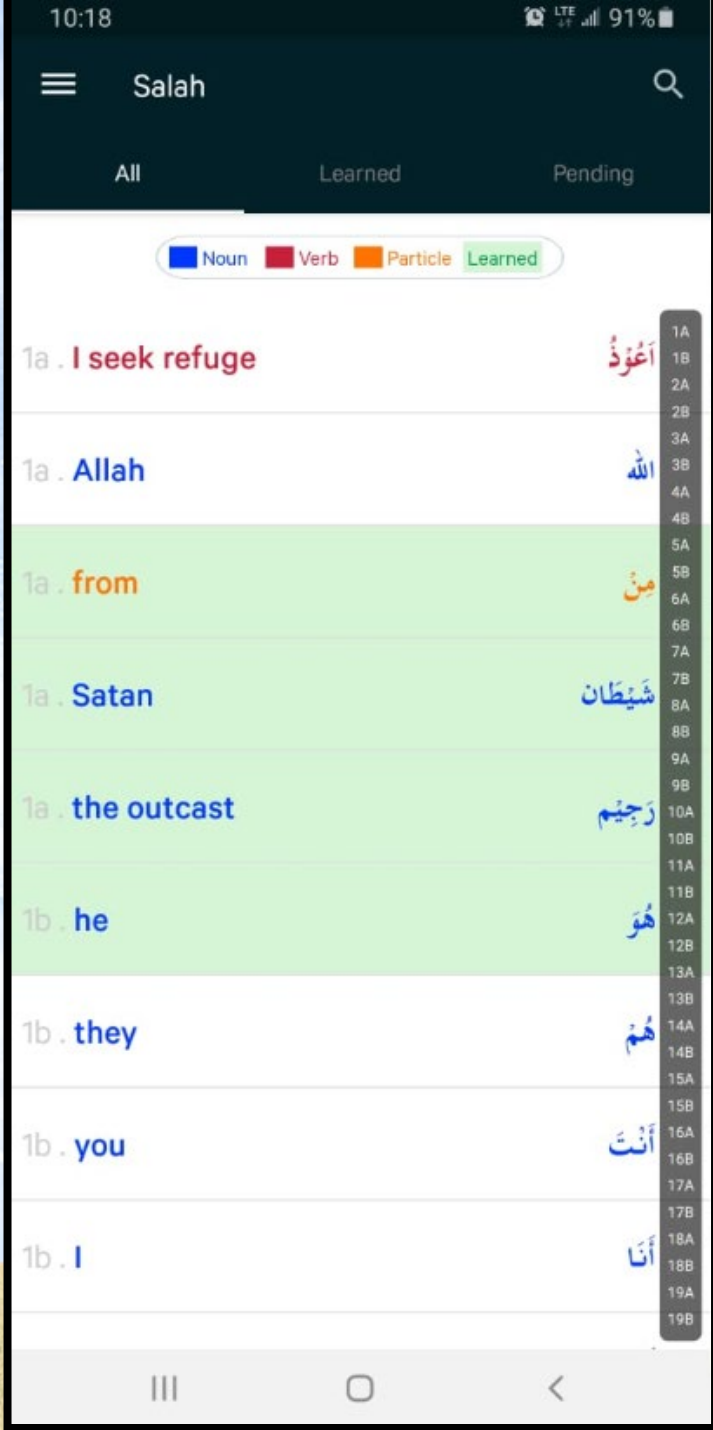
رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

O Allah! Help us  
to learn the Qur'an in  
Qur'an class





It will always pop up when you turn on the phone





# Introduction – Surah Al-Falaq

**Surah al-Falaq and Surah an-Nas, the last two Surahs teach us the excellent prayers to protect ourselves.**

- **It is the Sunnah of the Prophet ﷺ to recite the last three Surahs once after every Salah and thrice after Fajr and Maghrib.**



# Introduction – Surah Al-Falaq

**Surah al-Falaq and Surah an-Nas, the last two Surahs teach us the excellent prayers to protect ourselves.**

- **It is the Sunnah of the Prophet ﷺ to recite the last three Surahs once after every Salah and thrice after Fajr and Maghrib.**
- **It has been reported by Ayesha (R) that before sleeping, the Prophet ﷺ used to blow into his hands, recite the last three Surahs and then pass his hands over his body [Bukhari and Muslim].**



# Introduction – Surah Al-Falaq

**Who among us wants to get protection? Everyone!  
We should then make it a habit to recite these Surahs  
regularly. We get two benefits by doing so:**

- (i) Get the protection, and**
- (ii) Receive the reward for following the Sunnah.**



# سُورَةُ الْفَلَقِ

قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ
1			
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,



قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ <sup>لَا</sup> 1
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,

ق و ل

قُلْ Say



قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ 1
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,

ق و ل

332

Say قُلْ

Convey in the best way...



قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ <sup>لَا</sup> 1
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,

عوذ

بِاللّهِ

in Allah

أَعُوذُ

I seek refuge



<p>الْفَلَقِ 1</p>	<p>بِرَبِّ</p>	<p>أَعُوذُ</p>	<p>قُلْ</p>
<p>(of) the daybreak,</p>	<p>In (the) Lord</p>	<p>"I seek refuge</p>	<p>Say,</p>

ر ب ب

رَبِّ

Lord

بِ

in



<p>الْفَلَقِ ١</p>	<p>بِرَبِّ</p>	<p>أَعُوذُ</p>	<p>قُلْ</p>
<p>(of) the daybreak,</p>	<p>In (the) Lord</p>	<p>"I seek refuge</p>	<p>Say,</p>

ف ل ق

the daybreak







## Message from:

قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ 1
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,

- Realize first that we are unsafe. We are surrounded by evil attacks day and night including those from viruses, mischief makers, and jealous people.



## Message from:

قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ <sup>١</sup>
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,

- He is the Rabb of the daybreak. Think and study about the Sun, the source of daylight, its diameter of 1.4 million kilometers, its distance of 150 million kilometers and see how Allah rotates the earth with its circumference of 40,000 kilometers around the sun to bring out the day and then realize the greatness of Allah while reciting this ayah.



## Message from:

قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ 1
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,

- Allah brings out the day from the darkness of night. Similarly, Allah can remove from us the darkness of evil.



## Message from:

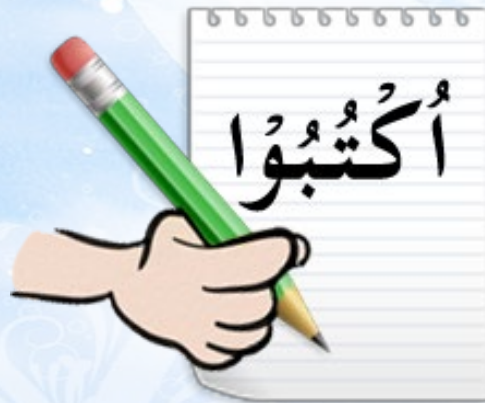
قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ 1
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,

- The Surah starts with "Say." We should recite this Surah as well as convey it to others with wisdom and kindness, the same way that the Prophet ﷺ did.



# Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

قُلْ	أَعُوذُ	بِرَبِّ	الْفَلَقِ 1
Say,	"I seek refuge	In (the) Lord	(of) the daybreak,



**Q. Translate:** اَعُوذُ بِكَ

**A. I will seek refuge in You**

**B. I seek refuge in You**

C. Indeed I seek refuge

D. Indeed I took refuge



**Q. اَلْفَلَق means**

**A. the daybreak**

**B. the Lord**

**C. the night**

**D. the sky**



**Q. اَلْفَلَق means**

**A. the daybreak**

B. the Lord

C. the night

D. the sky



خَلَقَ  
2

مَا

شَرِّ

مِنْ

He created;

(of) that which

(the) evil

From



لَا 2 خَلَقَ	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

شَرِّ

(the) evil

مِنْ

from



<p>لَا</p> <p>2 خَلَقَ</p>	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

from

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ



# Be Careful!!!

- Difference between مَنْ and مِنْ
- The 2 meanings of مَنْ



# First 2 Questions in the Grave...

مَنْ رَبُّكَ ؟

Who?



# First 2 Questions in the Grave...

مَنْ رَبُّكَ؟

Who?

مَا دِينُكَ؟

What?



<p>خَلَقَ 2</p>	<p>مَا</p>	<p>شَرِّ</p>	<p>مِنْ</p>
<p>He created;</p>	<p>(of) that which</p>	<p>(the) evil</p>	<p>From</p>

ش ر ر

evil

شَرِّ





<p>لَا 2 خَلَقَ</p>	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

ش ر ر

evil

Suffering

(direct or cause)

(even if it appears to be good)

شَرِّ



<p>لَا 2 خَلَقَ</p>	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

# What



# **How Foreigners with little or no Arabic knowledge manage in the Arab world...**

*They manage so many things with only two slang 'words' !!!  
Change the tone and it can be a question or an answer !*



# How Foreigners with little or no Arabic knowledge manage in the Arab world...

*They manage so many things with only two slang 'words' !!!  
Change the tone and it can be a question or an answer !*

*(It is) in (there);* meaning  
Yes!

يَفِي إ

*(It is) Not in (there);*

يَفِي مَا إ



مَا

مَا فِي!

Not, no



مَا



What

مَا دِينُكَ؟

What is your Deen / religion?



مَا فِي!

Not, no



لَا 2 خَلَقَ	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

خ ل ق

He created

خَلَقَ

خالق Creator







## Message

لَا 2 خَلَقَ	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

- **شَرِّ** has two meanings: evil and suffering. Some evil things appear to be good but their end is suffering. Therefore they are also evil.



## Message

لَا 2 خَلَقَ	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

- We ask Allah's protection from the evil of what He has created, i.e., from the evil of His creations. For example, Allah created human beings to worship Him but some of them hurt others. We ask Allah to protect us from the evil of such persons.



## Message

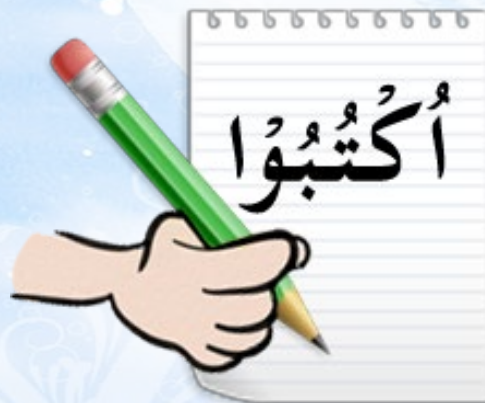
لَا 2 خَلَقَ	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From

- We ask Allah's protection from the evil of what He has created, i.e., from the evil of His creations. For example, Allah created human beings to worship Him but some of them hurt others. We ask Allah to protect us from the evil of such persons.
- Likewise we ask Allah's protection from the evil of all living and non-living creatures.



# Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

خَلَقَ	مَا	شَرِّ	مِنْ
2			
He created;	(of) that which	(the) evil	From





**Q. Translate: وَمِنْ شَرِّ**

**A. from (the) evil**

**B. from (the) creation**

**C. and from (the) evil**

**D. from (the) night**



**Q. Translate: وَمِنْ شَرِّ**

- A. from (the) evil
- B. from (the) creation
- C. and from (the) evil**
- D. from (the) night



# Q. Meaning of شَرّ

**A. evil**

**B. goodness**

**C. suffering**

**D. disobedience**



# Q. Meaning of شَرّ

**A. evil**

B. goodness

C. suffering

**D. disobedience**





مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ!!!

Congratulations!

[www.congratulations.com](http://www.congratulations.com)



Allah is the Creator and the rest are His creations. We seek His help from the evil of His creations which include everything.

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ١

مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ ٢

“What he created”  
covers every thing...



However, the next 3 verses talk of three specific evils.

وَمِنْ شَرِّ غَاسِقٍ  
وَمِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثَاتِ  
وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ



# **One common thing in the 3???**

**We won't know if the harm is on our way:**



# One common thing in the 3???

We won't know if the harm is on our way:

➤ in darkness غَاسِقٍ



# One common thing in the 3???

We won't know if the harm is on our way:

- in darkness غَاسِقٍ
- by magicians النَّفُّثِ



# One common thing in the 3???

We won't know if the harm is on our way:

- in darkness غَاسِقٍ
- by magicians النَّفَّاثِ
- by a jealous person حَاسِدٍ

Only Allah can give protection.



وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil



وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرٍّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

ش ر ر

شَرٍّ

evil

مِنْ

from

وَ

and



وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

غ س ق

# darkness



وَقَبَ 3	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرٍّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

when

إِذَا



وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرٍّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

وقب

After إِذَا if past tense comes, it...

became intense

When it becomes  
intense

وَقَبَ  
إِذَا وَقَبَ







## Message from:

وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

- After every 12 hours comes the night. The time for work is over and people are relatively free. It is the time when the human mind can easily be corrupted by the devil. An empty man's brain is a devil's workshop.



## Message from:

وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

- Most of the evil, indecent, and immoral acts happen at night such as bad TV programs, evil parties, evil movies, and other evils.



## Message from:

وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

- Most of the evil, indecent, and immoral acts happen at night such as bad TV programs, evil parties, evil movies, and other evils.
- It is easier for the thieves and enemies to attack at night.



## Message from:

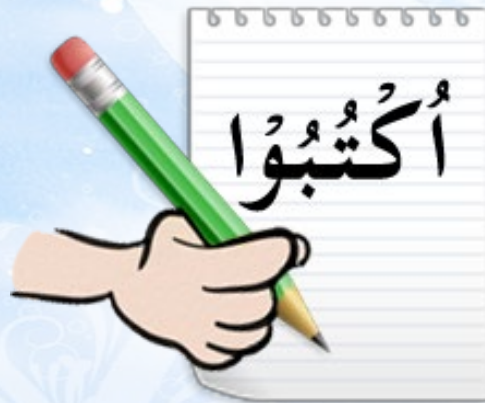
وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil

- Staying awake late is also evil because it becomes difficult to get up for Fajr. It is extremely harmful to health too. You lose the excellent opportunities of morning work.



# Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

وَقَبَ ٣	إِذَا	غَاسِقٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
it becomes intense,	when	(of) darkness	And from (the) evil





**Q. Translate: إِذَا**

**A. which**

**B. what**

**C. where**

**D. When**



**Q. Translate: إِذَا**

**A. which**

**B. what**

**C. where**

**D. When**



وَمِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثِ فِي الْعُقَدِ 4

in the knots,

(of) those who  
blow

And from (the) evil



<p>4 <sup>لَا</sup> فِي الْعُقَدِ</p>	<p>النَّفَثِ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرِّ</p>
<p>in the knots,</p>	<p>(of) those who blow</p>	<p>And from (the) evil</p>

شَرِّ

evil

مِنْ

from

وَمِنْ

and

ش ر ر



<p>4 فِي الْعُقَدِ</p>	<p>النَّفَثِ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرِّ</p>
<p>in the knots,</p>	<p>(of) those who blow</p>	<p>And from (the) evil</p>

ن ف ث

نَفْثٍ +

نَفَاثَةٌ

You have  
to blow to  
say it



<p>4 فِي الْعُقَدِ</p>	<p>النَّفْثِ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرِّ</p>
<p>in the knots,</p>	<p>(of) those who blow</p>	<p>And from (the) evil</p>

عُقَدٌ +

عُقْدَةٌ



<p>4 فِي الْعُقَدِ</p>	<p>النَّفَثِ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرِّ</p>
<p>in the knots,</p>	<p>(of) those who blow</p>	<p>And from (the) evil</p>

الْعُقَدِ

the knots

فِي

in



<p>4 فِي الْعُقَدِ</p>	<p>النَّفَثِ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرِّ</p>
<p>in the knots,</p>	<p>(of) those who blow</p>	<p>And from (the) evil</p>



عَقَدَ

nuptial knot







## Message from:

وَمِنْ شَرِّ	النَّفَثِ	فِي الْعُقَدِ 4
And from (the) evil	(of) those who blow	in the knots,

- Magic or sorcery is a big test from Allah. If the one who is affected by the magic doesn't have strong faith in Allah, he may start committing shirk and do un-Islamic practices to find the solution.
- In some families where relations are not good, people are scared of visiting relatives. They are afraid of magic or other evils from them. This Surah is the best cure for all problems.



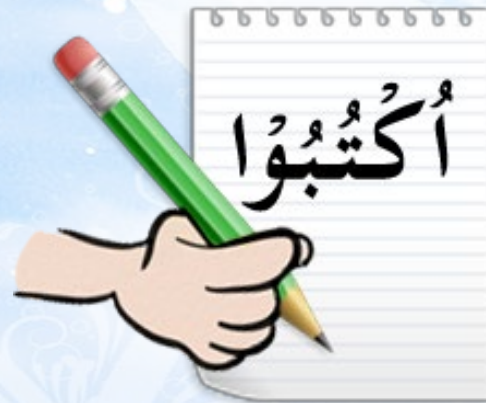
## Message from:

- Don't forget the daily blowing by the enemy who lives with us! The Prophet ﷺ said, "When any one of you sleeps, Satan ties three knots at the back of his neck. He recites this incantation at every knot: 'You have a long night, so sleep.' If he awakes and remembers Allah, one knot is loosened. If he performs Wudoo, the (second) knot is loosened; and if he performs prayer, (all) knots are loosened and he begins his morning in a happy and refreshed mood; otherwise, he gets up in bad spirits and sluggish state." [Al-Bukhari, Muslim]
- If you stay awake late, you give a big chance to Shaitan to make you sleep and miss Fajr.



## Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

وَمِنْ شَرِّ	النَّفَثِ	فِي الْعُقَدِ 4
And from (the) evil	(of) those who blow	in the knots,





**Q. عُقَد means**

**A. Knot**

**B. Those who blow**

**C. Knots**

**D. Envier**



**Q. عُقَد means**

**A. Knot**

**B. Those who blow**

**C. Knots**

**D. Envier**



وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا حَسَدَ ٥

he envies.

when

(of) an envier

And from the evil



<p>ع 5 حَسَدٌ</p>	<p>إِذَا</p>	<p>حَاسِدٍ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرٍّ</p>
<p>he envies.</p>	<p>when</p>	<p>(of) an envier</p>	<p>And from the evil</p>

ش ر ر

شَرٍّ

evil

مِنْ

from

وَ

and



<p>ع 5 حَسَدٌ</p>	<p>إِذَا</p>	<p>حَاسِدٍ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرٍّ</p>
<p>he envies.</p>	<p>when</p>	<p>(of) an envier</p>	<p>And from the evil</p>

ح س د

حَاسِدٍ

an envier



<p>ع 5 حَسَدَ</p>	<p>إِذَا</p>	<p>حَاسِدٍ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرِّ</p>
<p>he envies.</p>	<p>when</p>	<p>(of) an envier</p>	<p>And from the evil</p>

when

إِذَا



<p>ع 5 حَسَدَ</p>	<p>إِذَا</p>	<p>حَاسِدٍ</p>	<p>وَمِنْ شَرِّ</p>
<p>he envies.</p>	<p>when</p>	<p>(of) an envier</p>	<p>And from the evil</p>

ح س د

**He envied**

حَسَدَ

**When he envies**

إِذَا حَسَدَ



<sup>ع</sup> حَسَدَ 5	إِذَا	حَاسِدٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
he envies.	when	(of) an envier	And from the evil

ح س د

إِذَا + مَاضِي

When it becomes intense : إِذَا وَقَبَ

When he envies : إِذَا حَسَدَ







# Message from:

وَمِنْ شَرِّ	حَاسِدٍ	إِذَا	حَسَدَ <sup>ع</sup> 5
And from the evil	(of) an envier	when	he envies.

- If you receive something good, a jealous person wishes that you lose it and he gets it. If not, at least you should lose it. He will try to destroy your reputation, work, property or hurt you.



# Message from:

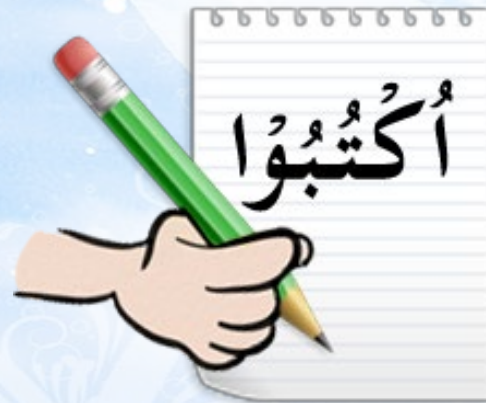
ع 5	حَسَدَ	إِذَا	حَاسِدٍ	وَمِنْ شَرِّ
he envies.		when	(of) an envier	And from the evil

- Pray to Allah that we are never jealous of anyone. It is like objecting to Allah's distribution! Say A'oodhubillah and pray for more for him and for yourself. You will get it too!
- The Prophet ﷺ said, "Beware of envy because envy consumes (destroys) the virtues just as the fire consumes the firewood," or he said "grass." [Abu Dawud]



## Practice with imagination, feelings and prayer

وَمِنْ شَرِّ	حَاسِدٍ	إِذَا	حَسَدَ <sup>ع</sup>
And from the evil	(of) an envier	when	he envies.





**Q. Three evils are mentioned in Surah Al-Falaq**

**A. Daybreak, Night, Magic**

**B. Night, Magic, Envy**

**C. Daybreak, Magic, Envy**

**D. Daybreak, Magic, Envy**



## **Q. Three evils are mentioned in Surah Al-Falaq**

**A. Daybreak, Night, Magic**

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**D. Daybreak, Magic, Envy**



**Q. Meaning of حَسَد is to wish...**

**A. that others lose their blessings**

**B. that others go to hell**

**C. that others receive blessings**

**D. happiness for others**



**Q. Meaning of حَسَد is to wish...**

**A. that others lose their blessings**

B. that others go to hell

C. that others receive blessings

D. happiness for others



**Q. In a Hadith, we are prohibited to do حَسَد because...**

- A. it gives happiness**
- B. it damages the society**
- C. it destroys good deeds**
- D. it increases your blood pressure**



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- A. it gives happiness
- B. it damages the society
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# Q. I recite Surah Al-Falaq to...

**A. get protection**

**B. to receive barakah**

**C. to follow the Sunnah**

**D. to get closer to Allah**



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**A. get protection**

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مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ!!!

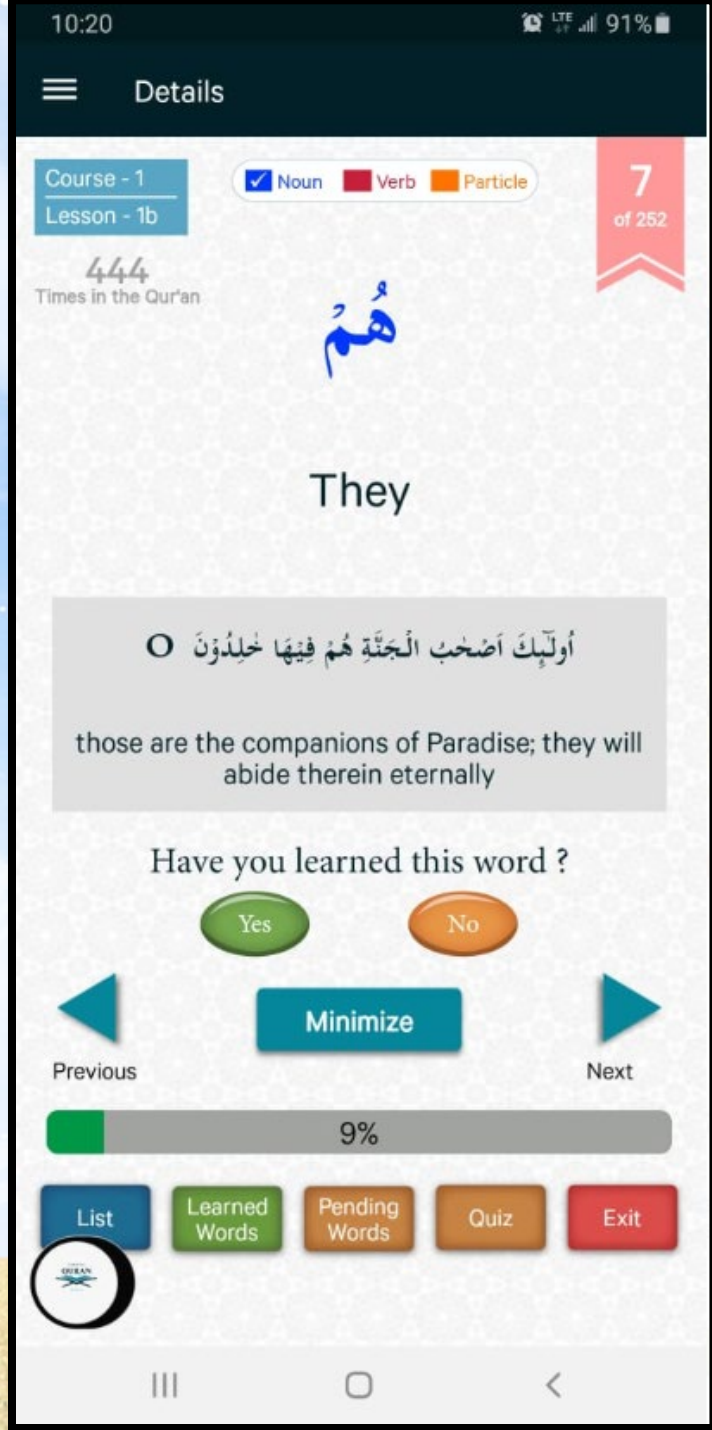
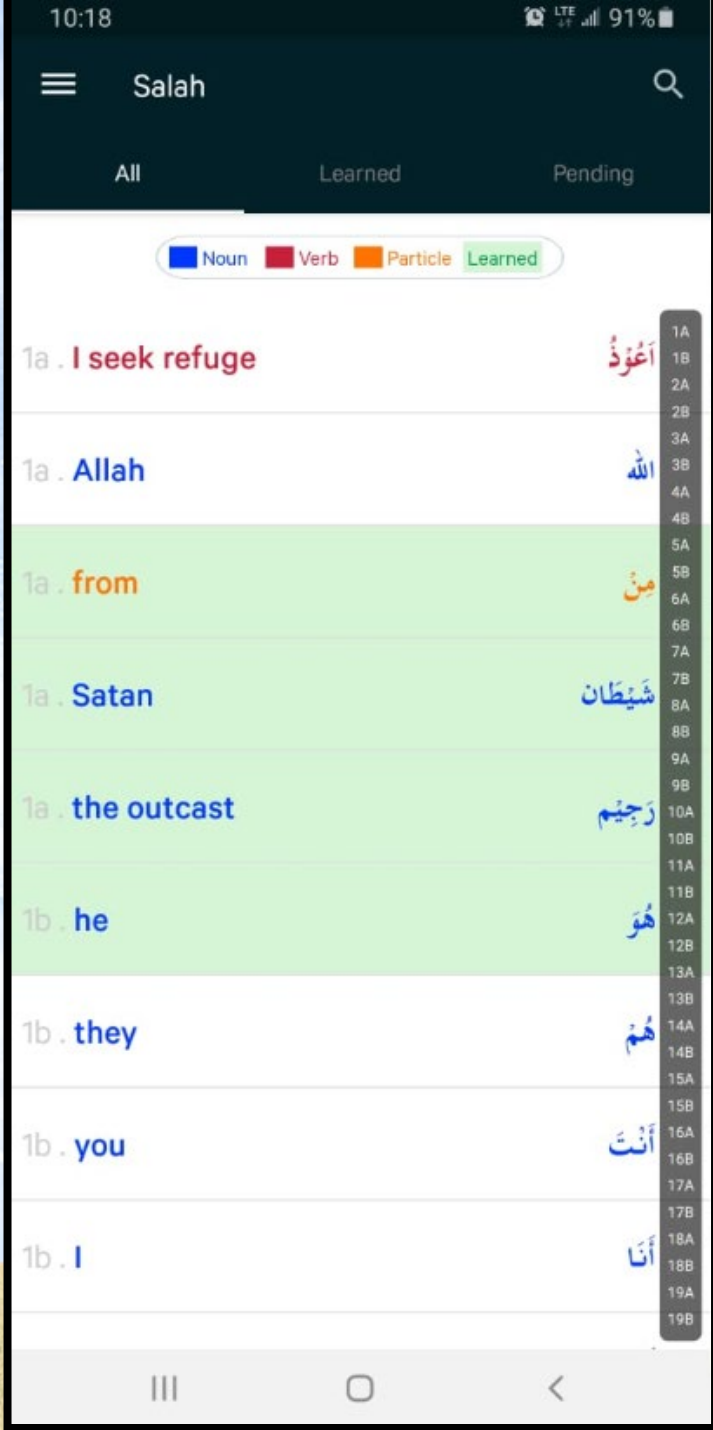


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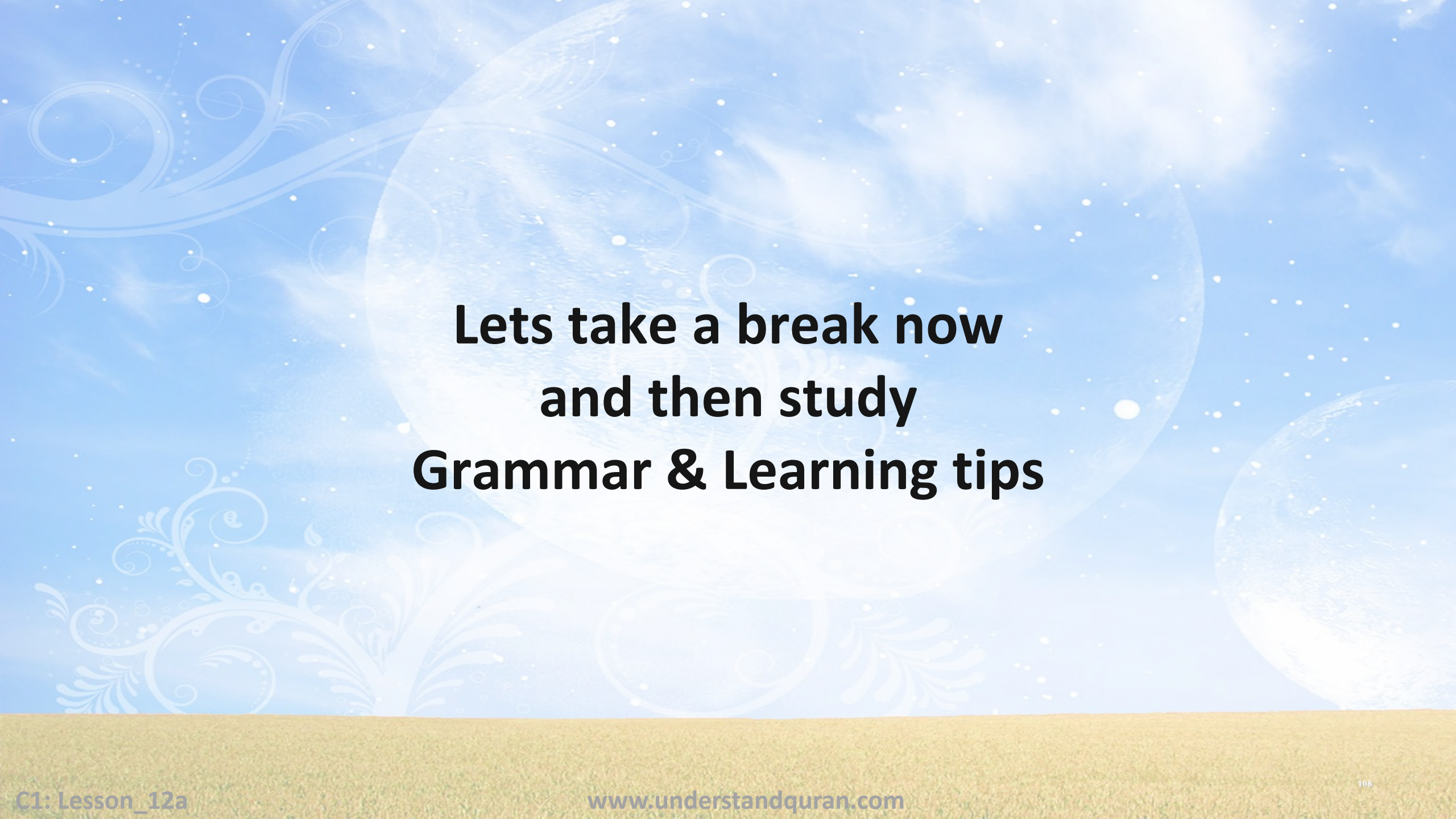




It will always pop up when you turn on the phone







**Lets take a break now  
and then study  
Grammar & Learning tips**