

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ،  
رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

## Lesson – 19b

# Understand Al-Qur'an *the easy way...*

## Part - I, Salah

*by:* **Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**  
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+91 9652 430 971  
8897 399 399

# Q. Did you watch the video of this lesson?

**A. 100**

**B. more than 25%**

**C. more than 50%**

**D. Next time inshaAllah**





The background of the slide is a composite image. The upper portion features a bright blue sky with soft, ethereal clouds and several colorful, flowing nebulae in shades of blue, purple, and pink. Small white stars are scattered throughout this celestial scene. The lower portion of the image shows a lush green park with various trees, including weeping willows, and a calm body of water. Two small, traditional-style stone bridges are visible on the water. The overall atmosphere is bright, hopeful, and futuristic.

**We learn grammar using TPI.**

# **TPI: Total Physical Interaction**

**It is easy, interesting, and interactive!**



# USE TPI !!!

1. Hear it
2. See it
3. Think it
4. Say it
5. Show it
6. Love it
7. Do it together

Can you repeat it with  
me; with actions!



**Revision**  
of previous lessons

**for just 3 minutes**



# Arabic words are of 3 types



Name (كِتَابٌ، مَكَّةٌ)  
Attribute (مُسْلِمٌ، مُؤْمِنٌ)

إِسْم  
Noun

Tells us about an action  
فَتَحَ، يَعْمَلُونَ

فِعْل  
Verb

Joins nouns and/or verbs  
بِ، لِ، مِنْ، فِي، إِنْ

حَرْف  
Particle





**Verb**

**فعل**



# فعل Verb

In Arabic language most of verbs are made up of three letters (root letters)

● فـ عـ ل

● فـ تـ ح

● نـ صـ ر

● خـ ذـ ر ب



# فعل is of 3 types

**That which is done**

مَاضٍ

**Being done or  
will be done**

مُضَارِع

**Command**

أَمْر

# فَعْلٌ

Do!	إِفْعَلْ
Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلُوا
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلُوا

He does	يَفْعَلُ
They do	يَفْعَلُونَ
You do	تَفْعَلُ
I do	أَفْعَلُ
You all do	تَفْعَلُونَ
We do	نَفْعَلُ

He did	فَعَلَ
They did	فَعَلُوا
You did	فَعَلْتَ
I did	فَعَلْتُ
You all did	فَعَلْتُمْ
We did	فَعَلْنَا



doer	فَاعِل
the one who is affected	مَفْعُول
to do, act of doing	فِعْل

Opener	فَاتِحُ
The one which is Opened	مَفْتُوحٌ
To Open	فَتْحٌ



6

جَعَلَ

Maker	جَاعِل
that which is made	مَجْعُول
To make	جَعْل

Helper	نَاصِرُ
The one who is helped	مَنْصُورُ
Help, to help	نَصْرُ



Creator	خَالِقٌ
The one who is created	مَخْلُوقٌ
Creation, to create	خَلْقٌ

One who remembers	ذَاكِرٌ
The one who is remembered	مَذْكُورٌ
To remember, remembrance	ذِكْرٌ



# Plurals

مُسْلِم ← مُسْلِمُونَ، مُسْلِمِينَ

فَاعِل ← فَاعِلُونَ، فَاعِلِينَ

مَفْعُول ← مَفْعُولُونَ، مَفْعُولِينَ

## 4 Styles of verb

ف	فَتَّحَ	يَفْتَحُ	اِفْتَحُ
ن	نَصَرَ	يَنْصُرُ	اَنْصُرُ
ض	ضَرَبَ	يَضْرِبُ	اِضْرِبْ
س	سَمِعَ	يَسْمَعُ	اِسْمَعُ

# 4 patterns of verb

If you open the Qur'an

ف فَتَّحَ ف

Allah will help you

ن نَصَرَ ن


Otherwise, you will be hit

ض ضَرَبَ ض

Therefore, listen

س سَمِعَ س





# **Review Questions from previous lessons**

**Q. وَيَنْصُرُونَ اللهَ means:**

**A. They supported Allah**

**B. and they will support Allah**

**C. they support Allah**

**D. and they support Allah**



**Q. وَيَنْصُرُونَ اللَّهَ means:**

A. They supported Allah

B. and they will support Allah

C. they support Allah

D. and they support Allah





**Q. Translate: يَعمَلُونَ السَّيِّئَاتِ**

**A. They do evil deeds**

**B. He does evil deeds**

**C. They did evil deeds**

**D. They will do evil deeds**



**Q. Translate: يَعْمَلُونَ السَّيِّئَاتِ**

**A. They do evil deeds**

B. He does evil deeds

C. They did evil deeds

**D. They will do evil deeds**



**Q. Translate: كَيْفَ تَعْمَلُونَ؟**

**A. How did you (all) do?**

**B. How you (all) will do?**

**C. How do you (all) do?**

**D. How have they done?**





**Q. Translate: كَيْفَ تَعْمَلُونَ؟**

**A. How did you (all) do?**

**B. How you (all) will do?**

**C. How do you (all) do?**

**D. How have they done?**



الحمد لله



1



# Today's lesson!

We will take some more verbs

We have divided every lesson  
into small units for practice breaks.





# In this lesson..

فعل کا شیبل		فعل مضارع		فعل ماضی
فعل نہی	فعل امر	یَفْعَلُ وہ کرتا ہے	یَفْعَلُونَ وہ سب کرتے ہیں	فَعَلَ اس نے کیا
لَا تَفْعَلُ مت کر!	اَفْعَلْ کر!	تَفْعَلُ آپ کرتے ہیں	تَفْعَلُونَ آپ سب کرتے ہیں	فَعَلُوا ان سب نے کیا
لَا تَفْعَلُوا مت کرو!	اَفْعَلُوا کرو!	اَفْعَلْ میں کرتا ہوں	نَفْعَلْ ہم سب کرتے ہیں	فَعَلْتُمْ آپ سب نے کیا
فَاعِل: کرنے والا	مَفْعُول: جس پر اثر پڑا	تَفْعَلْ وہ عورت کرتی ہے		فَعَلْتُ میں نے کیا
فِعْل: کرنا، کام کا کرنا				فَعَلْنَا ہم سب نے کیا
				فَعَلْتُ اس عورت نے کیا

فَاعِل مَفْعُول فِعْل  
عَبَدَ، كَفَرَ، ضَرَبَ، ظَلَمَ،  
سَمِعَ، عَلِمَ، عَمِلَ



One who  
Worships

عَابِدٍ

The one who is  
worshipped

مَعْبُودٍ

to worship,  
worship

عِبَادَة





**We are worshipers of Allah**

**هَلْ أَنْتَ عَابِدٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا عَابِدٌ.**

**هَلْ أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَابِدُونَ.**

**هَلِ الذِّكْرُ عِبَادَةٌ؟ نَعَمْ، الذِّكْرُ عِبَادَةٌ.**





**Q. وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عِبْدُونَ means:**

**A. and nor are you worshippers**

**B. and nor are they worshippers**

**C. and nor am I a worshipper**

**D. and nor are you scholars**



**Q. وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عِبْدُونَ means:**

**A. and nor are you worshippers**

B. and nor are they worshippers

C. and nor am I a worshipper

D. and nor are you scholars



Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا عَابِدُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَابِد

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَابِدُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا عَابِد





Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا عَابِدُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَابِد

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَابِدُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا عَابِد



الحمد لله



3

3

ضَرَبَ

one who hits	ضَارِب
the one who is hit	مَضْرُوب
to hit, hitting someone	ضَرْب





Assume that they are hitting the ball.

هَلْ هُوَ ضَارِبٌ؟ نَعَمْ، هُوَ ضَارِبٌ.

هَلْ هُمْ ضَارِبُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، هُمْ ضَارِبُونَ.

Q. Answer: هَلْ هُمْ ضَارِبُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ضَارِبُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، هُمْ ضَارِبٌ

C. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ضَارِبٌ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمْ ضَارِبُونَ



Q. Answer: هَلْ هُمْ ضَارِبُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ضَارِبُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، هُمْ ضَارِبٌ

C. نَعَمْ، هُوَ ضَارِبٌ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمْ ضَارِبُونَ







مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ!!!



One who listens	سَامِع
The one who is listened to	مَسْمُوع
To listen, listening	سَمْع





You are listening. Aren't you? You are not thinking somewhere else 😊. Are you?

نَعَمْ أَنَا سَامِعٌ.

هَلْ أَنْتَ سَامِعٌ؟

نَعَمْ نَحْنُ سَامِعُونَ.

هَلْ أَنْتُمْ سَامِعُونَ؟





Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتَ سَامِعٌ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ سَامِعُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنَا سَامِعُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ سَامِعٌ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا سَامِعٌ



Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتَ سَامِعٌ؟

A. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ سَامِعُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنَا سَامِعُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ سَامِعٌ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا سَامِعٌ



الحمد لله



7



134

عِلْم

Home work

The one who  
knows, scholar

عَالِم

that which is  
known

مَعْلُوم

To know,  
knowledge

عِلْم

Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ عَالِمُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ عَالِمُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَالِم

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَالِمُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ عَالِمُونَ



Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ عَالِمُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ عَالِمُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَالِم

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ عَالِمُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ عَالِمُونَ





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عَمِلَ

Home work

worker, laborer

عَامِل

the one is  
worked upon

مَعْمُول

to do, work

عَمَلَ

# Feminine verbs

The feminine forms are used rarely in the Qur'an.  
Therefore we will learn only one case.  
Use TPI. Right hand for Masculine. Left Hand for Feminine.

هُوَ فَعَلَ – هِيَ فَعَلَتْ (she did)

هُوَ يَفْعَلُ – هِيَ تَفْعَلُ (she does)





# Feminine verbs

هِيَ

هُوَ

هِيَ

هُوَ

يَفْعَلُ – تَفْعَلُ

فَعَلَ – فَعَلَتْ



# Feminine verbs

هِيَ

هُوَ

يَفْتَحُ - تَفْتَحُ

يَنْصُرُ - تَنْصُرُ

يَضْرِبُ - تَضْرِبُ

يَسْمَعُ - تَسْمَعُ

هِيَ

هُوَ

فَتَحَ - فَتَحَتْ

نَصَرَ - نَصَرَتْ

ضَرَبَ - ضَرَبَتْ

سَمِعَ - سَمِعَتْ

Q. Feminine of فَعَلَ is:

A. تَفَعَّلُ

B. فَاعِلَةٌ

C. فَعَلْتُ

D. فَاعِلَات



**Q. Feminine of فَعَلَ is:**

A. تَفَعَّلُ

B. فَاعِلَةٌ

C. فَعَلَتْ

D. فَاعِلَات





Q. Translate: تَضْرِبُ

A. you hit

B. to hit

C. she hits

D. he hits



Q. Translate: تَضْرِبُ

A. you hit

B. to hit

C. she hits

D. he hits



Q. هِيَ تَفْعَلُ means:

A. you do

B. she did

C. she will do

D. she does





Q. هِيَ تَفْعَلُ means:

A. you do

B. she did

C. she will do

D. she does



Q. Translate: تَعَلَّمَ

A. He learnt

B. she knows

C. you will know

D. she will know



**Q. Translate: تَعَلَّمَ**

**A. He learnt**

B. she knows

C. you will know

D. she will know





Q. Feminine of: هُوَ يَعْمَلُ

A. هِيَ يَعْمَلُ

B. هِيَ تَعْمَلُ

C. هِيَ عَامِلَةٌ

D. هِيَ عَامِل



Q. Feminine of: هُوَ يَعْمَلُ

A. هِيَ يَعْمَلُ

B. هِيَ تَعْمَلُ

C. هِيَ عَامِلَةٌ

D. هِيَ عَامِل







مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ!!!





# Count?

**The count for the two feminine forms is already included in مضارع، ماضي tables that you have learnt earlier.**



# **In today's lesson**

**We will learn short table for the verbs**

**When this formula is known, it will  
be easy to learn the other forms**







# Learning Tip





**How much we remember?**



# How much do we remember?

✓ **25%** of what we read



# How much do we remember?

- ✓ **25%** of what we read
- ✓ **35%** of what we listen



# How much do we remember?

- ✓ **25%** of what we read
- ✓ **35%** of what we listen
- ✓ **50%** of what we see

# How much do we remember?

- ✓ **25%** of what we read
- ✓ **35%** of what we listen
- ✓ **50%** of what we see
- ✓ **60%** of what we say



# How much do we remember?

- ✓ **25%** of what we read
- ✓ **35%** of what we listen
- ✓ **50%** of what we see
- ✓ **60%** of what we say
- ✓ **75%** of what we do



# How much do we remember?

- ✓ **25%** of what we read
- ✓ **35%** of what we listen
- ✓ **50%** of what we see
- ✓ **60%** of what we say
- ✓ **75%** of what we do
- ✓ **95%** of what we read, listen, see, and say ...

# How much do we remember (retain)?

- **We will use effectively TPI to learn the Qur'an and TPS in the class.  
We will teach each other in pairs.**





# How much do we remember (retain)?

- We will use TPI to learn the Qur'an and TPS (Think-Pair-Share) or “Teach each other” in the class.
- Do the 7 types of Homework and you will inshaAllah learn all of it easily.



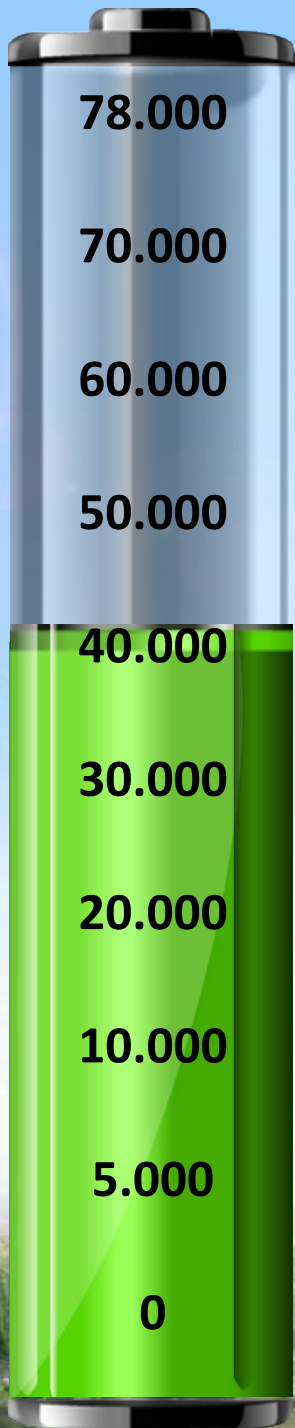


اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ



**Remember! By the end of 19<sup>th</sup> lesson, we learnt 232 words which occur in the Quran almost 41,111 times**

**There are 4,500 words in Quran which are repeated almost 78,000 times**





# 7 Homework

- 2 on Tilawat (5 min from Mushaf; 5 min from memory)
- 2 on Study (book; Vocab pocketbook)
- Listen to 1-hour concise mp3 on word-for-word translation and grammar
- Talk about the course
- Recite different Surahs in Salah

*You are  
Chosen*

Allah has selected you  
To learn Qur'an. Don't  
reject his selection by  
walking away!

1. Pray for yourself

رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

2. Pray for classmates  
O Allah! Help us  
to learn the Qur'an in  
Qur'an class



# Vocabulary Pocket book



page 1/2

# Begin to understand Quran the Easy way - Short Course -1 (Vocabulary Card)

help	نُعِزُّ 42	Indeed	بَلَّ 1592	You have bestowed on them	أَنْعَمْتَ 48	Intro: 1st Lesson (Grammar)
and Victory	وَالْفَتْحُ 29	If	إِنْ 428	not	لَا 487	They, He, It
and you will see	وَأَرَأَيْتَ 249	With, in	بِ- 516	those who earned	الْمُتَعَبِّرُ 49	You all, You
people	النَّاسِ 242	On	عَلَيْهِمْ 1453	and	وَلَا 1732	We, I
they enter	يَدْخُلُونَ 78	To, toward	إِلَى 734	Those who go astray	الضَّالِّينَ 51	Serah Fatih: Lesson 2
in crowds / troo	الزُّجُجِ 499	How to learn it		She	هِيَ 54	I seek Refuge
Then glorify and ask for forgiveness	وَسْتَغْفِرُونَ 45	Applications: Lesson 7		Her Rab	رَبُّهَا 51	In Allah
is better	أَحْسَنُ 1341	The one who	الَّذِي 394	Muslim	مُسْلِمٌ 51	from
Off-forgiving	لَا يُؤْتِي 1341	By the pen	بِالْقَلَمِ 51	مُشْفِقٌ 51	مُشْفِقٌ 51	Shahin
They do, He do	يَفْعَلُونَ 1341	Increase me	بِإِثْنِي 51	مُشْفِقٌ 51	مُشْفِقٌ 51	The outcast
You all do, you	يَفْعَلُونَ 1341	Which of you	الَّذِينَ 191	Book	كِتَابٌ 241	In the name
We do, I do	يَفْعَلُونَ 1341	is better	أَحْسَنُ 43	We have revealed it	أَنْزَلْنَاهُ 241	The Most Gracious
Serah Al-Iqbal: Lesson 10		Believed in Allah, change of preposition changes meanings		to You	إِلَيْكَ 241	The most merciful
Say	قُلْ 41	These, This	هَذِهِ، هَذِهِ 39	Full of bliss	مَمْلَأَةٌ 241	All Praises and Thanks
The One and	أَحَدٌ 41	Those, That	الَّذِينَ، الَّذِينَ 39	So that they ponder	يَتَفَكَّرُونَ 241	The Cherisher
The Self-Suffici	الْمُتَعَبِّدُ 41	The one who, Those	الَّذِي، الَّذِينَ 39	its verses	آيَاتِهِ 241	All the worlds
Not	لَمْ 247	Serah Al-Azhar: Lesson 8		to receive admonition	يَتَذَكَّرُونَ 241	Noun: كَلِمَةٌ
Beget	يَنْبَغُ 247	By the time	وَالْقَبْلِ 247	Men of understanding	الرُّسُلِ الْكَاتِبِ 241	Plural: كَلِمَاتٌ
Comparable, Co-Equal	مُتَقَابِلٌ 247	Man	الْإِنْسَانُ 45	For	لِأَنَّ 1547	Serah Fatih: Lesson 3
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Knots						Path, Way
						Straight
						Whose who





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- understand,
- Ponder,
- Implement,
- propagate, &
- memorize

**the Qur'an**

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

